

総務省統計研究会議御中

米政府系データベースのご紹介

～エコノミストの目線から～

みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

調査部 プリンシパル
小野 亮

2025年5月26日

ともに挑む。ともに実る。



- **米センサス局によるマイクロデータ・データベース：MDAT**
 - 登録不要
 - 直感的で操作性（含む試行錯誤）に優れたユーザーインターフェース
 - APIの自動生成による再現性の保証、APIに関するユーザーの理解促進、時系列分析への拡張容易性の確保
 - エクセルを含む複数のアウトプット形式

- **米センサス局による貿易データベース：USA Trade Online**
 - メール等による登録制
 - 豊富かつ組み合わせ可能な属性の提供：時系列（月次）、品目別（HSコード10桁、NAICS別等）、様々な取引変数（輸入額、国内消費輸入額、個数等）、国別（地域別やFTAにも対応）
 - 操作性に優れたユーザーインターフェース
 - エクセルを含むアウトプット形式

米国商務省センサス局MDAT

米センサス局:MDAT (Micro Data Access Tool)

 An official website of the United States government [Here's how you know](#) ▾



Dataset Variables Cart Table

Select a Dataset & Vintage

ACS 1-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample

ACS 1-Year Estimates Puerto Rico Public Use Microdata Sample

ACS 5-Year Estimates Public Use Microdata Sample

ACS 5-Year Estimates Puerto Rico Public Use Microdata Sample

CPS Annual Social and Economic (March) Supplement

CPS Arts Benchmarking Survey Supplement

CPS Basic Monthly 家計調査（雇用統計のバックデータ）

CPS Civic Engagement Supplement

CPS Computer and Internet Use Supplement

Select a Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly

CPSBASIC

Select a Vintage: 2025 APR

202504

NEXT

Find Your Saved Page

Got a link from MDAT Beta? [Find your saved page](#) in the new MDAT app.

（出所）米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

MDATを使った米家計調査 (Current Population Survey) へのアクセス

An official website of the United States government [Here's how you know](#)

United States[®] Census Bureau

Dataset **Variables** Cart Table

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 JAN)

[SELECT GEOGRAPHIES](#) Filter by Topic: **-- All Topics --** 

Variable	変数コード	Label	変数コードの概要
☐	> PWCMPWGT	Weight-composited final weight	
☐	> HWHHWGT	Weight-household	
☐	> PWORWGT	Weight-outgoing rotation weight	
☐	> PWSSWGT	Weight-second stage weight (rake 6 final step weight)	
☐	> HEHOUSUT	Household-type of living quarters	
☐	> HEPHONEO	Household-phone interview acceptable,y/n	
☐	> HETELAVL	Household-no residential phone,available elsewhere,y/n	
☐	> HETELHHD	Household-phone in living quarters,y/n	
☐	> HETENURE	Household-own/rent living quarters	
☐	> PEAFCOW	Demographics-currently in armed forces,y/n	

Showing 271 of 398 variables. Use Type

-- All Topics --

- Age and Sex
- Asian
- Child Living Arrangements
- Citizenship
- Civilian Population
- Class of Worker
- Disability
- Earnings (Individuals)
- Education
- Educational Attainment
- Employment and Labor Force Status**
- Families and Living Arrangements
- Family Size and Type
- Grade Enrolled
- Hispanic or Latino
- Household Size and Type
- Housing
- Housing Units

Select at least one variable to start

Weights, Recodes, Edited Items, Estima

CHANGE DATASET VIEW TABLE

雇用及び労働力状態

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

使い方の例: 労働力状態(8分類)の取得

An official website of the United States government [Here's how you know](#)

United States Census Bureau

Dataset **Variables** Cart ¹ Table

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 JAN)|

[SELECT GEOGRAPHIES](#) Filter by Topic: **Employment and Labor Force Status** ▼ **雇用及び労働力状態** Selected: 1 variable (8 columns, 1 row)

Variable	Label	Value Count	Type ▼
☒ P MLR ②プルダウンで内容確認	Labor Force-employment status ①労働力状態を表すのでこれをクリック (チェックボックスにチェックが入る)		(3) Recodes, Edited Items, Unedited Items ▼

Values	Description
-1: Not in Universe 1: Employed-At Work 2: Employed-Absent 3: Unemployed-On Layoff 4: Unemployed-Looking 5: Retired-Not In Labor Force 6: Disabled-Not In Labor Force 7: Other-Not In Labor Force	Monthly Labor Force Recode Edited Universe: PRPERTYP=2 Valid Entries The CPS composite weights, used for official labor force statistics, did not exist prior to January, 1998. For tallying purposes in DataFerrett prior to this point in time, the composite weight (PWCMPWGT) is filled with the individual's second stage weight (PWSSWGT) and used to create weighted estimates.

③労働力状態ごとに数字のフラグが割り当てられていることが分かる

Showing 131 of 398 variables. Use Type filter to show/hide variable types.

[CHANGE DATASET](#) [VIEW TABLE](#)

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

ヒスパニック・ノンヒスパニック、出生国の取得

[SELECT GEOGRAPHIES](#) Filter by Topic: **Race and Ethnicity** Selected: 2 variables (16 columns, 1 row)

Variable	Label	Value Count	Type
☒ PEHSPNON	Demographics- hispanic/non-hispanic origin	2	Edited Items

Values

- 1: Hispanic
- 2: Non-Hispanic

Description

Hispanic or Non-Hispanic

Edited Universe:

PRPERTYP = 1,2, OR 3

Valid Entries

[SELECT GEOGRAPHIES](#) Filter by Topic: **Place of Birth** Selected: 3 variables (16 columns, 162 rows)

Variable	Label	Value Count	Type
☒ PENATVTY	Demographics - native country of sample person	162	Edited Items

Values

- 057: United States
- 060: American Samoa
- 066: Guam
- 069: Northern Marianas
- 073: Puerto Rico

Description

In what country were you born?



Showing 3 of 398 variables. Use Type filter to show/hide variable types.

[CHANGE DATASET](#)

[VIEW TABLE](#)

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

労働力状態×ヒスパニックか否か×出生国のテーブル取得

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 APR)

Custom Table

Columns

PEMLR × PEHSPNON ×

Rows

PENATVTY ×

Not on Table

To restructure the table, drag and drop the variables into the desired location.

Select Weight

Unweighted

Weight-composited final weight

Demographi...	Total	Labor Force-employment status (PEMLR)							
		Not in Universe			Employed-At Work			Employed-Absent	
		Demographics- hispanic/non-hispanic origin (P...			Demographics- hispanic/non-hispanic origin (P...			Demographics- hispani	
		Total Demog...	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total Demog...	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Total Demog...	
Total	273,196,984	0	0	0	159,172,990	31,971,273	127,201,717	4,869,652	
United States	219,331,101	0	0	0	125,956,100	16,378,723	109,577,377	3,849,035	
American Sa...	27,366	0	0	0	12,510	0	12,510	0	
Guam	41,820	0	0	0	22,663	0	22,663	0	
Northern Mar...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Puerto Rico	1,698,359	0	0	0	806,791	787,488	19,303	5,604	
U. S. Virgin Isl...	44,509	0	0	0	25,535	0	25,535	0	
Albania	148,921	0	0	0	71,363	0	71,363	17,864	
Austria	29,227	0	0	0	8,296	0	8,296	0	

☒ Show Totals

[VIEW UNIVERSE](#)

[DOWNLOAD/SHARE](#)

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

行・列を入れ替え～16歳以上人口の19%がヒスパニック、うち米生まれが半数

United States[®]
Census
Bureau

Dataset

Variables

Geographies

Cart ³

Table

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 APR)

< Custom Table

Columns ⁺

PEMLR ×

Rows ⁺

PEHSPNON × PENATVTY ×

Not on Table ⁺

To restructure the table, drag and drop the variables into the desired location.

Select Weight

Unweighted

Weight-composited final weight

Group	Demographics - native country of sample person	Labor Force-employment status (PEMLR) <		
		Total Labor Force-employment status (PEMLR)	Not in Univer...	Employed-At 1
Total		273,196,984	0	159,
▼ Total Hispanic (162)		51,190,530	0	31
	United States	26,313,100	0	16
	American Samoa	0	0	
	Guam	0	0	
	Northern Marianas	0	0	
	Puerto Rico	1,658,384	0	
	U. S. Virgin Islands	10,527	0	
	Albania	0	0	
	Austria	0	0	
	Belgium	299	0	
	Bulgaria	0	0	

☒ Show Totals

VIEW UNIVERSE

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テーブルのダウンロード

United States[®] Census Bureau

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 JAN)

< Custom Table

Columns

PEMLR

Rows

PEHSPNON, PENATVTY

Not on Table

To restructure the table, drag and drop the variables into the desired location.

Weight(s) included

- ☒ Weight-composited final weight (PWCMPWGT)*
- ☒ Weight-second stage weight (rake 6 final step weight) (PWSSWGT)*
- ☐ Weight-household (HWHHWGT)
- ☐ Weight-outgoing rotation weight (PWORWGT)
- ☐ Weight-family (PWFMWGT)
- ☐ Weight-longitudinal weight (PWLGWGT)
- ☐ Weight-veterans weight (PWVETWGT)

Weight associated with a selected variable *

EXPORT TABLE DATA

DOWNLOAD RAW DATA

PEMLR	Not in Univer...	Employed-At...
72,684,713	0	156,929,41
50,869,254	0	30,978,8
25,417,804	0	15,516,8
1,011	0	1,0
0	0	
0	0	
1,421,375	0	664,0
4,014	0	
0	0	
0	0	

VIEW UNIVERSE

DOWNLOAD/SHARE

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

テーブル形式データのAPI

The screenshot shows the US Census Bureau data portal interface. A modal window is open, displaying options to share the data. The 'SHARE' button is highlighted with a red box. Below it, there are social media sharing icons (X, Facebook, LinkedIn, Email). The modal also lists three types of URLs to share, each with a 'COPY' button:

- Bookmark**: `https://data.census.gov/app/mdat/CPSBASIC202501/table?cv=PEMLR&rv=PEHSPNON,PENATVTY&wt=PWCMP...`
- API GET Query**: `https://api.census.gov/data/2025/cps/basic/jan?get=PWCMPWGT,PEMLR,PEHSPNON,PEN...`
- API TABULATE Query**: `https://api.census.gov/data/2025/cps/basic/jan?tabulate=weight(PWCMPWGT)&col+PEML...`

The background shows the 'Custom Table' interface with columns (PEMLR) and rows (PEHSPNON, PENATVTY) selected. A table of data is visible on the right, with columns for 'PEMLR', 'Not in Univer...', and 'Employed-At...'. The table contains numerical data for various categories.

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

取得したAPIのサンプル期間を編集すれば時間軸方向での分析が可能

API =
"https://api.census.gov/data/2025/cps/basic/apr?tabulate=weight(PWCMPWGT)&col+PEMLR&row+PEHSPNON&row+PENATVTY"

Pythonを使ってDataFrame化

時系列化

		Retired-Not								
		Retired-Not								
P		Not in Universe	Employed-At Work	Employed-Absent	Unemployed-On Layoff	Unemployed-Looking	Retired-Not In Labor Force	Disabled-Not In Labor Force	Other-Not In Labor Force	
P										
	PEHSPNON	PENATVTY								
	Hispanic	United States	0	15516842	517004	148374	801129	1891896	1028526	5514033
		American Samoa	0	1011	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Northern Marianas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Puerto Rico	0	664064	10018	13421	32529	400639	194298	106406
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Non-Hispanic	Micronesia	0	15845	0	0	0	0	2179	1241
		New Zealand	0	36300	0	0	0	4631	0	3980
		Tonga	0	10226	0	0	0	1476	1096	1168
		Samoa	0	2373	0	0	0	0	889	0
		Elsewhere	0	101049	4459	0	0	27628	9260	22362

(注)APIのユーザーガイドは右記より入手可能。<https://www.census.gov/data/developers/guidance/microdata-api-user-guide.html>

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

カートの中を見れば、コードの中身が一覧可能



Dataset Variables Geographies **Cart ³** Table

Dataset: CPS Basic Monthly (2025 APR)

3 selected variables

PEMLR >
8 of 8 values

PEHSPNON >
2 of 2 values

PENATVTY >
162 of 162 values

DELETE ALL VARIABLES

Labor Force-employment status (PEMLR)

CREATE CUSTOM GROUP

☒	Label	Value
☒	Not in Universe	-1
☒	Employed-At Work	1
☒	Employed-Absent	2
☒	Unemployed-On Layoff	3
☒	Unemployed-Looking	4
☒	Retired-Not In Labor Force	5
☒	Disabled-Not In Labor Force	6
☒	Other-Not In Labor Force	7

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

分析例：米労働参加率の低下要因を探る（在米拠点を持つ日系企業にとって重要）

■ いずれの年齢層も、コロナ禍による社会の構造的変化の影響を受けている⇒労働供給制約は長期化の公算大

労働参加率の年齢階層別比較



(注) 労働参加率は16歳以上人口に占める「就業者数+失業者数」(労働力人口)の割合。破線は2017-2019年のトレンド、数字はトレンドと対比した労働力人口の減少を表す

年齢階層別労働参加率がトレンドを下回る理由については米センサス局マイクロデータを独自集計したもの

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ作成

米国商務省 USA trade online



国別、HSコード別等の詳細な輸出入データが入手可能



▼ Help

[USA Trade Home](#) --> **Data Source Selection**

Welcome Makoto Ono

[Public reports](#)

[My reports](#)

Data Source Selection Welcome to USA Trade **Online**.

Data are available through January 2025

Harmonized System (HS) District-level Data ⓘ	Exports	Imports
HS Port-level Data ⓘ	Exports	Imports
State Export Data (Origin of Movement) ⓘ	HS	NAICS
State Import Data (State of Destination) ⓘ	HS	NAICS
NAICS District-level Data ⓘ	Exports and Imports	

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

HSコードは10桁まで

View **Tools** **Help**

[USA Trade Home --> Data Source Selection --> Report Contents --> Report](#)

Report contents

Instructions:

Click on dimension names below and select members (on right) to include in your report

- Measures
- Commodity ▶**
- Country
- Country Subcode
- District
- Rate Provision
- ⌚ Time

Standard Report - Imports

Author: U.S. Census Bureau: Economic Indicators Division USA Trade Online. Source: U.S. Import and Export Merchandise nonsampling error, and definitions, see [technical documentation](#).

Commodity

Select by:

Members	Totals	Percentages	Custom groups	Calculated members
⬆️ ⬇️ Members 1-120 of 120 Select/ClearSelect/Clear..... members by level All Range...				
☒ All Commodities (Default member)				
☒ 01 Live Animals				
☒ 02 Meat And Edible Meat Offal				
☒ 0201 Meat Of Bovine Animals, Fresh Or Chilled				
☒ 020110 Carcasses/half-car casses Of Bovine Anmls Frsh/chld				
☐ 0201100010 Carcasses And Half-car casses Of Veal Fresh/chilled (kg)				
☐ 0201100090 Carcasses/half-car casses Bovine Anmls Nesoi Fr/chl (kg)				
☐ 0201100510 Carcasses/half-car casses Of Veal, Fr/ch, Gn 15 (kg)				

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

輸出入の金額に留まらない広範なカバー

View Help USA Trade Home

Report contents

Instructions:
Click on dimension names below and select members (on right) to include in your report

Measures

- Commodity
- Country
- Country Subcode
- District
- Rate Provision
- Time

Standard Report - Imports

Author: U.S. Census Bureau: Economic Indicators Division USA Trade Online. Source: [documentation](#).

Measures

Select by:

Members

Members 1-13 of 13

Select/Clear

All

Default member: Customs Value (Gen) (\$US)

☒ ☐ ☐

☐ Customs Value (Gen) (\$US) (Default member)

☐ Customs Value (Cons) (\$US)

☐ Dutiable Value (\$US)

☐ CIF Value (Gen) (\$US)

☐ CIF Value (Cons) (\$US)

☐ Calculated Duty (\$US)

☐ Quantity 1 (Gen)

☐ Quantity 1 (Cons)

☐ Quantity 2 (Gen)

☐ Quantity 2 (Cons)

☐ Customs Unit Value (Gen)

☐ Customs Unit Value (Cons)

☐ Card Count

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

FTAの適用対象も公開

View Tools Help USA Trade Home --> Data Source Selection

Report contents

Instructions:
Click on dimension names below and select members (on right) to include in your report

Measures
Commodity
Country
Country Subcode
District
Rate Provision
☒ Time

Standard Report - Imports
Author: U.S. Census Bureau: Economic Indicators Division USA Trade Online. Source: U.S. Import and Export Merchandise Data
[documentation.](#)

Country Subcode ⓘ
Select by: Save selection set...

Members Totals Percentages Custom groups Calculated members

Members 1-40 of 40

Select/Clear Select/Clear

members by level All Range...

Default member: All Country Subcodes Tip: Use "Expand all"

☒ ☒ ☒ ☒
☒ ☒ ☒ ☒

☐ Duty-free code for West Bank and Gaza Strip
☐ Oman Free Trade Agreement
☐ Central American Dominican Republic Free Trade Agreement
☐ USCAFTA - Articles eligible under provision of the HTSUSA with exceptions
☐ Panama Trade Promotion Agreement
☐ Peru Trade Promotion Agreement
☐ Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act
☐ Singapore Free Trade Act of 2004
☐ Puerto Rican product under Customs and Trade Act of 1990
☐ Marshall Islands and the Federated States of Micronesia Compact of Free Association Act
☐ Nepal Preference Program
☐ US Japan Trade Agreement (USJPTA) 
☐ United States-Mexico-Canada Trade Agreement (USMCA) 

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

分析例：USMCAによってカバーされる自動車・部品輸入額とカバー率

Country	World Total		Canada		Mexico		Canada and Mexico 2024		
Time	2024		2024		2024				
Country Subcode	All Country Subcodes	Canada Trade A	All Country Subcodes	Canada Trade A	All Country Subcodes	Canada Trade A	All Country Subcodes(\$bn)	USMCA (\$bn)	カバー率
Commodity									
All Commodities	3,267,388,705,988	400,573,357,340	412,695,719,877	154,929,448,060	505,850,598,583	245,643,909,280	918.5	400.6	44%
8701 Tractors (other Than Works	15,534,105,782	9,621,894,232	392,502,904	112,663,969	9,778,775,082	9,509,230,263	10.2	9.6	95%
8702 Motor Vehicle F Trnspt >	1,413,874,193	1,078,187,255	1,020,103,699	972,716,030	108,824,516	105,471,225	1.1	1.1	96%
8703 Motor Cars & Vehicles For T	216,805,542,540	68,604,750,616	28,262,217,957	27,578,548,533	49,743,872,779	41,026,202,083	78.0	68.6	88%
8704 Motor Vehicles For Transpo	47,537,922,953	44,091,462,440	7,169,839,531	7,103,228,275	37,151,964,122	36,988,234,165	44.3	44.1	99%
8705 Special Purpose Motor Vehi	1,715,928,377		654,858,128		5,113,545		.7	.0	0%
8706 Chas W Eng F Trac, Mtr Veh	200,173,407	35,567,985	35,417,811	35,150,922	417,063	417,063	.0	.0	99%
8707 Bodies (including Cabs), For	832,973,178	324,970,357	181,333,148	175,853,790	428,865,462	149,116,567	.6	.3	53%
8708 Parts & Access For Motor V	87,592,918,297	32,392,162,328	11,326,337,008	8,790,522,605	36,171,503,152	23,601,639,723	47.5	32.4	68%
8709 Works Trucks, Self-prop, No	491,120,275		52,847,846		78,235,499		.1	.0	0%
8710 Tank & Ot Armored Fight Ve	496,908,291		246,767,459		3,750,607		.3	.0	0%
8711 Motorcycles (incl Mopeds) &	3,887,629,628	137,231,333	130,826,845	124,808,445	18,164,817	12,422,888	.1	.1	92%
8712 Bicycles & Oth Cycles (inc D	1,026,921,674	4,707,200	6,704,137	4,661,699	170,324	45,501	.0	.0	68%
8713 Carriages For Disabled Pers	413,225,977		47,524,223		49,859,734		.1	.0	0%
8714 Parts & Access For Cycles &	1,600,012,954	3,062,126	55,836,199	2,260,496	64,534,511	801,630	.1	.0	3%
8715 Baby Carriages (inc Strollers	392,439,772	31,297	24,921	9,609	2,758,795	21,688	.0	.0	1%
8716 Trailers Etc; Other Vehicles,	5,626,816,071	433,707,311	849,350,263	199,913,804	2,982,979,137	233,793,507	3.8	.4	11%

(出所) 米国商務省より、みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

HSコードから他の分類コードに変換するための参照ファイルも提供

Reference

- [Notices](#)
- [Description of the Foreign Trade Statistical Program](#)
- [Conversion Tables and Units of Quantity](#)

Concordance

These files include most current 10-digit HS import and export codes as well as equivalent codes in other classification systems. Please read the structure files below to know which classification systems are included. These files include codes that are not valid in AES. **AES users should use the files available from the AES Document Library.** (These five files are included in "ZIP ASCII file Schedule B/HTSUS" which is listed under "[Schedule B Search Engine - Downloads](#)")

Read Me (TXT, < 1 MB): [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)

Exports:

- **Structure** (TXT, < 1 MB): [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)
- **Codes** (TXT, 2 MB): [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)

Imports:

- **Structure** (TXT, < 1 MB): [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)
- **Codes** (TXT, 5 MB): [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)

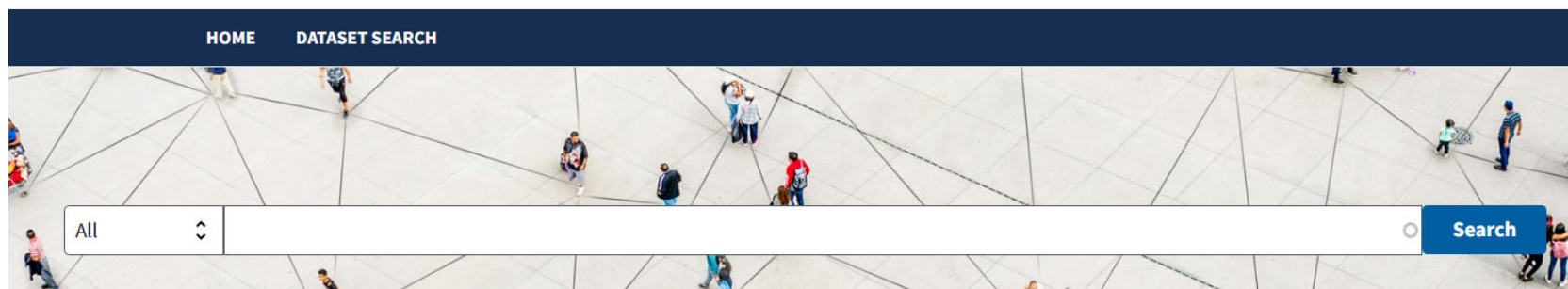
Interactive Concordance (XLSX)

- **Exports** : [2005](#) | [2006](#) | [2007](#) | [2008](#) | [2009](#) | [2010](#) | [2011](#) | [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)
- **Imports** : [2005](#) | [2006](#) | [2007](#) | [2008](#) | [2009](#) | [2010](#) | [2011](#) | [2012](#) | [2013](#) | [2014](#) | [2015](#) | [2016](#) | [2017](#) | [2018](#) | [2019](#) | [2020](#) | [2021](#) | [2022](#) | [2023](#) | [2024](#) | [2025](#)

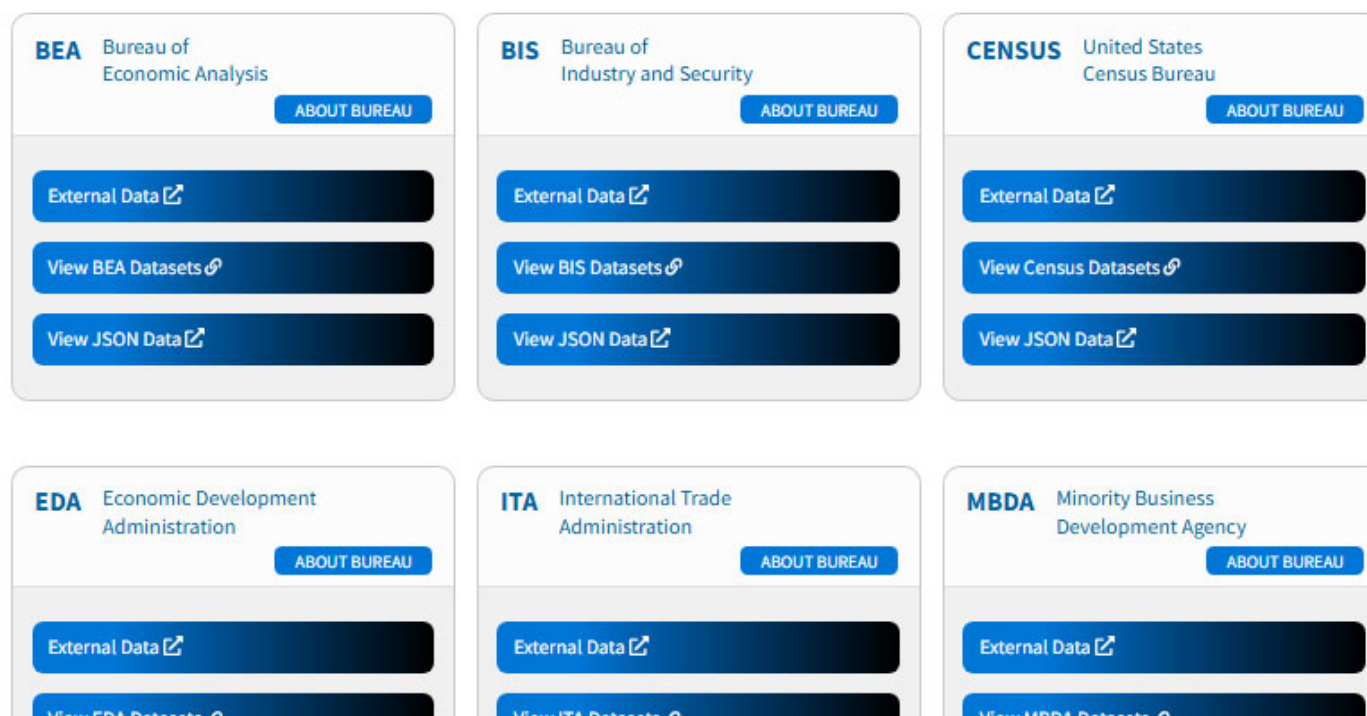
ご参考：米センサス局ワンストップ用ウェブサイト(その先はデータベースごと特化)



Commerce Data Hub



**GDP関連データベースの
UIも非常に優れている**



(出所)みずほリサーチ&テクノロジーズ

ご参考：米財務省による国庫データの提供～ファイル(CSV,JSON等)＋API



DAILY TREASURY STATEMENT

Cash and debt operations of the United States Treasury
Thursday, March 6, 2025
(Detail, rounded in millions, may not add to totals)

TABLE I - Operating Cash Balance			
Cash Balance Details	Today	This month	This fiscal year
Treasury General Account (TGA) Opening Balance	\$ 522,818	\$ 559,582	\$ 885,725
Total TGA Deposits (Table II)	267,248	592,843	16,066,789
Total TGA Withdrawals (Table II) (-)	260,578	622,937	16,423,026
Treasury General Account (TGA) Closing Balance	\$ 529,488	\$ 529,488	\$ 529,488

TABLE II - Deposits and Withdrawals of Operating Cash							
Deposits	Today	This month to date	Fiscal year to date	Withdrawals	Today	This month to date	Fiscal year to date
Treasury General Account (TGA):				Treasury General Account (TGA):			
Dept of Agriculture (USDA) - misc	\$ 11	\$		USDA - Commodity Credit Corporation			
USDA - Federal Crop Insurance Corp Fund	28			USDA - Loan Repayments			
Dept of Commerce (DOC)	0			Dept of Defense (DoD) - misc			
Dept of Defense (DoD) - misc	11			DoD - Health			
DoD - Health	16			Dept of Education (ED)			
Dept of Education (ED)	125			Dept of Energy (DOE)			
Dept of Energy (DOE)	0						
	183						
	11						

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Daily Treasury Statement (DTS)

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Introduction

📅 10/03/2005 — 03/06/2025 🔄 Released Daily ✎ Last Updated 03/07/2025 📄 9 Data Tables

The Daily Treasury Statement (DTS) dataset contains a series of tables showing the daily cash and debt operations of the U.S. Treasury. The data includes operating cash balance, deposits and withdrawals of cash, public debt transactions, federal tax deposits, income tax refunds issued (by check and electronic funds transfer (EFT)), short-term cash investments, and issues and redemptions of securities. All figures are rounded to the nearest million. For further detail on the Government Account Series please refer to the [Government Account Series Daily Activity Summary](#).

終わりに



米政府系データベースを使って思うこと～情報は分析によって価値を持つ

- 優れたユーザーインターフェースによって、①誰でも正確な情報へのアクセスが容易になり、②経済分析のすそ野が広がることで、③データに基づく政策評価・立案（EBPM）の土台になっているのではないか
- データベースの存在意義は、データの提供ではなく、データをシームレスに使えるようにすることにある
 - 開発段階でユーザー（特にエコノミスト）の意見が入っているか、あるいは担当者がエコノミストの素養を持っているのではないか。時系列でのデータ提供が広く普及しているのはそれを示唆
 - 米国は世界最大の経済・金融・軍事大国。情報を分析することの重要性（情報の価値）が広く浸透しているのではないか
- デジタル（AI）親和性が高いデータ提供形式が一般的で（エクセル、CSV、JSON等）、特にAPIの提供は特筆。コードの自由な組み合わせによって、ユーザーがオリジナルな視点で分析できるようになり、あらたな真実が明らかになる可能性がある
 - PDFによるデータ提供はほとんどみかけない
 - あらかじめ決まったテーブル形式では「発見」が生まれにくい
 - 優れたエンジニアのクリエイティビティと開発力は不可欠

〔本資料に関する問い合わせ先〕

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