

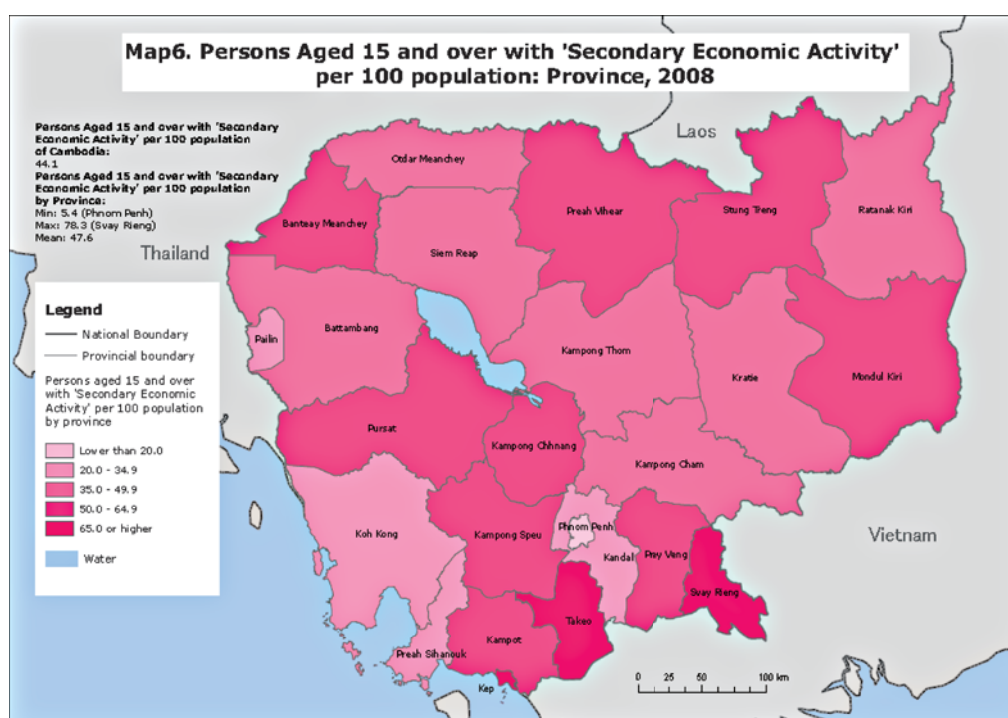


Table 3.3 Population Age 15 and over Having 'Secondary Economic Activity' by Economic Activity Status: Province, 2008

Province	Total Population			Number of Persons Having 'Secondary Economic Activity'			Having 'Secondary Economic Activity' Rate*					
	Total	Employed	Unemployed (Employed ever before)	Economically Inactive	Total	Employed	Unemployed (Employed ever before)	Economically Inactive	Total	Employed	Unemployed (Employed ever before)	Economically Inactive
Cambodia Total	8,792,980	6,841,272	25,458	1,926,250	3,875,403	3,583,259	9,875	282,269	44.1	52.4	38.8	14.7
Urban	1,900,384	1,225,965	8,071	666,348	190,889	160,254	1,003	29,632	10.0	13.1	12.4	4.4
Rural	6,892,596	5,615,307	17,387	1,259,902	3,684,514	3,423,005	8,872	252,637	53.5	61.0	51.0	20.1
Region												
Phnom Penh	1,004,230	638,287	4,694	361,249	54,349	45,288	395	8,666	5.4	7.1	8.4	2.4
Plain	3,432,213	2,746,997	8,968	676,248	1,747,885	1,618,438	4,391	125,056	50.9	58.9	49.0	18.5
Tonle Sap	2,788,560	2,211,081	7,291	570,188	1,264,684	1,174,680	3,144	86,860	45.4	53.1	43.1	15.2
Coastal	618,309	476,189	1,393	140,727	318,826	291,808	634	26,384	51.6	61.3	45.5	18.7
Plateau/Mountain	949,668	768,718	3,112	177,838	489,659	453,045	1,311	35,303	51.6	58.9	42.1	19.9
Province												
Banley Meanchey	447,204	352,003	1,727	93,474	235,338	213,223	917	21,198	52.6	60.6	53.1	22.7
Battambang	667,273	509,186	1,391	156,696	251,815	231,142	465	20,208	37.7	45.4	33.4	12.9
Kampong Cham	1,093,779	870,688	3,276	219,815	501,300	468,501	1,039	31,760	45.8	53.8	31.7	14.4
Kampong Chhnang	302,091	246,076	981	55,024	189,083	173,669	414	15,000	62.6	70.6	41.8	27.3
Kampong Speu	453,903	368,499	1,823	83,581	241,489	223,647	749	17,093	53.2	60.7	41.1	20.5
Kampong Thom	394,626	317,384	829	76,413	185,040	175,330	416	9,294	46.9	55.2	50.2	12.2
Kampot	374,442	304,483	581	69,378	240,329	223,436	406	16,487	64.2	73.4	69.9	23.8
Kandal	859,516	662,418	1,606	195,492	289,510	267,104	591	21,815	33.7	40.3	36.8	11.2
Koh Kong	73,361	52,601	233	20,527	23,477	21,121	47	2,309	32.0	40.2	20.2	11.2
Kratié	199,427	155,092	813	43,522	96,809	87,399	369	9,041	48.5	56.4	45.4	20.8
Mondul Kiri	36,263	31,114	85	5,064	19,058	18,077	17	964	52.6	58.1	20.0	19.0
Phnom Penh	1,004,230	638,287	4,694	361,249	54,349	45,288	395	8,666	5.4	7.1	8.4	2.4
Preah Vihear	102,708	84,252	193	18,263	53,094	49,481	116	3,497	51.7	58.7	60.1	19.1
Prey Veng	612,857	508,714	1,776	102,367	350,755	332,319	1,193	17,243	57.2	65.3	67.2	16.8
Pursat	250,594	202,265	666	47,663	125,913	118,808	398	6,707	50.2	58.7	59.8	14.1
Ratanak Kiri	88,823	75,059	89	13,675	43,175	41,586	34	1,555	48.6	55.4	38.2	11.4
Siemreap	565,787	452,558	1,246	111,983	222,795	211,097	447	11,251	39.4	46.6	35.9	10.0
Preah Sihanouk	148,096	100,704	538	46,854	37,663	31,928	155	5,560	25.4	31.7	28.8	11.9
Sung Treng	68,544	54,702	109	13,733	36,034	32,855	26	3,153	52.6	60.1	23.9	23.0
Svay Rieng	320,231	266,993	236	53,002	250,731	227,430	144	23,157	78.3	85.2	61.0	43.7
Takeo	545,830	438,184	2,074	105,572	355,589	323,084	1,424	31,081	65.1	73.7	68.7	29.4
Oddar Meanchey	114,722	95,301	244	19,177	45,138	42,658	68	2,412	39.3	44.8	27.9	12.6
Kep	22,410	18,401	41	3,968	17,357	15,323	26	2,008	77.5	83.3	63.4	50.6
Pailin	46,263	36,308	197	9,768	9,562	8,753	19	790	20.7	24.1	9.6	8.1

* Having Secondary Economically Active Rate, expressed in percentage, is the proportion of the persons having secondary economic activity in a given main activity status to the total number of persons in the corresponding main activity status.

3.3 SECONDARY ACTIVITY AND MAIN ACTIVITY

As previously mentioned, when a person was identified as a person having a 'Secondary economic activity', the type of his/her activity were ascertained, and then classified into 10 categories. In Table 3.4, those 10 categories are further lumped into 8 categories. There, category 'Unpaid crop/livestock farming' consists of 'Unpaid crop farming' and 'Unpaid livestock farming'. Category 'Paid crop/livestock farming' consists of 'Paid crop farming' and 'Paid livestock farming' of original category.

Table 3.4 shows main activity of population who aged 5 years and over by Secondary economic activity by urban/rural areas. About 52 percent of employed population in Cambodia (aged 5 years and over) has a 'Secondary economic activity' beside their main activity. For them, the most favored secondary activity is 'Unpaid crop/livestock farming' (80.4 percent). In other words, it is reasonably assumed that about 80 percent of the employed population who has a 'Secondary economic activity' engages in family enterprises with no payment.

The proportion of employed 'Paid crop/livestock farming' as a 'Secondary economic activity' is 6 percent. The proportion of the unemployed people having paid farming as a 'Secondary economic activity' is much higher than that of the people having any other kinds of main activity with a 'Secondary economic activity'. According to the definition on the Census, an unemployed person is recognized since he/she has been under unemployment for more than 6 months, and the unemployed person who answered a type of 'Secondary economic activity' during the Census are classified as having an experience of employment.

On one hand, there is a distinct urban-rural difference in the likelihood of having 'Secondary economic activity'. Rural people who aged 5 years and over are much more likely to have secondary economic activity than the urban counterparts. On the other, the pattern of distribution by secondary activity is not so different between urban and rural areas. In urban areas, 'Unpaid crop/livestock farming' accounts for most of secondary activities among the employed people. But the proportion is lower than that in rural areas (60.4 percent and 81.3 percent respectively). The proportion of having 'Trade' as a secondary activity in urban areas is higher than that of having any other secondary activities excluding 'Unpaid crop/livestock farming'.

Table 3.4 Main Activity of Population Aged 5 years and over by 'Secondary Economic Activity', Urban/Rural, Cambodia, 2008

Main Activity	Number of Population		Percent of Having 'Secondary Economic Activity'	Percentage to Population having 'Secondary Economic Activity'									
	Total Population	Having 'Secondary Economic Activity'		Total of Secondary Activity	Unpaid crop/livestock farming	Paid crop/livestock farming	Fishing	Household production/ service	Costruction	Trade	Transport	Other paid employment	Not stated
Cambodia Total	13,303,682	4,224,260	31.8	100.0	81.9	6.0	2.7	3.1	1.5	3.1	0.6	1.0	0.0
	6,935,246	3,628,346	52.3	100.0	80.4	6.6	3.0	3.3	1.7	3.3	0.6	1.1	0.0
	26,152	10,119	38.7	100.0	74.3	12.2	4.1	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.8	1.4	0.1
	6,342,284	585,795	9.2	100.0	91.2	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.0
	467,161	62,171	13.3	100.0	81.9	5.4	1.5	3.5	0.4	5.5	0.4	1.4	0.0
	3,304,335	482,251	14.6	100.0	93.2	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
	2,507,162	36,397	1.5	100.0	83.1	4.8	4.3	2.6	0.5	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.0
	44,528	3,245	7.3	100.0	76.3	5.2	1.3	5.8	0.4	4.5	1.0	5.5	0.0
	19,098	1,731	9.1	100.0	77.1	5.7	2.1	2.4	1.2	4.5	2.5	4.2	0.4
	2,563,856	204,260	8.0	100.0	63.5	7.9	2.7	5.1	3.2	10.0	2.1	5.4	0.0
	1,233,174	161,314	13.1	100.0	60.4	8.8	2.9	4.6	3.9	10.9	2.4	6.1	0.0
	8,166	1,015	12.4	100.0	53.2	20.7	3.2	3.3	5.1	7.4	3.2	3.5	0.5
Cambodia Urban	1,322,516	41,931	3.2	100.0	75.7	4.3	1.9	7.3	0.5	6.9	0.8	2.7	0.0
	241,526	12,589	5.2	100.0	70.4	6.2	1.9	7.7	0.6	9.4	0.9	3.1	0.0
	675,013	25,730	3.8	100.0	80.1	2.9	1.6	7.0	0.3	5.3	0.6	2.1	0.0
	379,562	2,582	0.7	100.0	64.5	8.5	4.3	6.8	1.1	8.4	1.9	4.3	0.2
	19,373	721	3.7	100.0	58.7	7.9	1.5	11.5	1.1	8.2	2.2	8.9	0.0
	7,042	309	4.4	100.0	50.5	4.9	2.6	4.5	3.6	17.2	6.1	10.7	0.0
	10,739,826	4,020,000	37.4	100.0	82.8	5.9	2.7	3.0	1.4	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.0
	5,702,072	3,467,032	60.8	100.0	81.3	6.5	3.0	3.2	1.6	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
	17,986	9,104	50.6	100.0	76.6	11.3	4.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.1
	5,019,768	543,864	10.8	100.0	92.4	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	225,635	49,582	22.0	100.0	84.8	5.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	4.5	0.3	1.0	0.0
	2,629,322	456,521	17.4	100.0	93.9	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2,127,600	33,815	1.6	100.0	84.5	4.6	4.3	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.0	
25,155	2,524	10.0	100.0	81.3	4.4	1.2	4.1	0.2	3.4	0.7	4.6	0.0	
12,056	1,422	11.8	100.0	82.8	5.9	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.5	

