



During the decade of 1998-2008, the total number of employed population engaged in the leading industries has increased 1.7 million (from 4.16 million to 5.9 million). This number is approximately equal to 80 percent of increased employed population of 2.1 million.

Figure 2.10 and Figure 2.11 show the age structure of the leading industry in number and in proportion, respectively. We have to pay attention to both the proportion and the number because Cambodian population is growing.

Table 2.18 shows the number and proportion of employed persons in the leading industries by industrial division. As previously mentioned, two Censuses use different revision of ISIC. The correspondence table for Table 2.18 is shown in Table 2.17.

Table 2.16 Employed Persons Aged 15 and over by the Leading Industry and Age Group, Sex, 1998 and 2008

	Number of Persons						
	Total 15+	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
<b>Both Sexes</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	3,676,097	881,233	1,058,950	783,318	491,861	303,345	157,390
Manufacturing	148,481	59,107	42,780	25,042	13,290	5,640	2,622
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	331,342	60,094	97,316	93,491	52,526	20,558	7,357
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	4,934,938	1,192,247	1,185,202	1,062,190	781,870	444,684	268,745
Manufacturing	425,888	213,339	130,772	46,096	21,897	9,676	4,108
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	533,917	104,841	144,800	128,491	97,174	43,824	14,787
<b>Male</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	1,656,377	380,262	498,976	338,086	206,902	144,792	87,359
Manufacturing	71,665	20,439	23,806	14,199	7,599	3,794	1,828
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	109,400	18,315	33,814	29,877	16,747	7,540	3,107
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	2,314,348	585,089	582,192	492,932	330,748	190,629	132,758
Manufacturing	138,434	54,325	47,704	19,434	10,099	4,686	2,186
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	195,905	40,581	56,872	45,022	31,659	15,628	6,143
<b>Female</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	2,019,720	500,971	559,974	445,232	284,959	158,553	70,031
Manufacturing	76,816	38,668	18,974	10,843	5,691	1,846	794
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	221,942	41,779	63,502	63,614	35,779	13,018	4,250
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	2,620,590	607,158	603,010	569,258	451,122	254,055	135,987
Manufacturing	287,454	159,014	83,068	26,662	11,798	4,990	1,922
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	338,012	64,260	87,928	83,469	65,515	28,196	8,644
	Percentage						
	Total 15+	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
<b>Both Sexes</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	24.0	28.8	21.3	13.4	8.3	4.3
Manufacturing	100.0	39.8	28.8	16.9	9.0	3.8	1.8
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	18.1	29.4	28.2	15.9	6.2	2.2
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	24.2	24.0	21.5	15.8	9.0	5.4
Manufacturing	100.0	50.1	30.7	10.8	5.1	2.3	1.0
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	19.6	27.1	24.1	18.2	8.2	2.8
<b>Male</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	23.0	30.1	20.4	12.5	8.7	5.3
Manufacturing	100.0	28.5	33.2	19.8	10.6	5.3	2.6
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	16.7	30.9	27.3	15.3	6.9	2.8
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	25.3	25.2	21.3	14.3	8.2	5.7
Manufacturing	100.0	39.2	34.5	14.0	7.3	3.4	1.6
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	20.7	29.0	23.0	16.2	8.0	3.1
<b>Female</b>							
<b>1998</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	24.8	27.7	22.0	14.1	7.9	3.5
Manufacturing	100.0	50.3	24.7	14.1	7.4	2.4	1.0
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	18.8	28.6	28.7	16.1	5.9	1.9
<b>2008</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, & fishing	100.0	23.2	23.0	21.7	17.2	9.7	5.2
Manufacturing	100.0	55.3	28.9	9.3	4.1	1.7	0.7
Wholesale & retail trade, and others	100.0	19.0	26.0	24.7	19.4	8.3	2.6

According to the proportional distribution of industrial division of the leading industry in 2008, it is observed that among 1000 persons of employed population who aged 5 and over in 'Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing', 981 employed persons are engaged in 'Crop and Animal production, Hunting and related service', while 18 employed persons are engaged in 'Fishing and Aquaculture' and only one employed person is engaged in 'Forestry and Logging'. In 1998 the corresponding figures were 979 persons, 19

persons and 2 persons respectively. The majority of employed persons in 'Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing' is engaged in 'Crop and Animal production, Hunting and related service' in 1998 and 2008. (Table 2.18)

**Table 2.17 Correspondence Table of Industrial Classification of 1998 and 2008 for Table 2.18**

Industry	Classification Code of ISIC	
	1998 (Rev3.1)	2008 (Rev4)
<b>Agliculture Forestry and Fishing</b>		
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service	1	1
Forestry and logging	2	2
Fishing and aquaculture	5	3
<b>Manufacturing</b>		
Food and Bevarage	15	10 and 11
Textile	17	13
Wearing Apparel	18	14
Clay, shaping of stone etc.	26	23
Fablicated metal except machinery & equipment	28	25
Motor Vehicles and other transport Equipment	34 and 35	29 and 30
Furniture	361	31
Jewellery and related articles	3691	321
Other Manufacturing (not listed above)	Other	Other(exclude 33)
<b>Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles</b>		
Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles	50	45
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles	51	46
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles	52	47

(Note) The structures of ISIC Revision 3.1 and Revision 4 are shown in ANNEX.

As for 'Manufacturing', in 2008 about 696 persons among 1000 persons of employed population are engaged in 'Wearing Apparel' followed by 61 persons in 'Food and Beverage', 60 persons in 'Textile', 48 persons in 'Other Manufacturing', and 40 persons in 'Clay, Shaping of Stone etc'. In 1998 those figures were the following: 352 persons in 'Wearing Apparel', 109 persons in 'Food and Beverage', 87 persons in 'Textile', 193 persons in 'Other Manufacturing', and 55 persons in 'Clay, Shaping of Stone etc'. The proportion of employed population in 'Wearing Apparel' has increased more than that in other divisions of 'Manufacturing'. A great number of employed females in 'Wearing Apparel' — most of them are young females, as previously mentioned — is noteworthy.

As for 'Wholesale, Retail Trade etc', about 884 persons among 1000 persons of employed population are engaged in 'Retail Trade, except of motor vehicles', 82 persons are in 'Wholesale, Retail Trade and Repair of Motor Vehicles' and 34 persons are in 'Wholesale Trade, except of Motor Vehicles'. In 1998 those figures are the following: 904 persons in 'Retail Trade, except of motor vehicles', 77 persons in 'Wholesale, Retail Trade and Repair of Motor Vehicles' and 19 persons in 'Wholesale Trade, except of Motor Vehicles'. These numbers are illustrated in Figure 2.12 by division of industry.

Table 2.18 Employed Population aged 5 and over by Division of the Leading Industry and Sex, 1998 and 2008

Industry Sector/ Division	Number of Persons					
	1998			2008		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Employed Population of All Industry</b>	<b>4,823,188</b>	<b>2,347,929</b>	<b>2,475,259</b>	<b>6,934,891</b>	<b>3,392,400</b>	<b>3,542,491</b>
<b>Agriculture Forestry and Fishing</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	<b>3,739,645</b>	<b>1,682,194</b>	<b>2,057,451</b>	<b>5,013,995</b>	<b>2,353,273</b>	<b>2,660,722</b>
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service	3,661,913	1,628,649	2,033,264	4,918,719	2,290,158	2,628,561
Forestry and logging	6,653	4,699	1,954	5,491	3,642	1,849
Fishing and aquaculture	71,079	48,846	22,233	89,785	59,473	30,312
<b>Manufacturing</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	<b>150,209</b>	<b>72,205</b>	<b>78,004</b>	<b>426,311</b>	<b>135,968</b>	<b>290,343</b>
Food and Beverage	16,313	10,031	6,282	26,022	15,231	10,791
Textile	13,107	1,616	11,491	25,388	5,106	20,282
Wearing Apparel	52,832	7,365	45,467	296,668	57,091	239,577
Clay, shaping of stone etc.	8,270	5,053	3,217	17,951	11,272	6,679
Fabricated metal except machinery & equipment	7,463	6,896	567	13,486	12,496	990
Motor Vehicles and other transport Equipment	929	846	83	756	466	290
Furniture	8,981	7,489	1,492	13,595	11,809	1,786
Jewellery and related articles	13,303	10,797	2,506	12,152	10,804	1,348
Other Manufacturing	29,011	22,112	6,899	20,293	11,693	8,600
<b>Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	<b>334,237</b>	<b>110,288</b>	<b>223,949</b>	<b>537,163</b>	<b>197,099</b>	<b>340,064</b>
Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles	25,694	22,424	3,270	44,280	38,691	5,589
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles	6,442	3,346	3,096	18,021	9,737	8,284
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles	302,101	84,518	217,583	474,862	148,671	326,191
Industry	Percentage					
	1998			2008		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Agriculture Forestry and Fishing</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Crop and animal production, hunting and related service	97.9	96.8	98.8	98.1	97.3	98.8
Forestry and logging	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Fishing and aquaculture	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and Beverage	10.9	13.9	8.1	6.1	11.2	3.7
Textile	8.7	2.2	14.7	6.0	3.8	7.0
Wearing Apparel	35.2	10.2	58.3	69.6	42.0	82.5
Clay, shaping of stone etc.	5.5	7.0	4.1	4.2	8.3	2.3
Fabricated metal except machinery & equipment	5.0	9.6	0.7	3.2	9.2	0.3
Motor Vehicles and other transport Equipment	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Furniture	6.0	10.4	1.9	3.2	8.7	0.6
Jewellery and related articles	8.9	15.0	3.2	2.9	7.9	0.5
Other Manufacturing	19.3	30.6	8.8	4.8	8.6	3.0
<b>Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles</b>						
<b>Employed Population</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wholesale, retail trade and repair of motor vehicles	7.7	20.3	1.5	8.2	19.6	1.6
Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles	1.9	3.0	1.4	3.4	4.9	2.4
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles	90.4	76.6	97.2	88.4	75.4	95.9