

them by five sectors. Since the proportions of the four sectors, namely 'Non profit Institution', 'Household sector', 'Embassy/international institution' and 'Other' are very small, they are aggregated into 'Non profit institution and others', which resulted in the 5 categories in Table 2.5 and Table 2.6.

2.2.1 Sector of Employment in 2008

Table 2.5 shows that most of the employed population who aged 15 and over are engaged in 'Cambodian private enterprises' (90.2 percent), followed by 'Government' (4.4 percent) and 'Foreign enterprises' (4.4 percent). The proportion of 'Non profit institution and others' is below one percent.

As for the sex difference, the proportion of males employed in 'Government' is much higher than that of the corresponding females. The proportion of those males in their late 30s to 50s is higher than that of those in any other age groups. Reversely, the proportion of 'Foreign enterprise' among employed females at the age of 24 or below is higher than that of the males.

Table 2.5 Employed Persons Aged 5 and over by Sector of Employment, Sex and Age Group 2008

Sex/ Age Group	Total Number of Employed Persons*	Percentage of Sector of Employment to Total Employed Persons*				
		Government	State owned enterprise	Cambodian private enterprise	Foreign enterprise	Non Profit Institution and Others
Both sexes						
Total (Aged 5 and over)	6,935,017	4.4	0.3	90.3	4.4	0.7
Total (Aged 15 and over)	6,841,046	4.4	0.3	90.2	4.4	0.7
15-19	672,556	0.2	0.2	89.5	9.4	0.7
20-24	1,064,365	2.0	0.2	87.5	9.6	0.7
25-29	1,094,897	3.6	0.3	88.4	6.9	0.8
30-34	636,462	4.4	0.3	91.0	3.6	0.7
35-39	782,496	7.5	0.3	89.3	2.2	0.7
40-44	683,208	7.2	0.3	90.5	1.3	0.6
45-49	602,018	6.0	0.3	92.2	0.9	0.6
50-54	439,055	7.6	0.3	90.8	0.7	0.6
55-59	339,728	6.7	0.3	92.0	0.5	0.5
60-64	218,003	3.8	0.2	95.2	0.4	0.5
65-69	152,450	2.2	0.1	97.0	0.3	0.4
70-74	85,873	1.3	0.1	98.0	0.2	0.4
75+	69,935	0.8	0.1	98.3	0.3	0.5
Males						
Total (Aged 5 and over)	3,392,545	6.9	0.4	89.5	2.6	0.7
Total (Aged 15 and over)	3,345,836	7.0	0.4	89.3	2.6	0.7
15-19	316,640	0.4	0.2	95.8	3.0	0.6
20-24	512,319	2.4	0.3	91.8	4.9	0.7
25-29	561,166	4.9	0.4	89.2	4.6	0.9
30-34	324,810	6.6	0.4	89.5	2.7	0.8
35-39	399,799	11.3	0.5	85.7	1.7	0.8
40-44	336,625	11.8	0.6	85.7	1.2	0.7
45-49	292,048	10.1	0.5	87.9	0.9	0.6
50-54	188,716	13.7	0.5	84.2	0.9	0.7
55-59	153,729	12.1	0.5	86.2	0.6	0.6
60-64	103,737	6.9	0.3	91.8	0.5	0.5
65-69	75,164	4.1	0.1	95.0	0.4	0.4
70-74	44,301	2.2	0.1	96.9	0.3	0.5
75+	36,782	1.2	0.1	97.8	0.3	0.6
Females						
Total (Aged 5 and over)	3,542,472	2.0	0.1	91.1	6.1	0.6
Total (Aged 15 and over)	3,495,210	2.0	0.1	91.1	6.1	0.6
15-19	355,916	0.1	0.1	83.9	15.0	0.8
20-24	552,046	1.6	0.2	83.5	14.0	0.8
25-29	533,731	2.3	0.2	87.5	9.3	0.8
30-34	311,652	2.2	0.1	92.6	4.4	0.6
35-39	382,697	3.6	0.2	93.0	2.7	0.6
40-44	346,583	2.7	0.1	95.2	1.4	0.5
45-49	309,970	2.1	0.1	96.4	0.9	0.5
50-54	250,339	3.0	0.1	95.8	0.6	0.5
55-59	185,999	2.3	0.1	96.8	0.4	0.4
60-64	114,266	1.0	0.1	98.2	0.3	0.4
65-69	77,286	0.4	0.0	99.0	0.2	0.4
70-74	41,572	0.2	0.0	99.1	0.2	0.4
75+	33,153	0.3	0.0	98.8	0.4	0.5

* Excluding 'Not Reported' Sector of Employment

2.2.2 Sub-national Differences of Sector of Employment

As for comparison among regions, the proportion of employed people in government sectors in Phnom Penh is extremely higher than that in any other regions. That in Coastal and Plateau/Mountains is a little bit higher than that in the other two regions. (Table 2.6)

As previously mentioned, most of the employed population are engaged in 'Cambodian private enterprises'.

This tendency prevails in many provinces excluding several ones. More than 90 percent of the employed people are engaged in ‘Cambodian private enterprise’ except the most developed provinces such as Phnom Penh, Kandal and Preah Sihanouk where more employment opportunities in other employment sectors such as ‘Foreign enterprise’ or ‘Government’ are available. (Table 2.7)

Table 2.6 Employed Persons aged 15 and over by Sector of Employment and Sex: Region, 2008

Sex/ Age Group	Total Number of Employed Persons*	Percentage of Sector of Employment to Total Employed Persons*				
		Government	State owned enterprise	Cambodian private enterprise	Foreign enterprise	Non Profit Institution and Others
Both Sexes						
Cambodia Total	6,841,046	4.4	0.3	90.2	4.4	0.7
Urban	1,225,871	12.1	0.7	70.7	14.7	2.3
Rural	5,615,175	2.8	0.2	96.1	2.2	0.3
Region						
Phnom Penh	638,235	13.0	0.7	61.7	21.8	2.7
Other Plains	2,746,920	3.2	0.3	92.8	3.5	0.3
Tonle Sap	2,211,012	3.6	0.1	94.4	1.4	0.5
Coastal	476,173	4.6	0.4	92.4	1.9	0.7
Plateau/Mountain	768,706	4.2	0.1	91.6	3.4	0.7
Male						
Cambodia Total	3,345,836	7.0	0.4	89.3	2.6	0.7
Urban	648,169	17.1	1.1	72.0	8.2	2.1
Rural	2,697,667	4.5	0.2	95.2	1.2	0.4
Region						
Phnom Penh	329,029	19.1	1.0	65.5	11.9	2.4
Other Plains	1,298,269	5.1	0.4	92.3	1.8	0.4
Tonle Sap	1,102,424	5.5	0.2	92.4	1.3	0.6
Coastal	238,901	7.2	0.7	90.0	1.4	0.8
Plateau/Mountain	377,213	6.9	0.2	90.7	1.5	0.8
Female						
Cambodia Total	3,495,210	2.0	0.1	91.1	6.1	0.6
Urban	577,702	6.6	0.4	69.2	22.0	2.5
Rural	2,917,508	1.1	0.1	96.9	3.1	0.3
Region						
Phnom Penh	309,206	6.6	0.3	57.6	32.4	3.0
Other Plains	1,448,651	1.4	0.1	93.2	5.0	0.3
Tonle Sap	1,108,588	1.7	0.1	96.3	1.4	0.5
Coastal	237,272	2.0	0.1	94.8	2.4	0.7
Plateau/Mountain	391,493	1.7	0.0	92.4	5.3	0.6

* Excluding 'Not Reported' Sector of Employment

Note) Original numbers are shown in Annex

Table 2.7 Employed Persons Aged 5 and over by Sector of Employment: Region, Province, 2008

Sex/ Region	Number of Persons								
	Total Employed Persons*	Government	State owned enterprise	Cambodian private enterprise	Foreign enterprise	Non profit institution	Household sector	Embassy/ International institution	Other
Region									
Phnom Penh	638,235	83,237	4,383	393,800	139,427	1,317	7,667	8,193	211
Other Plains	2,746,920	87031	7407	2547809	95678	1172	4912	2371	540
Tonle Sap	2,211,012	79653	2989	2086621	30190	1123	5368	4678	390
Coastal	476,173	21811	1871	439884	9179	473	2186	631	138
Plateau/Mountain	768,706	32644	819	703795	26324	705	3109	1033	277
Province									
Banteay Meanchey	351,997	11,804	356	325,920	11,564	197	1,196	829	131
Battambang	509,175	19,358	656	481,917	3,554	254	1,542	1,769	125
Kampong Cham	870,660	22,980	5,106	836,241	4,034	274	1,379	591	55
Kampong Chhnang	246,066	8,829	199	231,019	5,058	82	527	319	33
Kampong Speu	368,492	10,591	258	330,864	24,786	254	1,280	329	130
Kampong Thom	317,374	9,524	263	305,438	1,164	123	449	394	19
Kampot	304,479	11,606	369	289,812	1,815	149	522	187	19
Kandal	662,398	26,184	1,293	555,353	76,596	225	1,625	1,018	104
Koh Kong	52,601	3,298	121	48,323	456	16	266	114	7
Kratie	155,089	6,269	276	146,585	796	130	774	154	105
Mondul Kiri	31,113	2,264	39	28,379	306	18	23	84	0
Phnom Penh	638,235	83,237	4,383	393,800	139,427	1,317	7,667	8,193	211
Preah Vihear	84,251	5,229	90	78,338	129	107	160	187	11
Prey Veng	508,706	13,669	405	491,524	2,139	98	533	260	78
Pursat	202,254	8,011	297	192,631	583	35	318	363	16
Ratanak Kiri	75,059	3,574	58	70,523	187	60	400	253	4
Siemreap	452,540	15,426	996	426,767	7,141	292	1,113	749	56
Preah Sihanouk	100,692	5,868	1,356	84,648	6,777	304	1,336	308	95
Stung Treng	54,702	4,717	98	49,106	120	136	472	26	27
Svay Rieng	266,983	9,723	210	248,654	7,609	173	324	173	117
Takeo	438,173	14,475	393	416,037	5,300	402	1,051	329	186
Oddar Meanchey	95,299	4,785	202	89,361	674	8	116	152	1
Kep	18,401	1,039	25	17,101	131	4	62	22	17
Pailin	36,307	1,916	20	33,568	452	132	107	103	9
Percentage									
Sex/ Region	Total Employed Persons*	Government	State owned enterprise	Cambodian private enterprise	Foreign enterprise	Non profit institution	Household sector	Embassy/ International institution	Other
Region									
Phnom Penh	100.0	13.0	0.7	61.7	21.8	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.0
Other Plains	100.0	3.2	0.3	92.8	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Tonle Sap	100.0	3.6	0.1	94.4	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Coastal	100.0	4.6	0.4	92.4	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Plateau/Mountain	100.0	4.2	0.1	91.6	3.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Province									
Banteay Meanchey	100.0	3.4	0.1	92.6	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
Battambang	100.0	3.8	0.1	94.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Kampong Cham	100.0	2.6	0.6	96.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kampong Chhnang	100.0	3.6	0.1	93.9	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kampong Speu	100.0	2.9	0.1	89.8	6.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Kampong Thom	100.0	3.0	0.1	96.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kampot	100.0	3.8	0.1	95.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kandal	100.0	4.0	0.2	83.8	11.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Koh Kong	100.0	6.3	0.2	91.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Kratie	100.0	4.0	0.2	94.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Mondul Kiri	100.0	7.3	0.1	91.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Phnom Penh	100.0	13.0	0.7	61.7	21.8	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.0
Preah Vihear	100.0	6.2	0.1	93.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Prey Veng	100.0	2.7	0.1	96.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Pursat	100.0	4.0	0.1	95.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Ratanak Kiri	100.0	4.8	0.1	94.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0
Siemreap	100.0	3.4	0.2	94.3	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Preah Sihanouk	100.0	5.8	1.3	84.1	6.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.1
Stung Treng	100.0	8.6	0.2	89.8	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Svay Rieng	100.0	3.6	0.1	93.1	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Takeo	100.0	3.3	0.1	94.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Oddar Meanchey	100.0	5.0	0.2	93.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Kep	100.0	5.6	0.1	92.9	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Pailin	100.0	5.3	0.1	92.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0

* Excluding 'Not Reported' Sector of Employment