

40.2 % for “10-19”, and 6.7 % for “20 years or more”. Between 1998 and 2008, the proportions of migrants of “1-4 years” and of “5-9 years” increased, while those of other groups of duration of residence decreased. Figure 1.1 shows the same pattern of change in proportions of migrants by duration of residence for internal migration (within Cambodia) as recognized for total migrants between 1998 and 2008.

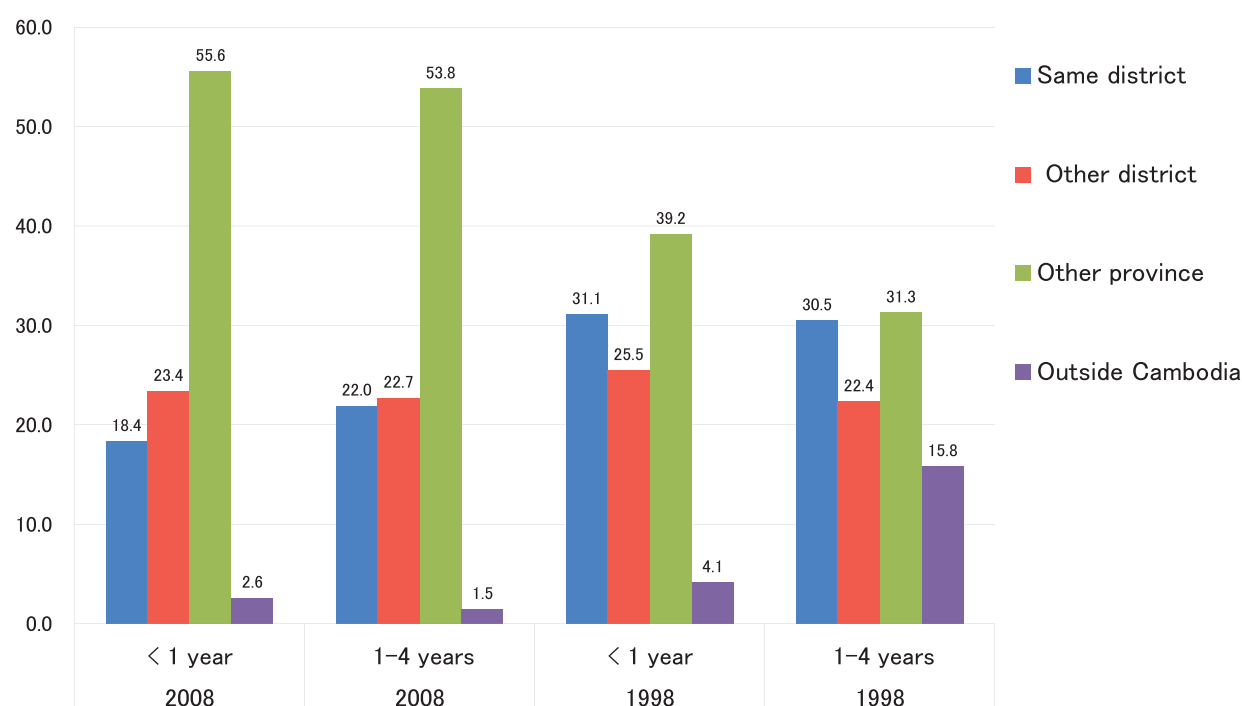
Change in residence for staying of “5-9 years” or more may not always be enumerated accurately due to being beyond recollection. Also, information on change in residence for staying of “5-9 years” or more is not necessarily helpful to policy formulation. So that, in this report, the analysis to be described below is made mainly on the basis of the data of the migration during the period less than 1 year, or “**current**” migration and of the migration during the period less than 5 year, or “**recent**” migration.

Observing Table 1.8, the proportions of “less than 1 year”, or current migration by place of last residence became smaller in 2008 than in 1998. On the contrary, those of “1-4 years” and “less than 5 years”, or recent migration became larger in 2008 than in 1998. On the other hand, the proportions of the migrants of “same district” or “within same district”, “other district” or “between districts” and “outside Cambodia” decreased respectively, whereas the proportion of “other province” or “between provinces” increased remarkably, during the decade from 1998 to 2008. (Fig. 1.4)

Table 1.8 Migrants by Place of Last Residence and Duration of Residence: 1998 and 2008

Place of last residence	2008			1998		
	Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years	Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years
Total migrants*	1,251,710	314,204	937,506	1,437,787	821,290	616,497
Within Cambodia	1,229,690	305,909	923,781	1,306,111	787,219	518,892
1. Same province	550,372	131,313	419,059	791,150	465,267	325,883
(a) Same district	263,555	57,757	205,798	443,766	255,761	188,005
(b) Other district	286,817	73,556	213,261	347,384	209,506	137,878
II. Other province	679,318	174,596	504,722	514,961	321,952	193,009
Outside Cambodia	21,923	8,246	13,677	131,676	34,071	97,605
I. Asian countries	18,579	6,312	12,267	130,265	32,973	97,292
II. Other countries	3,344	1,934	1,410	1,411	1,098	313
Total migrants*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Within Cambodia	98.2	97.4	98.5	90.8	95.9	84.2
1. Same province	44.0	41.8	44.7	55.0	56.7	52.9
(a) Same district	21.1	18.4	22.0	30.9	31.1	30.5
(b) Other district	22.9	23.4	22.7	24.2	25.5	22.4
II. Other province	54.3	55.6	53.8	35.8	39.2	31.3
Outside Cambodia	1.8	2.6	1.5	9.2	4.1	15.8
I. Asian countries	1.5	2.0	1.3	9.1	4.0	15.8
II. Other countries	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total migrants*	100.0	25.1	74.9	100.0	57.1	42.9
Within Cambodia	100.0	24.9	75.1	100.0	60.3	39.7
1. Same province	100.0	23.9	76.1	100.0	58.8	41.2
(a) Same district	100.0	21.9	78.1	100.0	57.6	42.4
(b) Other district	100.0	25.6	74.4	100.0	60.3	39.7
II. Other province	100.0	25.7	74.3	100.0	62.5	37.5
Outside Cambodia	100.0	37.6	62.4	100.0	25.9	74.1
I. Asian countries	100.0	34.0	66.0	100.0	25.3	74.7
II. Other countries	100.0	57.8	42.2	100.0	77.8	22.2

Figure 1.4 Percent of Period -Migration by Place of Last Residence



Based on Table 1.8, Table 1.9 can be prepared for analyses on period-migration. In this table, difference in five types of migration flows can be recognized in Cambodia. Also, it is known that the volume and mobility of spatial migration decreases according to increase in size of spatial unit.

Table 1.9 Numbers and Rates of Current and Recent Migrants for Spatial Units : 2008

Type of Spatial Unit	Migrants in last 1 year			Migrants in last 5 years		
	Both sexes	Males	Females	Both sexes	Males	Females
Population	13,395,682	6,516,054	6,879,628	13,395,682	6,516,054	6,879,628
Overall spatial units	314,204	165,371	148,833	1,251,710	648,067	603,643
Inter-village	305,909	160,218	145,691	1,229,690	634,929	594,761
Inter-district	248,152	129,273	118,879	966,135	490,613	475,522
Inter-province	174,596	90,736	83,860	679,318	339,226	340,092
International	8,246	5,118	3,128	21,923	13,073	8,850
Overall spatial units	2.3	2.5	2.2	9.3	9.9	8.8
Inter-village	2.3	2.5	2.1	9.2	9.7	8.6
Inter-district	1.9	2.0	1.7	7.2	7.5	6.9
Inter-province	1.3	1.4	1.2	5.1	5.2	4.9
International	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1

1.3.1.2 International Period-Migration

Table 1.8 and Figure.1.4 presents the proportions of migrants by duration of residence

for international migration (outside Cambodia) for 1998 and 2008. According to this figure, international in-migration to Cambodia was weakened not only in the migrants of less than one year in last residence, or current migration but also in those of 1-4 years, or recent migration during the decade. Also, it is known that volume of international in-migration is 21, 923 persons

in the case of recent migration and 8,246 persons in the case of current migration. Mobility measured by migration rate, number of migrants per 100 persons is 0.2 % for recent migration and 0.1 % for current migration.

1.3.2 Volume and Mobility of Period-Migration by Province

1.3.2.1 Volume of Period-Migration by Province

Table 1.10 shows number of “**overall migrants**” and “**overall migration rates**” by province. Exactly speaking, overall migrants are the migrants who correspond to all of the spatial units and correspond to all durations of last residence including those with undefined duration of last residence. However, for the purpose of explicit comparison, in this table, among the migrants who correspond to all of five types of inter-village, inter-district, inter-province, and international overall migrations, those as for all durations, recent and current migrations are presented.

Table 1.10 Number of Overall Migrants and Overall Migration Rates: 2008, Province

Province	Population (Both sexes)	Overall migrants				Overall migration rate (%)			
		All durations*	Less than 5 years			All durations*	Less than 5 years		
			Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years		Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years
Cambodia	13,395,682	3,552,345	1,251,710	314,204	937,506	26.5	9.3	2.3	7.0
Banteay Meanchey	677,872	220,617	63,631	13,573	50,058	32.5	9.4	2.0	7.4
Battambang	1,025,174	397,312	120,586	27,084	93,502	38.8	11.8	2.6	9.1
Kampong Cham	1,679,992	232,227	77,015	20,884	56,131	13.8	4.6	1.2	3.3
Kampong Chhnang	472,341	117,212	18,982	5,088	13,894	24.8	4.0	1.1	2.9
Kampong Speu	716,944	109,029	30,553	7,725	22,828	15.2	4.3	1.1	3.2
Kampong Thom	631,409	104,828	31,147	9,941	21,206	16.6	4.9	1.6	3.4
Kampot	585,850	108,376	30,372	7,196	23,176	18.5	5.2	1.2	4.0
Kandal	1,265,280	241,596	83,724	18,841	64,883	19.1	6.6	1.5	5.1
Koh Kong	117,481	50,718	14,003	3,962	10,041	43.2	11.9	3.4	8.5
Kratie	319,217	65,661	29,922	9,689	20,233	20.6	9.4	3.0	6.3
Mondul Kiri	61,107	26,088	11,277	3,626	7,651	42.7	18.5	5.9	12.5
Phnom Penh	1,327,615	912,611	425,021	101,074	323,947	68.7	32.0	7.6	24.4
Preah Vihear	171,139	34,356	15,414	5,068	10,346	20.1	9.0	3.0	6.0
Prey Veng	947,372	90,970	22,452	7,360	15,092	9.6	2.4	0.8	1.6
Pursat	397,161	114,113	24,078	5,633	18,445	28.7	6.1	1.4	4.6
Ratanak Kiri	150,466	36,595	19,302	5,482	13,820	24.3	12.8	3.6	9.2
Siemreap	896,443	177,276	80,595	19,911	60,684	19.8	9.0	2.2	6.8
Sihanoukville	221,396	100,251	32,821	9,009	23,812	45.3	14.8	4.1	10.8
Stung Treng	111,671	26,217	10,678	3,629	7,049	23.5	9.6	3.2	6.3
Svay Rieng	482,788	124,070	16,147	4,338	11,809	25.7	3.3	0.9	2.4
Takeo	844,906	108,297	24,773	6,905	17,868	12.8	2.9	0.8	2.1
Oddar Meanchey	185,819	92,349	44,836	11,718	33,118	49.7	24.1	6.3	17.8
Kep	35,753	9,272	2,274	556	1,718	25.9	6.4	1.6	4.8
Pailin	70,486	52,304	22,107	5,912	16,195	74.2	31.4	8.4	23.0

In the respect of volume of migration, number of migrants in all durations is counted as 3,552,345 persons for national total as of 2008. Those persons are distributed to all provinces. The most (912,611 persons) are to Phnom Penh, national capital. Battambang counted the second most (397,312 persons). Kandal, Kampong Cham, and Banteay Meanchey recorded about 200,000 persons respectively. Nine provinces recorded 100,000 to less than 200,000 persons. Other 10 provinces recorded less than 100,000 persons. Among them, Kep with 35,753 persons in total population marked 9,272 persons, or the least. (Table 1.11)