

Table 1.5 Sex Ratio of the Total Population* by Place of Birth and Province: 2008

	Total population*	Whithin Cambodia	Same province				Other province	Outside Cambodia
			Total	Same district		Other district		
				Same village	Other village			
Cambodia	94.7	94.6	93.8	91.7	117.8	105.4	99.6	112.0
Banteay Meanchey	95.8	95.6	94.0	91.9	112.6	104.9	102.8	124.0
Battambang	97.6	97.5	96.1	95.3	96.6	100.8	103.6	102.7
Kampong Cham	95.0	95.0	94.0	91.1	137.8	123.6	132.0	217.7
Kampong Chhnang	92.5	92.5	91.1	89.9	104.9	96.9	121.6	104.4
Kampong Speu	94.6	94.6	93.5	90.5	143.5	117.7	115.9	108.2
Kampong Thom	95.1	95.0	94.0	91.6	135.3	99.8	126.4	153.5
Kampot	94.2	94.1	92.9	90.5	114.1	109.2	127.0	154.4
Kandal	93.9	93.8	92.8	90.5	130.3	115.2	103.4	115.6
Koh Kong	102.0	101.9	100.1	99.9	96.5	108.0	105.3	114.7
Kratie	99.4	99.3	96.8	94.9	117.1	119.2	120.3	172.1
Mondul Kiri	105.5	105.0	99.3	97.3	108.4	116.7	118.4	177.5
Phnom Penh	89.1	88.7	94.7	96.3	93.2	91.2	83.3	108.9
Preah Vihear	99.4	99.4	96.3	94.7	118.4	116.0	124.1	121.8
Prey Veng	91.7	91.6	91.0	88.4	146.5	123.1	133.2	105.0
Pursat	94.5	94.5	93.6	93.7	95.4	90.3	102.5	109.0
Ratanak Kiri	102.4	102.2	98.7	97.0	128.8	124.3	119.4	136.2
Siemreap	96.4	96.3	94.5	92.2	121.7	110.4	118.5	115.8
Sihanouk-ville	100.1	99.7	98.6	99.5	98.1	82.9	101.6	126.6
Stung Treng	99.3	99.0	95.6	93.5	120.0	120.7	124.3	215.9
Svay Rieng	92.2	92.2	91.5	89.0	118.3	116.7	118.0	98.2
Takeo	94.6	94.6	93.6	89.9	164.6	123.3	137.9	95.8
Oddar Meanchey	101.6	101.6	98.6	97.9	99.2	116.1	106.1	103.3
Kep	97.8	97.7	94.9	94.7	102.4	97.3	109.8	173.7
Pailin	106.4	106.2	107.2	106.9	116.6	102.4	105.8	122.5

* Includes "Not classified".

Sex ratio of international lifetime in-migration is higher than that of total population for each province. Among 24 provinces, Kampong Cham presents the highest (217.7), and Stung Treng does the second highest (215.9). On the other hand, Takeo shows the lowest (95.8), and Svay Rieng does the second lowest (98.2).

1.3 PERIOD- MIGRATION IN CAMBODIA

1.3.1 Volume and Mobility of Period-Migration for whole Cambodia

1.3.1.1 Internal Period-Migration

In previous section, volume and mobility of lifetime migration based on the data of place of birth are introduced. However, lifetime migration does not cover the changes of residence during individual's life-course after birth until the time of census enumeration. Consequently, return-migration to the place of birth are not included in lifetime migration. While, the migration derived from the questions of "place of previous residence" includes return-migration but not distinguish whether it is return-migration or not. In addition, the time of arrival to the spatial unit is different among individual movers. In order to obtain accurate volume of migration, cross-tabulation between "duration of stay" and "place of last residence" are to be made. Based on the cross-tabulated data, information on "period-migration" can be obtained. In 2008 Census, the cross-tabulated data on period-migration are available for the migrations during the period less than 1 year, during the period 1-4 years, during the period 5-9 years, during the period 10 years or more.

Table 1.6 presents population by place of last residence and duration of stay as of 2008 and 1998. According to this table, total migrants are counted as 3,552,345 persons, or 26.5 % of total population amounting to 13,395,682 persons for 2008. Among total migrants, 53.2% are the migrants whose duration of residence at villages where they were enumerated is less than 10 years, whereas 46.8% are those whose duration is 10 years or more. In 1998, total migrants were counted as 3,597,774 persons, or 31.5 % of total population of 1,1437,656 persons. Among total migrants, a half (50.1%) were the migrants whose duration of residence at villages where they were enumerated was less than 10 years, whereas another half (49.9%) were those whose duration was 10 years or more. Between 1998 and 2008, number of migrants decreased and the proportion of migrants moved recently increased. Strictly speaking, however, the latter migrants whose duration of residence were 10 years or more are those with undefined duration and they are similar to lifetime migrants.

Table 1.6.A Migrants by Place of Last Residence and Duration of Residence: 2008

Place of last residence	Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20 years or more	Not stated
Total migrants *	3,552,345	314,204	937,506	639,822	776,740	870,464	13,609
Within Cambodia	3,457,228	305,909	923,781	630,367	740,398	843,396	13,377
1. Same province	1,823,727	131,313	419,059	322,263	426,684	516,513	7,895
(a) Same district	949,095	57,757	205,798	162,607	225,541	292,732	4,660
(b) Other district	874,632	73,556	213,261	159,656	201,143	223,781	3,235
II. Other province	1,633,501	174,596	504,722	308,104	313,714	326,883	5,482
Outside Cambodia	94,945	8,246	13,677	9,444	36,319	27,041	218
I. Asian countries	90,896	6,312	12,267	9,032	36,093	26,990	202
II. Other countries	4,049	1,934	1,410	412	226	51	16
Total migrants *	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Within Cambodia	97.3	97.4	98.5	98.5	95.3	96.9	98.3
1. Same province	51.3	41.8	44.7	50.4	54.9	59.3	58.0
(a) Same district	26.7	18.4	22.0	25.4	29.0	33.6	34.2
(b) Other district	24.6	23.4	22.7	25.0	25.9	25.7	23.8
II. Other province	46.0	55.6	53.8	48.2	40.4	37.6	40.3
Outside Cambodia	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.5	4.7	3.1	1.6
I. Asian countries	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.6	3.1	1.5
II. Other countries	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total migrants *	100.0	8.8	26.4	18.0	21.9	24.5	0.4
Within Cambodia	100.0	8.8	26.7	18.2	21.4	24.4	0.4
1. Same province	100.0	7.2	23.0	17.7	23.4	28.3	0.4
(a) Same district	100.0	6.1	21.7	17.1	23.8	30.8	0.5
(b) Other district	100.0	8.4	24.4	18.3	23.0	25.6	0.4
II. Other province	100.0	10.7	30.9	18.9	19.2	20.0	0.3
Outside Cambodia	100.0	8.7	14.4	9.9	38.3	28.5	0.2
I. Asian countries	100.0	6.9	13.5	9.9	39.7	29.7	0.2
II. Other countries	100.0	47.8	34.8	10.2	5.6	1.3	0.4

Table 1.6.B Migrants by Place of Last Residence and Duration of Residence: 1998

Place of last residence	Total	Less than 1 year	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20 years or more	Not stated
Total migrants*	3,597,774	363,025	821,290	616,497	1,447,593	240,353	109,016
Within Cambodia	3,387,140	351,080	787,219	518,892	1,385,075	239,148	105,726
1. Same province	2,116,703	181,454	465,267	325,883	875,119	184,714	84,266
(a) Same district	1,265,221	91,426	255,761	188,005	542,087	120,712	67,230
(b) Other district	851,482	90,028	209,506	137,878	333,032	64,002	17,036
II. Other province	1,270,437	169,626	321,952	193,009	509,956	54,434	21,460
Outside Cambodia	210,629	11,943	34,071	97,605	62,517	1,205	3,288
I. Asian countries	208,019	10,978	32,973	97,292	62,451	1,171	3,154
II. Other countries	2,610	965	1,098	313	66	34	134
Total migrants*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Within Cambodia	94.1	96.7	95.9	84.2	95.7	99.5	97.0
1. Same province	58.8	50.0	56.7	52.9	60.5	76.9	77.3
(a) Same district	35.2	25.2	31.1	30.5	37.4	50.2	61.7
(b) Other district	23.7	24.8	25.5	22.4	23.0	26.6	15.6
II. Other province	35.3	46.7	39.2	31.3	35.2	22.6	19.7
Outside Cambodia	5.9	3.3	4.1	15.8	4.3	0.5	3.0
I. Asian countries	5.8	3.0	4.0	15.8	4.3	0.5	2.9
II. Other countries	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total migrants*	100.0	10.1	22.8	17.1	40.2	6.7	3.0
Within Cambodia	100.0	10.4	23.2	15.3	40.9	7.1	3.1
1. Same province	100.0	8.6	22.0	15.4	41.3	8.7	4.0
(a) Same district	100.0	7.2	20.2	14.9	42.8	9.5	5.3
(b) Other district	100.0	10.6	24.6	16.2	39.1	7.5	2.0
II. Other province	100.0	13.4	25.3	15.2	40.1	4.3	1.7
Outside Cambodia	100.0	5.7	16.2	46.3	29.7	0.6	1.6
I. Asian countries	100.0	5.3	15.9	46.8	30.0	0.6	1.5
II. Other countries	100.0	37.0	42.1	12.0	2.5	1.3	5.1

For 2008, percentage of total population in total migrants showed 27.5 % for male population and 25.6 % for female population. The difference of total migration rate 1.9 % point is not so great between males and females. (Table 1.7)

Table 1.7 Percent of Total Population in Migrants by Place of Last Residence, Duration of Residence and Sex: 2008

Place of last residence	Total migrants	Less than 1 year	1-4 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20 years or more	Not stated
Both sexes	26.5	2.3	7.0	4.8	5.8	6.5	0.1
Within Cambodia	25.8	2.3	6.9	4.7	5.5	6.3	0.1
1. Same province	13.6	1.0	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.9	0.1
(a) Same district	7.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.0
(b) Other district	6.5	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.0
II. Other province	12.2	1.3	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.0
Outside Cambodia	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
I. Asian countries	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
II. Other countries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males*	27.5	2.5	7.4	5.1	6.2	6.2	0.1
Within Cambodia	26.8	2.5	7.3	5.0	5.9	6.0	0.1
1. Same province	14.4	1.1	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.7	0.1
(a) Same district	7.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.0
(b) Other district	6.8	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.0
II. Other province	12.4	1.4	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.0
Outside Cambodia	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
I. Asian countries	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
II. Other countries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Females*	25.6	2.2	6.6	4.5	5.4	6.8	0.1
Within Cambodia	24.9	2.1	6.5	4.4	5.2	6.6	0.1
1. Same province	12.9	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.9	4.0	0.1
(a) Same district	6.6	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	0.0
(b) Other district	6.3	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.0
II. Other province	12.0	1.2	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	0.0
Outside Cambodia	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
I. Asian countries	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
II. Other countries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Total population Both sexes : 13,39 Males: 6,6516,054 Females: 6,879,628

Observing the percentage of migrants by duration of residence at village where migrants stayed,

as of 2008, it showed 8.8 % for “ less than a year”, 26,4 % for “1-4 years”, 18.0 % for “5-9 years”, 21.9 % for “10-19” and 24.5 % for “20 years or more”. While, For 1998, it presents 10.1 % for “ less than a year”, 22.8% for “1-4 years”, 17.1 for “5-9 years,