

Division H – TRANSPORT AND POSTAL SERVICES

Overview of the Division

This Division comprises establishments engaged in the transport of passengers and freight using railways, automobiles, vessels or ships, aircraft and other means of transport, and in warehousing and services incidental to transport, and establishes engaged in transport of postal goods and mail delivery.

Railway Transport

This refers to the transport of passengers and freight by rail. Transport activities collectively refer to the operation of railway vehicles, and the maintenance and repair of transport facilities such as the rolling stock, tracks, and signal-and-communication facilities for the purpose of operation, and to the treatment or handling of passengers or cargo.

Establishments

A single establishment is the unit of classification of “Railway Transport”. If located separately, each of the establishments is deemed, in principle, a separate establishment. Individual organs located on the same premises are each dealt with as a separate classification unit by organ.

Namely, work-site organs such as stations, conductors’ offices, engineers’ stations, coach-and-cargo sections, track-maintenance sections, construction sections, electric-power-supply sections, signal-and-communications sections, electricity-related-affairs sections, etc., as well as management organs such as a main office and branch offices are each deemed to be an individual and separate establishment by organ.

However, in cases where stations or sections, even if so named, are not assigned with administrative managers such as a stationmaster, they are included in the establishment that manages them and deemed to be one establishment as a whole.

Relationship between “Railway Transport” and other industries

- (1) Repair shops, warehouses or the like of railway transport companies for its own use are classified in “Railway Transport”, but manufacturing factories, power stations, laboratories, training institutes, hospitals, recreation facilities, etc. are classified in industries other than “Railway Transport”, according to the types of their respective activities.
- (2) Establishments operated by railway transport companies such as department stores, amusement parks or real estate are classified in industries other than “Railway Transport” according to the types of their respective activities.

- (3) Establishments of railway transport companies engaged in the repairs or remodeling of the rolling stock, if these activities are conducted for their own purposes, are classified in “Railway Transport”.
- (4) Establishments of railways or ropeways provided in factories, mines or forests for their own exclusive use are classified in industries other than “Railway Transport”.

Major group 42 – RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments engaged in the transport of passengers and freight by railways, tramways and rope-ways.

Establishments engaged in businesses other than railway transport and which are operated by railway transport companies, are classified in the relevant industries according to the types of their respective business.

Group Number	Class Number
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420	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (42 RAILWAY TRANSPORT)
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4200	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of railway transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations for managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of its own enterprise, planning, administration, supervision, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor, material procurement, sales promotion.

4209	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the railway transport.

Note that establishments engaged in maintenance and repair work separately from the normal operation of railway transport are included in this class, while those engaged in work concurrently with daily operations for the smooth operation of railway transport are classified in Group 421.

421	RAILWAY TRANSPORT
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4211	Ordinary railways
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This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting passengers or

freight using rail tracks. However, this does not include tramways, underground railways, monorails, guide-rail system railways, cable railways, suspended cable-cars, or trolleybuses.

4212 Tramways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers using rail tracks laid on road surfaces.

4213 Underground railways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers using rail tracks laid underground (except in mountain tunnels).

4214 Monorails, except underground railways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by operating vehicles on rails in a straddle-beam or suspended system.

4215 Guide-rail system railways, except underground railways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by guiding vehicles on guide-rails.

4216 Cable railways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by operating vehicles between geographical locations with differing altitudes through the combined use of rails and wire rope.

4217 Rope-ways

This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting passengers or freight by suspending conveyance apparatus (carriages) from overhead wire rope.

4219 Other railways

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in railway business that is not classified elsewhere.

Major group 43 – ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of passengers using automobiles and the like.

Group Number	Class Number
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430	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (43 ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT)
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4300	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of road passenger transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations for managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of its own enterprise Planning, administration, supervision, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor affairs, material procurement, sales promotion.

4309	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the road passenger transport.

431	COMMON OMNIBUS OPERATORS
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4311	Common omnibus operators
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This refers to establishments engaged in transportation of omnibus passengers for fare payment.

432	COMMON TAXICAB OPERATORS
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4321	Common taxicab operators
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This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting fare-paying passengers through exclusive hire of motor vehicles with a maximum capacity of 10 passengers.

433 CHARTERED OMNIBUS OPERATORS

4331 Chartered omnibus operators

 This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting fare-paying passengers through exclusive hire of motor vehicles with a minimum capacity of 11 passengers.

439 OTHER ROAD PASSENGER TRANSPORT

4391 Motor passenger transport (particularly-contracted)

 This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting specific fare-paying passengers using motor vehicles, based on contracts entered with specific persons.

4399 Road passenger transport, n.e.c.

 This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting passengers using motor vehicles for no charge, and establishments engaged in transporting passengers using rickshaws, bicycles and other light vehicles.

Major group 44 – ROAD FREIGHT TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of freight using automobiles and the like.

Group Number	Class Number
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440	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (44 ROAD FREIGHT TRANSPORT)
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4400	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of road freight transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations for managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of its own enterprise Planning, administration, supervision, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor affairs, material procurement, sales promotion.

4409	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the road freight transport.

441	COMMON MOTOR TRUCKING
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4411	Common motor trucking, except special group cargo motor trucking
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This class comprises establishments engaged in transporting freight using fare-paying motor vehicles (except mini-sized vehicles with three or more wheels and motorcycles) in accordance with third party demand.

4412	Special group cargo motor trucking
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Of common motor trucking, this class comprises establishments engaged in sorting freight collected at sales outlets or other business premises, grouping the collected freight and transporting it to other business premises, sorting the transported freight as necessary for distribution in those other business premises,

and transporting this grouped freight between these business premises on a regular basis.

442 MOTOR TRUCKING (PARTICULARLY-CONTRACTED)

4421 Motor trucking (particularly-contracted)

 This class comprises establishments engaged in the fee-paying transport of freight using motor vehicles (except mini-sized vehicles with three or more wheels and motorcycles), based on contracts with specific freight owners.

443 MINI-SIZED VEHICLE FREIGHT TRANSPORT

4431 Mini-sized vehicle freight transport

 This class comprises establishments engaged in the fee-paying transport of freight using mini-sized vehicles with three or more wheels or motorcycles.

444 COLLECT-AND-DELIVER FREIGHT TRANSPORT

4441 Collect-and-deliver freight transport

 This refers to the establishments engaged in the transport of cargo of both collection and delivery by automobile from start to finish, for value in response to the request from other person, using the transport performed by railroad transporters, vessel transporters or air transporters.

449 OTHER ROAD FREIGHT TRANSPORT

4499 Other road freight transport

 This refers to the establishments engaged in freight transport by automobile at free of charge, and the establishments engaged in freight transport by light vehicles such as bicycle and motorbike.

Major group 45 – WATER TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments engaged in the transportation of passengers or freight on the sea, coastal area, ports and harbors, rivers and lakes using vessels or ships and boats.

However, establishments engaged in freight transportation using barges in the harbor area are classified in the Major group 48 – Services incidental to transport [4811].

A vessel or ship is integrated in the establishment engaged in managing the operation of the vessel or ship.

In the absence of an establishment ashore, however, the vessel or ship itself is deemed an establishment.

Group Number	Class Number
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450	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (45 WATER TRANSPORT)
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4500	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of water transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations for managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of its own enterprise, planning, administration, supervision, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor, material procurement, sales promotion.

4509	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the water transport.

451	OCEANGOING TRANSPORT
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4511	Oceangoing passenger transport
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This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by ship between Japanese and overseas ports, or between overseas

ports.

Establishments that use passenger ships for the combined transport of motor vehicles, the drivers of those motor vehicles, ships' crews, passengers or loaded freight are also included in this class.

4512 Oceangoing freight transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting freight by ship between Japanese and overseas ports, or between overseas ports.

452 COASTWISE TRANSPORT

4521 Coastwise passenger transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by ship between Japanese coastal ports (except inside harbor areas).

Establishments that use passenger ships for the combined transport of motor vehicles, the drivers of those motor vehicles, ships' crews, passengers or loaded freight are also included in this class.

4522 Coastwise freight transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting freight by ship between Japanese coastal ports.

453 INLAND WATER TRANSPORT

4531 Harbor passenger transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers by ship inside harbor areas.

4532 River transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers or freight by ship on rivers.

4533 Lake or marsh transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in transporting passengers or freight by ship on lakes.

454 VESSEL AND SHIP RENTAL AND LEASING

4541 Vessel rental, except coastwise ship leasing

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in leasing ships (except coastwise ships) or entrusting shipping to shipping operators.

4542 Coastwise ship leasing

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in leasing coastwise ships or entrusting shipping to shipping operators.

Major group 46 – AIR TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments engaged in the transportation of passengers and freight using aircraft and those engaged in contracting for services other than air transport using aircraft.

Group Number	Class Number
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460	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (46 AIR TRANSPORT)
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4600	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of air transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations for managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of its own enterprise, planning, administration, supervision, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor, material procurement, sales promotion.

4609	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the air transport.

461	AIR TRANSPORT
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4611	Air transport
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This class comprises establishments engaged in the transport of passengers or freight by air.

462	AIRCRAFT SERVICE, EXCEPT AIR TRANSPORT
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4621	Aircraft service, except air transport
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This class comprises establishments principally engaged in chemical dispersal, advertising and publicity, fish shoal detection, aerial photography and surveying, or other subcontracted activities except air transport, using aircraft.

Major group 47 – WAREHOUSING

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments engaged in warehousing.

However, a warehouse for own use is classified in the industry of the main establishment.

Establishments engaged in offering parking lots for automobiles are classified in the Division K – REAL ESTATE AND GOODS RENTAL AND LEASING [6931], and those engaged in keeping goods such as luggage and bicycles on a temporary basis are classified in the Division N – LIVING-RELATED AND PERSONAL SERVICES AND AMUSEMENT SERVICES [7941].

Group Number	Class Number
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470	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (47 WAREHOUSING)
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4700	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of warehousing, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor service, sales promotion to promote the management of its own enterprise.

4709	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the warehousing.

471	ORDINARY WAREHOUSING, EXCEPT REFRIGERATED WAREHOUSING
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4711	Ordinary warehousing, except refrigerated warehousing
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This class comprises establishments engaged in the storage of commodities in warehouses (except refrigerated warehouses).

472	REFRIGERATED WAREHOUSING
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4721	Refrigerated warehousing
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This class comprises establishments engaged in the storage of commodities in warehouses fitted with low-temperature equipment.

Major group 48 – SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORT

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments engaged in providing services incidental to transport with railways, automobiles, vessels or ships and aircraft.

Group Number	Class Number
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480	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (48 SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORT)
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4800	Head offices primarily engaged in managerial operations
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of services incidental to transport, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations, personnel affairs, general affairs, financial affairs, accounting, public information, legal affairs, labor service, sales promotion to promote the management of its own enterprise.

4809	Other establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise to primarily promote activities in the services incidental to transport.

481	PORT TRANSPORT
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4811	Port transport
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This class comprises establishments engaged in all or part of the work of on-board loading, barge transportation, on-shore loading and raft transportation in ports.

482	FREIGHT FORWARDING, EXCEPT COLLECT-AND-DELIVER FREIGHT TRANSPORT
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4821	Freight transport, except collect-and-deliver freight transport
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This class comprises establishments engaged in the transport of freight using transportation undertaken by railway transporters, common motor trucking firms, shipping firms or air freight transporters.

4822 Forwarding agency

This class comprises establishments engaged in agency or entrustment of freight transportation by rail, motor vehicle, ship or air, or the acceptance of transported freight.

483 TRANSPORT AGENCIES

4831 Transport agencies

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in entering transport contracts and conducting other work on behalf of transport organs.

484 PACKING AND CRATING

4841 Packing and crating, except assembly-type packing and crating principally for ocean transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in undertaking packing or crating of commodities for transport.

4842 Assembly-type packing and crating principally for ocean transport

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in processing various packaging materials using equipped machinery, and packing industrial products by assembling packing containers for ocean transport.

485 TRANSPORT FACILITIES SERVICES

4851 Railway facilities services

This class comprises establishments engaged in providing railway facilities principally for the purpose of leasing them to commercial operators of railway facilities.

However, establishments principally engaged in design and supervision are classified under Division L-SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SERVICES [7421].

4852 Fixed facilities for road transport

This class comprises establishments whose principal business is to provide roads, bridges or tunnels for use by road transport vehicles, etc., in exchange for fees.

4853 Terminal facilities for motor vehicles

This class comprises establishments whose principal business is to provide general motor vehicle terminals for use by omnibuses and special group cargo motor trucking, in exchange for fees.

4854 Freight handling facilities

This class comprises establishments whose principal business is to provide freight handling facilities, cargo loading pier equipment, etc.

4855 Piers and docks

This class comprises establishments whose principal business is to provide ship berthing quays, freight sheds and other wharf facilities.

4856 Airports and air fields, heliports

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in providing air fields for use by civil aircraft.

489 OTHER SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORT

4891 Shipping brokers

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in brokering the transport of freight by ships, the lease or sale of ships, or the entrustment of shipping.

4892 Towing and support activities for road transportation

This class comprises establishments principally engaged in providing services to move vehicles involved in accidents by tow trucks and other emergency road services incidental to such services.

Note that establishments that provide only either of the former or the latter services are also included in this class.

4899 Services incidental to transport, n.e.c.

This refers to the establishments engaged in providing services incidental to transportation which are not elsewhere classified.

Major Group 49 – POSTAL SERVICES, INCLUDING MAIL DELIVERY

Overview of the Major group

This Major group comprises establishments primarily engaged in acceptance, collection, classification and delivery of postal goods or mail.

Group Number	Class Number
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490	ESTABLISHMENTS ENGAGED IN ADMINISTRATIVE OR ANCILLARY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (49 POSTAL SERVICES)
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4901	Establishments engaged in administrative or ancillary economic activities
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This refers to the establishments, as the head offices primarily engaged in controlling establishments of postal services, engaged in the operations except the work-site operations such as managing and controlling operations across the whole organization to promote the management of the own company, or the establishments engaged in support operations of transportation, cleaning, repair/maintenance, preservation, to other establishments belonging to the same enterprise, to promote activities in the postal services.

491	POSTAL SERVICES, INCLUDING MAIL DELIVERY
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4911	Postal services, including mail delivery
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This refers to establishments primarily engaged in undertaking, collecting/sorting, and delivering of postal items, mail delivery goods. However, establishments engaged in counter services for banking and insurance are excluded.