

Notes on Use

1. These statistical tables are based on the revised tabulation, and may differ from the results of the preliminary tabulation published in May 2017.
2. The survey was conducted on all establishments and enterprises in Japan excluding the following establishments and enterprises:
 - 1) Establishments of national and local public entities.
 - 2) Establishments of individual proprietorships that fall under Division A, “agriculture and forestry” of the Japan Standard Industrial Classification.
 - 3) Establishments of individual proprietorships that fall under Division B, “fisheries” of the Japan Standard Industrial Classification.
 - 4) Establishments that fall under Group 792, “domestic services” in Division N, “living-related and personal services and amusement services” of the Japan Standard Industrial Classification.
 - 5) Establishments that fall under Major Group 96, “foreign governments and international agencies in Japan” in Division R, “services, n.e.c.” of the Japan Standard Industrial Classification.
3. Financial matters, including the amount of sales (income) and expenses, are the values for the year 2015, whereas matters other than financial matters, including legal organizations and the number of persons engaged, are the values as of June 1, 2016.
4. The amounts of sales (income) per establishment were omitted for the following industries:

“Construction,” “electricity, gas, heat supply and water,” “communication,” “broadcasting,” “video picture, sound information, character information production and distribution,” “transport and postal services,” “finance and insurance,” “school education,” “postal services,” “political, business and cultural organizations,” and “religion.”
5. The amounts of added value by establishment in all industries were counted by assigning the amount of added value obtained for each enterprise to each subordinate establishment in the proportion of the number of persons working at the location.
6. Some matters, including the amount of sales (income), are counted among establishments (enterprises, etc.) for which figures for the required items were available.
7. In principle, regarding financial matters, values for the amount of sales (income) including the consumption tax were obtained. However, some replied values that did not include the consumption tax were included in the tabulation after being adjusted for the

inclusion of the consumption tax based on the “Guidelines on the Treatment of the Consumption Tax in Relation to the Tabulation of the Amount of Sales, etc. in Statistical Surveys” (agreed upon by the directors of the divisions with the main jurisdiction over statistical affairs at ministries and agencies on May 19, 2015).

< Guidelines >

http://www.soumu.go.jp/main_content/000365494.pdf (Japanese Only)

8. Missing values and conflicting replies in questionnaires were closely examined and then corrected based on data including the 2012 Economic Census for Business Activity, the 2014 Economic Census for Business Frame and published information from presenters and were then tabulated in the results table.

< Handling of missing values, etc. >

<https://www.stat.go.jp/data/e-census/2016/kekka/pdf/hotei.pdf> (Japanese Only)

9. The sum of individual amounts and total amounts in each matter may differ due to rounding to the nearest unit. The ratios are rounded to one decimal place. The number of persons engaged per establishment, the number of establishments and persons engaged per square kilometer, and the number of persons working at the location are rounded to one decimal place.

10. In the results table by industrial classification, the establishments (enterprises, etc.) which did not enough for coding of the industrial classification due to inadequate replies in questionnaires were included in the superordinate industrial classification and tabulated, so the data of superordinate industrial classification might be different from the sum of the breakdown of it.

11. Some of the data are shown as “-” because they lack relevant numbers and have a 0 denominator, making calculation impossible.

12. Some of the data are shown as “...” because they were outside of the scope of this survey.

13. “X” indicates figures kept confidential in cases where publication of the tabulated results could lead to secrets of individual reporters being leaked because there are only one or two target establishments (enterprises, etc.). Even if the figures are related to more than three target establishments (enterprises, etc.), they are shown as “X” in cases where figures of one or two target establishments (enterprises, etc.) become clear by subtracting them from the total figures.

14. “Otherwise classified” items as referred to in “except otherwise classified” include mainly the following business activities, etc.

Industrial Classification		“Otherwise classified” items	
Code	Title	Code	Products, business activities, etc.
18	Manufacture of plastic products, except otherwise classified	13	Furniture and fixtures
		1521	Plastic plate making
		1695	Photographic film (including photographic dry plates)
		2051	Gloves
		215	Clay refractories
		2179	Grindstones
		2199	Imitation pearls
		2531	Gears
		2739	Grading triangle rulers
		2741	Syringe barrels
		2744	Dentures
		322	Costume jewelry, costume accessories, buttons and related products, except precious metals and jewelry
		3229	Wigs
		3231	Clocks
		324	Musical instruments
		325	Toys and sports goods
		326	Pens, lead pencils, painting materials and stationery
		3271	Lacquer ware
		3282	“Tatami” mats (straw-mats)
		3283	Fans and lanterns (Japanese style)
		3284	Brooms and brushes
		3285	Smoking accessories and supplies, except precious metals and jewelry
		3289	Umbrellas/Japanese umbrellas and their parts Thermos bottle
		3292	Signboards and signs
		3293	Pallets
		3294	Models and patterns
3295	Patterns manufactured of industrial use		
3296	Records		
3297	Ophthalmic goods		
2971	Electric measuring instruments, except otherwise classified	2972	Industrial process controlling instruments
		2973	Medical measuring instruments
5225	Soft drinks and carbonated water, except otherwise classified	5222	Liquors
		5226	Tea
		5227	Milk and dairy products
5893	Beverage stores, except otherwise classified	585	Liquor stores
		5892	Milk stores
		5894	Tea stores
7092	Audio and visual recordings rental, except otherwise classified	7091	Theatrical goods rental
7093	Costume rental, except otherwise classified	7091	Costume rental (for film and theater)
802	Performances (except otherwise classified), theatrical companies	801	Movie theaters
		8032	Horse race track operations
		8041	Public baseball stadiums
8041	Sports facilities, except otherwise classified	8022	Baseball stadiums (for professional baseball games)
		8042	Gymnasiums (sports halls)
		8043	Golf courses
		8044	Golf driving ranges
		8045	Bowling alleys
		8046	Tennis clubs
		8047	Tennis batting ranges
		8048	Fitness centers Athletic centers
		8061	Billiard rooms
		8091	Dance halls
90	Machine, etc. repair services, except otherwise classified	891	Automobile repair
		793	Apparel repair

15. The following is a corresponding table of the industrial classification unique to the Economic Census and the Japan Standard Industrial Classification:

Industrial classification used in the Economic Census		Japan Standard Industrial Classification	
Code	Title	Code	Title
105X	Cigarettes, cigars and pipe tobacco	1051	Cigarettes, cigars and pipe tobacco, except tobacco stemming and redrying
		1052	Tobacco stemming and redrying
1421	Paper and machine-made Japanese style paper	1421	Paper
		1423	Machine-made Japanese style paper
32A	Toys	3251	Games and toys, except dolls
		3252	Dolls
32B	Sporting and athletic goods	3253	Sporting and athletic goods
32C	Information recording materials, except newspapers, books, other printed products, etc.	3296	Information recording materials, except newspapers, books, other printed products, etc.
32D	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries, n.e.c.	3291	Fireworks
		3292	Signboards and signs
		3293	Pallets
		3294	Models and patterns
		3295	Pattern manufactured of industrial use
		3297	Spectacles, including frames
		3299	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries, n.e.c.
38X	Broadcasting, except cablecasting	381	Public broadcasting, except cablecasting
		382	Private-sector broadcasting, except cablecasting
39A	Data processing services	3921	Data processing services
39B	Information services, except marketing or opinion research services	3922	Information services, except marketing or opinion research services
39C	Miscellaneous data processing and information services	3923	Market research, opinion survey and social survey services
		3929	Miscellaneous data processing and information services
50A	Wholesale trade, general merchandise (with 100 or more employees)	5011	Wholesale trade, general merchandise (with 100 or more employees)
50B	Miscellaneous wholesale trade, general merchandise	5019	Miscellaneous wholesale trade, general merchandise
52A	Rice, barley and other cereals	5211	Rice, barley and wheat
		5212	Grains and pulses
52B	Vegetables and fruits	5213	Vegetables
		5214	Fruits
52C	Meat and poultry	5215	Meat and poultry
52D	Fresh fish and shellfish	5216	Fresh fish and shellfish
52E	Miscellaneous agricultural, livestock and aquatic products	5219	Miscellaneous agricultural, livestock and aquatic products
55A	Agents and brokers	5598	Agents and brokers
55B	Miscellaneous wholesale trade, n.e.c.	5591	Hardware
		5592	Fertilizers and feeds
		5593	Sporting goods
		5594	Amusement goods and toys
		5595	Tobacco products
		5596	Jewelry
		5597	Books and magazines
		5599	Miscellaneous wholesale trade, n.e.c.
58A	Delicatessen stores	5895	Delicatessen stores
58B	Food and beverage stores, n.e.c.	5891	Convenience stores, primarily for sale of food and beverages
		5892	Milk stores
		5893	Beverage stores, except otherwise classified
		5894	Tea stores
		5896	Rice, barley and other cereals stores
		5897	Processed food "tofu", "kamaboko" etc.
		5898	Cured food stores
		5899	Food and beverage stores, n.e.c.
60A	Sporting goods stores	6071	Sporting goods stores
60B	Toy and amusement goods stores	6072	Toy and amusement goods stores
60C	Musical instrument stores	6073	Musical instrument stores
60D	Flowers and other florists stores	6093	Flowers and other florists stores
60E	Pet stores	6096	Pet stores
60F	Secondhand stores, n.e.c.	6097	Antique stores
		6098	Secondhand stores, except antique
60G	Miscellaneous retail trade, n.e.c.	6091	Home improvement stores
		6092	Tobacco and smoking article specialty stores
		6094	Building materials stores
		6095	Jewelry stores
		6099	Miscellaneous retail trade, n.e.c.
62X	Banking	621	Central bank
		622	Banks, except central bank
70A	Audio and visual recordings rental, except otherwise classified	7092	Audio and visual recordings rental, except otherwise classified
70B	Goods rental and leasing, n.e.c.	7091	Theatrical goods rental
		7093	Costume rental, except otherwise classified
		7099	Goods rental and leasing, n.e.c.
72A	Lawyers' offices	7211	Lawyers' offices

Industrial classification used in the Economic Census		Japan Standard Industrial Classification	
Code	Title	Code	Title
72B	Patent attorneys' offices	7212	Patent attorneys' offices
72C	Certified public accountants' offices	7241	Certified public accountants' offices
72D	Certified tax accountants' offices	7242	Certified tax accountants' offices
72E	Business consultants	7281	Business consultants
72F	Pure holding companies	7282	Pure holding companies
72G	Detective agencies and credit bureaus	7291	Detective agencies and credit bureaus
72H	Professional services, n.e.c.	7292	Translation services, except authors
		7293	Interpreter and guide-interpreter services
		7294	Certified real estate appraisers
		7299	Professional services, n.e.c.
74A	Architectural design services	7421	Architectural design services
74B	Surveying services	7422	Surveying services
74C	Miscellaneous engineering and architectural services	7429	Miscellaneous engineering and architectural services
75A	Lodging facilities of companies and associations	7591	Lodging facilities of companies and associations
75B	Lodging places, n.e.c.	7592	Resort clubs
		7599	Lodging places, n.e.c.
76A	Japanese restaurants	7621	Japanese restaurants
76B	Chinese restaurants	7623	Chinese restaurants
		7624	"Ramen" (Chinese noodles) restaurants
76C	"Yakiniku" (Grilled meats) restaurants	7625	"Yakiniku" (Grilled meats) restaurants
76D	Miscellaneous specialty restaurants	7622	"Ryotei" (Special Japanese restaurants)
		7629	Miscellaneous specialty restaurants
76E	Hamburger shops	7691	Hamburger shops
76F	"Okonomiyaki", "Yakisoba" and "Takoyaki" (Japanese snacks) shops	7692	"Okonomiyaki", "Yakisoba" and "Takoyaki" (Japanese snacks) shops
76G	Eating and drinking places, n.e.c.	7699	Eating and drinking places, n.e.c.
78A	General laundries	7811	General laundries
		7812	Laundry agents
78B	Linen supply	7813	Linen supply
79A	Funeral services	7961	Funeral services
79B	Wedding ceremony hall services	7962	Wedding ceremony hall services
79C	Ceremonial occasion mutual aid society	7963	Ceremonial occasion mutual aid society
79D	Photographic print, film developing and finishing	7993	Photographic print, film developing and finishing
79E	Miscellaneous living-related and personal services, n.e.c.	7991	Food processing services
		7992	Matrimonial agency and wedding ceremony hall brokers
		7999	Miscellaneous living-related and personal services, n.e.c.
80A	Sports facilities, except otherwise classified	8041	Sports facilities, except otherwise classified
80B	Gymnasiums (sports hall)	8042	Gymnasiums (sports hall)
80C	Golf courses	8043	Golf courses
80D	Golf driving ranges	8044	Golf driving ranges
80E	Bowling alleys	8045	Bowling alleys
80F	Tennis clubs	8046	Tennis clubs
80G	Baseball and tennis batting ranges	8047	Baseball and tennis batting ranges
80H	Fitness centers	8048	Fitness centers
80J	"Mah-jong" clubs	8063	"Mah-jong" clubs
80K	"Pachinko" parlors	8064	"Pachinko" parlors
80L	Game centers	8065	Game centers
80M	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation facilities	8061	Billiard-rooms
		8062	"Go" and Japanese chess parlors
		8069	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation facilities
80N	"Karaoke" boxes	8095	"Karaoke" boxes
80P	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	8091	Dance halls
		8092	Marinas
		8093	Recreational fishing guide business
		8094	Geisha houses
		8096	Services incidental to amusement and recreation
		8099	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.
82A	Citizen's public halls	8211	Citizen's public halls
82B	Libraries	8212	Libraries
82C	Museums and art museums	8213	Museums and art museums
82D	Zoological gardens, botanical gardens and aquariums	8214	Zoological gardens, botanical gardens and aquariums
82E	Miscellaneous social education	8215	Centers for children and youths
		8216	Correspondence social education
		8219	Miscellaneous social education
82F	Music instructions	8241	Music instructions
82G	Calligraphy instructions	8242	Calligraphy instructions
82H	Flower, tea ceremony instructions	8243	Flower, tea ceremony instructions
82J	Abacus instructions	8244	Abacus instructions
82K	Foreign language instructions	8245	Foreign language instructions
82L	Sports and health instructions	8246	Sports and health instructions
82M	Miscellaneous instruction services for arts, culture and technicals	8249	Miscellaneous instruction services for arts, culture and technicals

Industrial classification used in the Economic Census		Japan Standard Industrial Classification	
Code	Title	Code	Title
83A	Midwives	8341	Midwives
83B	Nursing	8342	Nursing
83C	Dental laboratories	8361	Dental laboratories
83D	Miscellaneous services incidental to medical	8369	Miscellaneous services incidental to medical
85A	Day nursery	8531	Day nursery
85B	Miscellaneous child welfare services	8539	Miscellaneous child welfare services
85C	Special nursing home for the elderly	8541	Special nursing home for the elderly
85D	Health care facilities for the elderly requiring long-term care	8542	Health care facilities for the elderly requiring long-term care
85E	Day care short stay services for the aged	8543	Day care short stay services for the aged
85F	Home-visit care services	8544	Home-visit care services
85G	Group home for the elderly with dementia	8545	Group home for the elderly with dementia
85H	Fee charging home for the aged	8546	Fee charging home for the aged
85J	Miscellaneous welfare services for the aged and care services	8549	Miscellaneous welfare services for the aged and care services
85K	Offender rehabilitation services	8591	Offender rehabilitation services
85L	Miscellaneous social insurance, social welfare and care services	8599	Miscellaneous social insurance, social welfare and care services
86X	Postal services and contracted postal services	861	Postal services
		862	Contracted postal services