Outline of Preliminary Results

Figures at a Glance, NEC2018

- **Number of Establishments**: 922,445
- **Number of Establishments per km²**: 6.3
- **Number of Establishments per 1,000 Persons**: 31.6
- **Population per Establishment**: 31.7
- **Number of Persons Engaged**: 3,408,746
  - Male: 2,044,989
  - Female: 1,363,757
  - **Sex Ratio of Number of Persons Engaged**: 150.0 (number of males per 100 females)
- **Number of Persons Engaged per Establishment**: 3.7

These figures were released for the first time in Nepal.
International Comparison of Number of Establishments

Nepal: 0.9 million establishments
Japan: 5.8
Indonesia: 26.7
Sri Lanka: 1.0
Cambodia: 0.5

Among these five countries, Nepal has relatively fewer establishments.

International Comparison of Preliminary Results per 1,000 Persons

Nepal: 31.6 establishments per 1,000 persons
Japan: 45.4
Indonesia: 104.6
Sri Lanka: 50.3
Cambodia: 34.6

Among these five countries, Nepal has relatively fewer establishments for its population size.

This is probably due to geographical disadvantage such as upcountry and mountainous.
Among these five countries, the establishment density of Nepal is relatively lower for its area size. This is probably due to geographical disadvantage such as upcountry and mountainous.

International Comparison
of Number of Establishments per km$^2$

- Nepal: 6.3 establishments per km$^2$
- Japan: 15.3
- Indonesia: 13.9
- Sri Lanka: 15.5
- Cambodia: 2.8

Among these five countries, although the sex ratio in Nepal seems average, it is not always fair in respect to gender equality. The higher ratios may be due to the fact that large proportion of female may be involved in agricultural occupation or households in Nepal.

International Comparison
of Sex Ratio of Number of Persons Engaged

- Nepal: 150.0 (males per 100 females)
- Japan: 125.7
- Indonesia: 183.9
- Sri Lanka: 154.0
- Cambodia: 63.4
Among these five countries, Nepal has relatively more persons engaged per establishment. This is probably due to fewer street businesses in Nepal.

International Comparison of Preliminary Results, NEC2018

International Comparison
of Number of Persons Engaged per Establishment

Nepal: 3.7 persons per establishment
Japan: 9.9
Indonesia: 2.6
Sri Lanka: 2.8
Cambodia: 3.3

Kathmandu has a gigantic size of the number of establishments, and occupies 13.4% to the total number of Nepal. Other four districts are located in plain areas.

Preliminary Results by District, NEC2018

Number of Establishments by District (top five districts)

1. Kathmandu: 123,994 establishments
2. Jhapa: 38,741
3. Rupandehi: 38,415
4. Morang: 35,237
5. Sunsari: 31,486
### Preliminary Results by District, NEC2018

#### Establishment Density by District (top five districts)

1. **Kathmandu**: 313.9 establishments/km²
2. Bhaktapur: 164.9
3. Lalitpur: 70.2
4. Rupandehi: 28.2
5. Sunsari: 25.0

The first three districts are located in the Kathmandu Valley and the remaining last two districts lies in the southern plain areas of the country.

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### Preliminary Results by District, NEC2018

#### Number of Persons Engaged by District (top five districts)

1. **Kathmandu**: 575,003 persons
2. Rupandehi: 163,045
3. Morang: 143,386
4. Lalitpur: 139,686
5. Jhapa: 129,180

Kathmandu occupies 16.9% to the total number of Nepal. These five districts occupies more than one third of the total number of persons engaged in Nepal.
Preliminary Results by District, NEC2018

Sex Ratio of Number of Persons Engaged by District
(top five districts)

1. Bara: 301.9 (males per 100 females)
2. Rautahat: 300.5
3. Parsa: 281.5
4. Kapilbastu: 268.5
5. Mahottari: 264.4

These five districts are located in the south side of the country where is in plain areas. The higher ratios may be due to the fact that large proportion of female may be involved in agricultural occupation in these districts.

Preliminary Results by District, NEC2018

Number of Persons Engaged per Establishment by District
(top five districts)

1. Lalitpur: 5.2
2. Manang: 4.9
3. Kathmandu: 4.6
4. Lamjung: 4.6
5. Sarlahi: 4.6

In Lalitpur and Kathmandu, many enterprises headquarter there. In Sarlahi, there are some famous sugar mill factories which are employing thousands of people including farmers.
Preliminary Results by Municipality, NEC2018

Number of Establishments by City/Municipality (top five municipalities)

Kathmandu: 79,607 establishments
Pokhara: 28,222
Lalitpur: 18,373
Bharatpur: 17,066
Biratnagar: 10,383
(Butwal: 10,141)

Kathmandu Metropolitan City has a gigantic size of the number of establishments, and occupies 8.6% to the total number of Nepal.
**Dissemination Plan of NEC2018**

1. **Preliminary Results** (Released on 13 Sep. 2018)

   - National Report No. 1
     Includes national, provincial and district tables.
   - National Report No. 2
     Includes municipality/rural municipality tables.
   - National Report No. 3
     Includes tables by district, industry, and size.

   **Disaggregated Data**

2. **Final Results** (Planned to be released in or after June 2019, National Report No. 1 ~ 5)

   - Provincial Report
   - Municipality/Rural Municipality Tables
   - Census Atlas
   - Analytical Report No. 1 ~ 9, etc.
     - Street Business
     - Women in Business
     - Tourism, etc.
   - and others
URLs of Preliminary Results, NEC2018

URL of Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal

URL of Preliminary Results of National Economic Census 2018, Nepal

THE END