

KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA
Nation- Religion- King

Economic Census of Cambodia 2011

Analysis of the Census Results

Report No.6

Food products



National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning
Phnom Penh, Cambodia

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Contents

| | Page |
|--|------|
| Foreword | i |
| Composition of the Committees | iii |
| Index Map | vii |
| Figures at a Glance | ix |
| Outline of the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia | xi |
| Explanation of Terms | xvi |
| | |
| Chapter 1 Establishments | |
| 1-1 Number of establishments..... | 1 |
| 1-2 Number of establishments by nationality of the owner..... | 2 |
| 1-3 Number of establishments by sex of the representative..... | 3 |
| 1-4 Number of establishments registered at the Ministry of Commerce..... | 6 |
| 1-5 Number of establishments by ownership of establishments..... | 7 |
| 1-6 Number of establishments by type of establishments..... | 8 |
| 1-7 Number of establishments by year of starting business..... | 9 |
| Chapter 2 Business | |
| 2-1 Number of establishments by class of ISIC..... | 13 |
| 2-2 Number of establishments by tenure of business place..... | 14 |
| 2-3 Number of establishments by kind of business place..... | 17 |
| 2-4 Number of establishments by area of business place..... | 18 |
| 2-5 Number of establishments by business hour..... | 20 |
| 2-6 Number of establishments by size of persons engaged..... | 23 |
| Chapter 3 Employment | |
| 3-1 Number of persons engaged..... | 27 |
| 3-2 Number of persons engaged by class of ISIC..... | 27 |
| 3-3 Number of persons engaged by sex..... | 29 |
| 3-4 Number of persons engaged by nationality of the owner..... | 31 |
| 3-5 Number of persons engaged by ownership of establishments..... | 32 |
| 3-6 Number of persons engaged by type of employee..... | 35 |
| 3-7 Number of persons engaged by year of starting business..... | 37 |
| Chapter 4 Province | |
| 4-1 Number of establishments by province..... | 39 |
| 4-2 Number of persons engaged by province..... | 42 |
| Chapter 5 Financial conditions | |
| 5-1 Revenues..... | 45 |

5-2 Profit.....47

Annex

Tables

Table 1.1 Number of establishments and its share

Table 1.2 Number of establishments and its share by nationality of the owner

Table 1.3 Number of establishments and its share by sex of the representative

Table 1.4 Number of establishments and its share by ownership of establishments

Table 1-5 Number of establishments and its share by type of establishments

Table 1.6 Number of establishments of “Single Unit” and its share by subsector in the Food products

Table 1.7 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business

Table 2.1 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by class of ISIC

Table 2-2 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place

Table 2-3 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place

Table 2-4 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place

Table 2-5 Number of establishments and its share by opening time

Table 2-6 Number of establishments and its share by closing time

Table 2-7 Number of establishments and its share by business hours

Table 2-8 Number of establishments and its share by size of persons engaged

Table 3.1 Number of persons engaged and its share in the Food products by class of ISIC

Table 3.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by sex

Table 3.3 Number of persons engaged and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC and by sex

Table 3.4 Number of persons engaged and its share by nationality of the owner

Table 3.5 Numbers of persons engaged and its share by ownership of establishments (legal status)

Table 3.6 Numbers of persons engaged and its share by type of employee

Table 4.1 Number of establishments and its share by province

Table 4.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by province

Table 5.1 Amount of annual sales and its share

Table 5.2 Annual sales and its share by subsector in the Food products

Table 5.3 Amount of annual profit and loss and its share

Table 5.4 Annual profit and loss by subsector in the Food products

Figures

Figure 1.1 Share of number of establishments in the Food products by nationality of the owner

Figure 1.2 Number of establishments in the Food products by foreigner of the owner

Figure 1.3 Share of number of establishments in the Food products by sex of the representative

Figure 1.4 Share of number of establishments by sex of the representative and by subsector in the Food products

Figure 1.5 Share of number of establishments whether registered to the Ministry of Commerce or not

Figure 1.6 Share of number of establishments by ownership of establishments and by subsector in the

Food products

Figure 1.7 Number of establishments in the Manufacturing Industry by year of starting business

Figure 1.8 Number of establishments in the Food products by year of starting business

Figure 2.1 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Food products

Figure 2.2 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Manufacturing Industry and by tenure of business place

Figure 2.3 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Food products and by tenure of business place

Figure 2.4 Number of establishments in the Food products by area of business place

Figure 2.5 Share of number of establishments by size of persons engaged and by subsector in the Food products

Figure 3.1 Number of persons engaged by industry

Figure 3.2 Number of persons engaged by subsector in the Food products

Figure 3.3 Share of number of persons engaged by nationality of the owner

Figure 3.4 Share of number of persons engaged by subsector in the Food products and by nationality of the owner

Figure 3.5 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by ownership of establishments

Figure 3.6 Number of persons engaged in the establishments of limited partnership, private limited company, public limited company by subsector in the Food products

Figure 3.7 Numbers of persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry by type of employee

Figure 3.8 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by year of starting business

Figure 3.9 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by year of starting business between 2005 and 2010

Figure 4.1 Number of establishments in the Food products by province

Figure 4.2 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by province

FOREWORD

It is our great pleasure to officially release the analysis of the census results of the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia (EC2011) which was conducted from 1 to 31 March 2011 with 1 March 2011 as the reference date, covering the entire territory of the Kingdom of Cambodia. Historically, it was the first Economic Census in Cambodia as a complete count of all establishments.

Under the legal basis of the Statistics Law, the EC2011 aims at compiling basic statistics on establishments and enterprises in the whole Cambodia's territory. The analysis of the census results provide information on the current situation of establishments in Cambodia and serve for various users such as policy makers, government officials at both national and local levels, international organizations, NGOs, private sectors, researchers, and development partners. The analysis of the census results will contribute to achieving the socio-economic development goals of the Royal Government in supporting evidence-based planning. I am sure that the public will be very much benefitted to use the EC2011 results to the full extent possible.

We express our deep sense of gratitude to the Royal Government of Cambodia led by **Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo HUN SEN**, Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Cambodia for his constant support to the statistical activities, especially to the EC2011 which enabled very successful completion of the census. Our thanks are due to the Ministry of Planning (MOP), the National Institute of Statistics (NIS) and line ministries such as the Ministry of Economy and Finance, the Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy, the Ministry of Commerce, the Ministry of Interior and other relevant government ministries and institutions which facilitated our activities and led to the success of the EC2011.

I gratefully acknowledge funding and technical assistance provided by the Government of Japan and Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). Our deep thanks are due to Mr. Fumihiko Nishi, Chief Adviser of the JICA Project on Improving Official Statistics in Cambodia, Mr. Akihiko Itoh, and other JICA experts of this project, who made all the best efforts in the complete success of the implementation of the EC2011.

We thank Governors of Phnom Penh Capital, provinces, and chiefs of districts as well as Chiefs of commune and village, who provided administrative facilitation for the implementation of the EC2011.

The EC2011 was one of the greatest statistical exercises, and its successful completion was possible with the total help and cooperation received from one and all. The major share of the credit for the success of the EC2011 should go to the entrepreneurs of small, medium and large enterprises who paid busy and valuable time of their daily business to provide information to the EC2011 Forms.

Deep thanks are also given to enumerators, supervisors, and the staff of the NIS and the MOP who were devoted, hard work, and loyal. H.E. San Sy Than, Director General of the NIS ably led the EC2011 operations, being assisted by Mr. Khin Sovorlak, Deputy Director General, personnel associated with this report by Deputy Director, Mr. Pich Pothy, Mr. Chan Samrith, Mr. Try Rithea, Mr. Eishi Yasunaga, Executive Vice President of Japan Economic Research Institute Inc., Mr. Koh Sakano, Senior Research Analyst of Japan Economic Research Institute Inc., Dr. Nobuo Hirohata, Professor of Yamaguchi University and other NIS staff.

This report on the organization and administration on the 2011 Economic Census keeps a comprehensive set of records and documents compiled for various procedures, and lessons learned, from the planning stage to the data processing stage of EC2011.

It is hoped that this report will be utilized as a useful reference document when understanding the results of the 2011 Economic Census and undertaking future economic censuses and surveys.

Ministry of Planning
Phnom Penh
February, 2013

CHHAY THAN
Senior Minister
Minister of Planning

Composition of the National Census Committee for the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia (NCC)

| | |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1. Minister of Planning | Chairman |
| 2. Secretary of State, Ministry of Economy and Finance | Vice chairman |
| 3. Secretary of State, Ministry of Interior | Vice chairman |
| 4. Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Permanent Vice chairman |
| 5. Secretary of State, Council of Ministers | Member |
| 6. Secretary of State, Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy | Member |
| 7. Secretary of State, Ministry of Commerce | Member |
| 8. Secretary of State, Ministry of Education, Youth and Sport | Member |
| 9. Secretary of State, Ministry of Health | Member |
| 10. Secretary of State, Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training | Member |
| 11. Secretary of State, Ministry of Land Management, Urban Planning and Construction | Member |
| 12. Secretary of State, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications | Member |
| 13. Secretary of State, Ministry of Information | Member |
| 14. Secretary of State, Ministry of Public Works and Transport | Member |
| 15. Secretary of State, Ministry of Tourism | Member |
| 16. Secretary of State, Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterans and Youth Rehabilitation | Member |
| 17. Secretary of State, Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts | Member |
| 18. Secretary of State, Ministry of Women's Affairs | Member |
| 19. Secretary of State, Secretariat of Civil Aviation | Member |
| 20. Secretary General, Council for the Development of Cambodia | Member |
| 21. Vice Governor, National Bank of Cambodia | Member |
| 22. Director General, National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning | Secretary |

Composition of the Census Technical Committee for the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia (CTC)

| | |
|---|------------------|
| 1. Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Chairman |
| 2. Under Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Vice chairman |
| 3. Director General, NIS, Ministry of Planning | Permanent Member |
| 4. Chief of Cabinet, Ministry of Planning | Member |
| 5. Deputy Director General, Taxation Department, Ministry of Economy and Finance | Member |
| 6. Director of Department, Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy | Member |
| 7. Director of Department, Ministry of Commerce | Member |
| 8. Deputy Director General, Ministry of Tourism | Member |
| 9. Director of Department, Cambodia Development Council | Member |
| 10. Deputy Director General, NIS, Ministry of Planning | Member |
| 11. Director, Economic Statistics Department, NIS | Secretary |

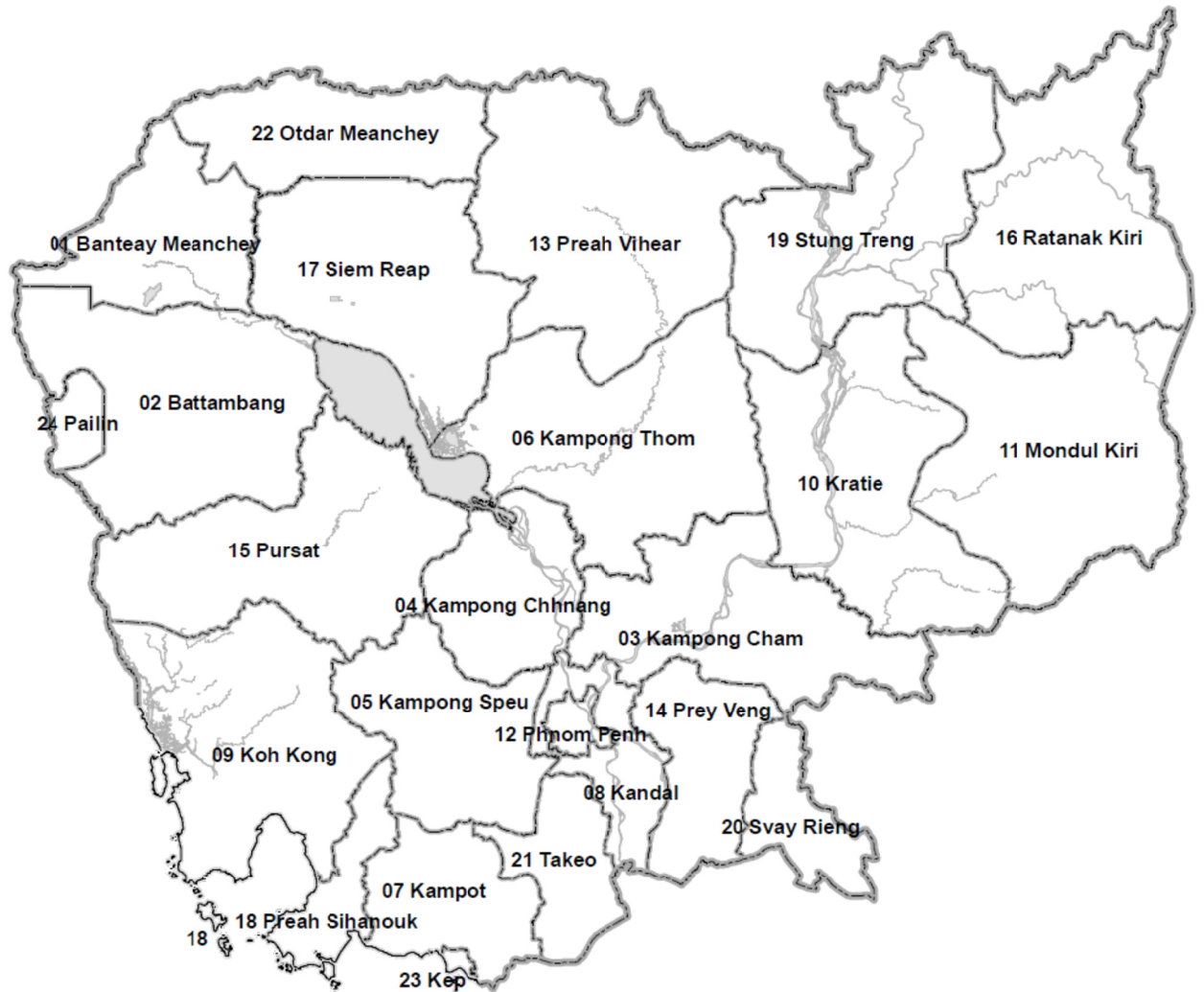
Composition of the Provincial Census Committee for the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia (PCC)

| | |
|--|------------------|
| 1. Governor of Capital/Province | Chairman |
| 2. Deputy Governor of Capital/Province | Vice-Chairman |
| 3. Director of Planning Office of Capital/Province | Permanent Member |
| 4. Director of Economy and Finance Office of Capital/Province | Member |
| 5. Police Commissioner of Capital/Province | Member |
| 6. Director of Industry, Mines and Energy Office of Capital/Province | Member |
| 7. Director of Tourism Office of Capital/Province | Member |
| 8. Director of Commerce Office of Capital/Province | Member |
| 9. Director of Tax Office of Province | Member |
| 10. Chief Cabinet of Capital/Provincial Hall | Member |
| 11. One Representative from NIS | Member |
| 12. Deputy Director of Capital/Provincial Planning Office, responsible for Statistics or Bureau Chief of Statistics | Secretary |

Composition of the National Steering Committee for Census Information and Education Campaign (NSC)

| | |
|--|------------------|
| 1. Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Chairman |
| 2. Secretary of State, Ministry of Information | Vice Chairman |
| 3. Director General, TVK | Vice Chairman |
| 4. Director General, National Radio | Vice Chairman |
| 5. Director General, Cambodian Press Agency | Vice Chairman |
| 6. Director General, NIS, MoP | Permanent Member |
| 7. Representative, Ministry of Interior | Member |
| 8. Representative, Ministry of Economy and Finance | Member |
| 9. Representative, Ministry of Commerce | Member |
| 10. Representative, Ministry of Industry, Mines, and Energy | Member |
| 11. Representative, Ministry of Tourism | Member |
| 12. Representative, Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports | Member |
| 13. Representative, Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training | Member |
| 14. Representative, Ministry of Social Affairs, Veteran and Youth Rehabilitation | Member |
| 15. Representative of Ministry of Religions and Culture | Member |
| 16. Representative of Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts | Member |
| 17. Deputy Director General, NIS, MOP | Secretary |

Index Map : Provinces in Cambodia



Legend

- National Boundary
- Provincial / Municipal Boundary
- Coast Line
- Water Area
- 00 Provincial / Municipal Code

* Codes and boundaries are as of 18 May 2011.

Figures at a Glance for Cambodia

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Number of Provinces ¹⁾ including 1 Municipality | 24 |
| Number of Districts ¹⁾ including 9 Khans and 26 Cities | 194 |
| Number of Communes ¹⁾ including 204 Sangkats | 1,621 |
| Number of Villages ^{1), 2)} | 14,041 |
| Number of Establishments | 505,134 |
| 5 persons engaged and over | 39,496 |
| 10 persons engaged and over | 13,135 |
| 100 persons engaged and over | 786 |
| 1,000 persons engaged and over | 119 |
| One person engaged (%) | 44.0 |
| Two persons engaged | 34.9 |
| Female Representative (%) | 65.1 |
| Cambodian Owner (%) | 98.9 |
| Tenure of Business Place (%) | |
| Owned | 68.7 |
| Rented | 24.1 |
| Kind of Business Place (%) | |
| Home Business | 64.7 |
| Street Business | 8.3 |
| Area of Business Place (%) | |
| Less than 10m ² | 52.5 |
| 100m ² and over | 7.2 |
| Number of Persons Engaged | 1,673,390 |
| Male | 649,358 |
| Female | 1,024,032 |
| Number of Persons Engaged per Establishment | 3.3 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Number of Establishments per km ² | 2.8 |
| Area in 2010 (km ²) ³⁾ | 181,035 |
| Number of Establishments per 1,000 Persons | 34.8 |
| Projected Population in 2011 ⁴⁾ | 14,521,275 |
| Population per Establishment | 28.7 |
| Number of Establishments per 1,000 Households | 163.2 |
| Estimated Number of Households in 2011 ⁴⁾ | 3,095,242 |
| Number of Households per Establishment | 6.1 |
| Number of New Establishments ⁵⁾ | 182,439 |
| Number of Entities | 496,355 |
| Number of Enterprises | 1,008 |
| Annual Sales (million USD) | 12,678 |
| Annual Sales per Entity (USD) ⁶⁾ | 25,548 |
| Annual Expenses (million USD) | 10,979 |
| Annual Expenses per Entity (USD) ⁷⁾ | 22,125 |
| Annual Profit and Loss (million USD) | 1,699 |
| Annual Profit and Loss per Entity (USD) ⁸⁾ | 3,440 |

1) The final results herein are based on the new administrative areas promulgated on 5 November 2010. In addition, a change on 18 May 2011 in Phnom Penh also is reflected: Dangkao District (05) was divided into Dangkao District (05) and Pou Senchey District (09).

2) The number of villages is based on the 2011 Economic Census enumeration. Villages where have at least one establishment are counted, that is, if there is no establishment in a village, the village is not counted.

3) Area includes area of Tonle Sap Lake (3,000km²).

4) Population and the number of households in March 2011 are estimated from the final results of General Population Census of Cambodia 2008.

5) "New Establishments" means establishments which started business between 1 January 2009 and 1 March 2011.

6) Excludes entities whose amount of sales is zero or "Not reported".

7) Excludes entities whose amount of expenses is zero or "Not reported".

8) Excludes entities whose amount of sales or expenses is zero or "Not reported".

Outline of the 2011 Economic Census of Cambodia

1. Purpose of the Census

The Census aimed:

- a) to provide the fundamental statistics on the current status of the business activities of the establishments and enterprises including the financial aspects, which central and local governments require for profiling the nation, policy-making, calculating national accounts etc., and which academic researchers and other users need for their own study,
- b) to provide the directories of establishments and enterprises as the master sampling frame of various sample surveys on businesses.

2. Reference date of the Census

The Census was taken as of 1st March 2011.

3. Period of the Census enumeration

The census enumeration was conducted within one month period from 1st March to 31 March 2011.

4. Legal basis of the Census

The Census was taken on the basis of the following legislation:

- a) Statistics Law, Article 6 and 7
- b) Sub-Decree on 2011 Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia

5. Coverage of the Census (Refer to Appendix 5 and 6.)

The Census covered all establishments which existed at the reference date in the territory of the Kingdom of Cambodia.

The following establishments, however, were excluded:

- a) Establishments classified into “Section A, Agriculture, forestry and fishing” specified in the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities, Revision 4 (hereinafter, quoted as the ISIC);
- b) Establishments classified into “Section O, Public administration and defense; compulsory social security” specified in the ISIC;
- c) Establishments classified into “Section T, Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use” specified in the ISIC;
- d) Establishments classified into “Section U, Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies” specified in the ISIC.

6. Enumeration unit

The establishment as an enumeration unit for the Census is defined as follows, according to UN definition:

The establishment can be defined as an economic unit that engages, under a single ownership or control - that is, under a single legal entity - in one, or predominantly one, kind of economic activity at a single physical location – for example, a mine, factory or workshop.

7. Organization

1) Chain of Command

[Administrative line]

Director General of the National Institute of Statistics, the Ministry of Planning (Director General of GECC) → Senior Census Officer → Provincial Director (Provincial Census Officer) → District Chief (District Census Officer) → Commune Chief (Commune Census Officer)

[Census Line]

Director General of the National Institute of Statistics, the Ministry of Planning (Director General of GECC) → Senior Census Officers (6 persons) → Regional Officers (24 persons) → Assistant Regional Officers (84 persons) → Supervisors (484 persons) → Enumerators (4,030 persons)

2) ROs and AROs

RO (Regional Officer) and ARO (Assistant Regional Officer), which were appointed from among the staff of the NIS, were allocated to each province.

3) Main Duties of ROs and AROs

- a) coordinating Census work with NIS and Provincial government;
- b) ensuring exact implementation of training sessions held in every stage;
- c) guiding or assisting Provincial Directors, District and Commune Census Officers regarding implementation of the Census.

8. Method of the Census enumeration

1) The Census enumeration was carried out through a method in which an enumerator visited each establishment within a certain enumeration area, interviewed the owner or manager of the establishment or his/her substitute who was entitled to represent the establishment, and filled in the Census Form.

2) In addition to this, a self-enumeration method was applied to the establishment, which requested to fill in the form by themselves.

3) In case that the enumeration did not finish due to reasons of establishments until 20th March 2011, “Special Survey Team” carried out the enumeration.

9. Enumerator

4,030 enumerators were employed temporarily for the Census. Each enumerator was assigned to one or two more villages, or one enumeration area which had been demarcated to accomplish their duties which were described in Enumerator’s Manual.

10. Supervisor

484 supervisors were employed temporarily for the Census. Each supervisor was assigned several enumerators to accomplish their duties which were described in Supervisor’s Manual.

11. Training of local staff, supervisors and enumerators

1) The training of provincial staff was done twice in the NIS: the first one was for two days on 14 and 15 December 2010; the second one was for five days from 17 to 21 January 2011.

2) The training of district and commune chiefs was done for a half day on 18 or 25 February 2011 in each province.

3) The training of supervisors and enumerators was done for five days between 14 and 25 February 2011 in each province.

- 4) Core Staff of NIS and the trainers of trainees (hereinafter, it refer to as TOT), which were assigned from among the staff of NIS were charged with the training of the above-mentioned seminars.
- 5) TOTs carried out the duties as ROs and AROs at the stage of the Census-conducting.

12. Submission of documents to the superior organizations

- 1) The enumerators submitted the documents including the Census Forms which were scrutinized completely to their supervisors by 1st April 2011.
- 2) Finally, the Provincial Census Officers submitted the documents to NIS Census officer by the prescribed date of April 2011 after checking them.

13. Topics Studied

- 1) Name of establishment, Address of establishment and Telephone number of establishment, Contact person
- 2) Sex of representative of establishment and Nationality of owner of establishment
- 3) Registration at Ministry of Commerce or Provincial Department of Commerce
- 4) Names of ministries or agencies which have issued a license or an approval for operating the businesses
- 5) Ownership of establishment (Legal status)
- 6) Single unit, head or branch office
- 7) Tenure, Kind and Area of business place
- 8) Business hours
- 9) Year of starting the business
- 10) Number of persons engaged by sex, employment status and nationality during one week before 1st March 2011
- 11) Kind of main business activities (Industrial classification)

[Topics 12) to 14) relate with the following establishments only.]

Response of the topic 6) is Head office.

- 12) Number of branch offices
- 13) Total number of entire regular employees at the end of December 2010
- 14) Kind of main and second main business activities as the entire enterprise

[Topics 15) to 21) relate with the following establishments only.]

Response of the topic 6) is Single unit or Head office.

- 15) Does this establishment or this enterprise keep Balance Sheet or Income Statement?
[In the following case: Establishments whose response to the topic 15) is "No"]
- 16) Total amount of sales, operating expenses, and employee's salaries and wages per day or per month, and number of working days in February 2011 or past recent month
[In the following case: Establishments whose response to the topic 15) is "Yes"]
- 17) Total amount of assets at the end of December 2010
- 18) Total amount of equity held at the end of December 2010
- 19) Total amount of non-current liabilities at the end of December 2010
- 20) Total amount of current liabilities at the end of December 2010
- 21) Total amount of revenues and expenses during 2010, under "Accrual basis accounting" which records revenues and related expenses during 2010.

14. Tabulation and Data Processing

- 1) Preliminary Results

The data of the Establishment Lists and Summary Sheets were checked and tapped in the computer in NIS, and were tabulated as the Preliminary Results.

2) Final Results

- a) Manual editing and coding work was done at NIS by province one after the other immediately after NIS received the Census Forms and related documents and kept them systematically in the storage in NIS building.
- b) Data entry was done manually at NIS by province one after the other followed by computer editing, and clean data were produced.

3) Analysis of the Results

The results were analyzed from various viewpoints.

4) Census Atlas

Statistical maps for the whole country and for each province were drawn.

5) Directory of Establishments

An ACCESS database containing establishments, entities, administrative area codes, etc. was constructed as the sampling frame for various economic sample surveys, and for other various uses.

15. Dissemination

The results of the Census were released through various media such as publications, CD, Internet on the following schedule.

- 1) Preliminary results were released on 8 August 2011
- 2) Final Results were released in March 2012
- 3) National and Provincial Profiles will be released in March 2013
- 4) Results of analysis will be released in March 2013
- 5) Census Atlas was published in November 2012
- 6) Use of Directory of Establishments will be released in March 2013.

16. Statistical Tables Produced

The following statistics were produced by national, province, district, commune and village:

- 1) Distributional statistics cross-tabulated for various topics
- 2) Average number of persons engaged per establishment, average amount of sales, expenses etc. per entity or enterprise classified for selected topics.

17. Safekeeping of the Census Forms and Other Related Documents

The Census Forms and other related documents were kept in an appropriate way at every stage of enumerators, supervisors, local government offices and NIS so that the Statistics Law, Article 22 may not be violated.

18. Mapping

Village Boundary Maps were drawn on the basis of Village Maps of 2008 Population Census in order to instruct enumeration areas to enumerators. Villages with a large number of establishments were divided into Enumeration Areas. The Enumeration Area Maps were drawn in order to instruct enumeration area to enumerators.

19. Pretest and Pilot Surveys

1) Pretest

- a) A pretest was carried out in around 15 Villages in Phnom Penh City as of 15 December 2009 for two weeks.

- b) The pretest aimed to test form-designing, enumeration methods, instructions to be included in the enumerators' manual and so on, and the results were utilized for making appropriate plans for the 2011 Economic Census.

2) Pilot Survey

- a) A survey was carried out as of 1st March 2010 (one year before the Census date) during one month of March 2010 in around 200 Villages/Enumeration Areas selected based on sampling theory from among all provinces.
- b) In addition to this, all large-scaled establishments with 100 persons engaged and more were enumerated.
- c) The Pilot Survey aimed:
 - (a) to test the final draft of the Census Form and other documents;
 - (b) to test work procedures of every stage of enumerators, supervisors, local government offices and NIS;
 - (c) to test tabulation methods to be adopted, and
 - (d) to gain statistical data on large-scaled enterprises and others.
- d) The results were released in October 2010.

20. Post-census stage Work

- 1) A Post Enumeration Survey was carried out in July 2011 in 60 Villages/Enumeration Areas based on sampling theory in order to analyze coverage errors and content errors of the Census.
- 2) The Cambodia Inter-censal Economic Survey (CIES) is planned to be carried out in March 2014 on the basis of the Directory of Establishments constructed from the Census data in order to provide updated statistics on economic activities of establishments and enterprises of the country, and to maintain capability of conducting economic censuses and surveys.

Explanation of Terms

Numbers in parentheses are those of related questions in the Census Form.

Establishment

An establishment refers to a unit of the place where economic activities are performed and fulfill the following conditions in principle:

- (1) An establishment is a unit of place which occupies a certain space (1 plot) and in which economic activities are performed under a single management.
- (2) An establishment has (a) person(s) engaged and equipment, and produces and/or sells goods, or provides services on a continuous basis.

Entity

An entity is a generic name to express a single unit establishment (**Single unit Entity**) or a group of establishments which consists of a head office in Cambodia and its branch offices within or outside Cambodia (**Multi-unit Entity**).

Enterprise

An enterprise is a single unit establishment or a group of establishments whose Ownership of Establishment (Legal Status; Q5) is one of the following categories:

3. General Partnership, 4. Limited Partnership, 5. Private Limited Company, 6. Public Limited Company or 7. Subsidiary of a Foreign Company.

Single unit Enterprise and **Multi-unit Enterprise** are defined in a similar way as for the entity.

Sex of Representative of Establishment (Q3-1)

A person who actually manages its activities; not always its owner.

Nationality of Owner of Establishment (Q3-2)

The owner of an establishment is a person who owns it.

In case of joint ownership, the nationality of the largest shareholder prevails; in case of equal shares between a Cambodian and a foreigner, the nationality is set to be Cambodian.

Whether Registered or not at Ministry of Commerce or Provincial Department of Commerce (Q4-1): Self-explanatory; based on the Law on Commercial Rules and Register.

Ministries or Agencies regarding Official License or Approval for the Business Operation of this Establishment (Q4-2): Self-explanatory

Ownership of Establishment (Legal Status; Q5)

1. Individual proprietor (with no registration)

This refers to individual proprietors other than “Sole proprietor” shown below.

2. Sole Proprietor (with registration)

This refers to an individual proprietor who has been registered at the Ministry of Commerce or Provincial Departments of Commerce in accordance with the Law on Taxation (or the Law on Commercial Rules and Register).

3. General Partnership

This refers to an economic organization which is operated under a contract between two or more persons to combine their property, knowledge or activities in common to carry on business with a view to pursue profits as prescribed in Article 8 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise.

4. Limited Partnership

This refers to an economic organization which is operated under a contract between one or more general partners who are authorized to administer and bind the partnership, as well as one or more limited partners who are bound to contribute capital to the partnership as prescribed in Article 64 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise.

5. Private Limited Company

This is a form of a limited company that meets basically the following requirements as prescribed in Article 85 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise:

- a. The company has 2 to 30 shareholders. However, one person may form a company called a single member private limited company.
- b. The company may not offer its shares or other securities to the public generally, but may offer them to shareholders, family members and managers.

6. Public Limited Company

This is a form of a limited company that is authorized to issue securities to the public by the Law on Commercial Enterprise as prescribed in Article 87.

7. Subsidiary of a Foreign Company

- a. This is a company that is incorporated by a foreign company in the Kingdom of Cambodia with at least fifty-one (51) percent of its capital held by the foreign company.
- b. In addition, a subsidiary of a foreign company may be incorporated in the form of partnership or limited company.
- c. A subsidiary has a legal personality separate from its principal from the date of registration pursuant to the law on Commercial rules and Register.
- d. A subsidiary may regularly carry on business in the same way as local companies except for any acts that are prohibited for natural or legal foreign persons.
- e. These are prescribed in Articles 283 and 286 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise.

8. Branch of a Foreign Company

- a. This is a branch office of a foreign company. The name should consist of the name of the company and "Branch".
- b. The branch may perform not only the following activities but also regularly buy, sell or provide goods and services and engage in manufacturing, processing and construction in the same way as local companies except for those prohibited for natural or legal foreign persons as prescribed in Articles 278 and 282 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise.
 - a) Contact customers for the purpose of introducing customers to its principals;
 - b) Research commercial information and provide the information to its principal office;
 - c) Conduct market research;
 - d) Market goods at trade fairs, and exhibit samples and goods in its office or at trade fairs, etc.;
 - e) Purchase and keep a quantity of goods for the purpose of trade fairs;
 - f) Rent an office and employ local staff;
 - g) Enter into contracts with local customers on behalf of its principal.

9. Commercial Representative Office of a Foreign Company

- a. This category includes "Commercial relations offices" of foreign companies.
- b. The name should consist of the name of the foreign company and such a term as "Commercial Representative Office" or "Commercial Relations Office".
- c. This office performs the following activities in the Kingdom of Cambodia, but may not regularly buy, sell or provide goods or services, or engage in manufacturing, processing or construction as prescribed Articles 274 and 277 of the Law on Commercial Enterprise:
 - a) Contact customers for the purpose of introducing customers to its principal;
 - b) Research

commercial information and provide the information to its principal office; c) Conduct market research; d) Market goods at trade fairs, and exhibit samples and goods in its office or at trade fairs, etc.; e) Purchase and keep a quantity of goods for the purpose of trade fairs; f) Rent an office and employ local staff; g) Enter into contracts with local customers on behalf of its principal.

10. Cooperative

This is a non-profit making business organization owned and operated by a group of individuals for their mutual benefit. It may also be defined as a business owned and controlled equally by the people who use its services or who work for it.

11. State-owned Organization

(1) Public corporation owned and operated by the central government including financial institutions like the National Bank of Cambodia and all other State-controlled institutions such as CAMINTEL, Cambodian Pharmaceutical Company, Electricite du Cambodge, State rubber plantations, State construction enterprises, State fishery enterprises, State printing house, State utilities, State courier and mail enterprises, national hospitals, national schools, etc.

(2) Such organizations as autonomy-owned organizations or local government-owned organizations whose fund is shared by the state are included in this category.

(3) Public corporations such as provincial hospitals, district schools and so on which are owned and operated by local governments.

12. NGO (Non-governmental Organization)

This is a non-profit making business organization other than “10. Cooperative”, “11. State-owned organizations”.

This category includes all Cambodian and foreign NGOs providing goods and services free or at a nominal fee that are not controlled and financed by the government. Also included are trade unions, professional associations, political parties, charities, pagodas and other religious institutions, and aid organizations financed by voluntary transfer.

13. Others

Whether Single unit, Head or Branch office (Q6)

1. Single unit

This refers to a single establishment which has no head office or branch office under the same management in different places.

2. Head office

This refers to an establishment which controls all branch offices under the same management in other places.

3. Branch office

This refers to an establishment under supervision of the head office located in a different place.

Tenure of Business Place (Q7-1)

In accordance with the situation in which the establishment owns, rents or uses the business place with approval from an authority or another organization etc.

Kind of Business Place (Q7-2)

1. Street business

An establishment such as a stall, a booth etc. that runs at a fixed location on the sidewalk or the roadside, or around but outside a market.

2. Home business

An establishment that runs in a part of the residence where the owner resides actually.

3. Business in apartment building

An establishment that runs in a part of an apartment building, but the business place and the owner's residence are separate.

4. Business in traditional market

An establishment that runs in a corner or a block inside a so-called market, regardless of having an approval or a license from the superintendent of the market.

5. Business in modern shopping mall

A business that runs in a shopping mall of high-rise building where a number of establishments are operating

6. Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building

A factory, a bank, a hospital, a school, a pagoda etc. occupying a block or a building.

7. Others

Shops, restaurants, massage rooms etc. under separate management in a premise or building of a hotel, factory or university etc.

Area of Business Place (Q7-3): Self-explanatory

Business Hours (Q8-1, 2)

This refers to the time when the business is opened and closed daily.

Type of Business Hours

1. Morning operation from 0am to 12am:
Is opened and closed between 0am to 12am; no matter how short the duration is
2. Afternoon operation from 0pm to 6pm:
Is opened and closed between 0pm to 6pm; no matter how short the duration is
3. Full day operation from 2am to 12pm: Is opened between 2am and noon, and closed between noon and 12pm; should be 8 hours or longer
4. Evening operation from 2pm to 12pm: Is opened between 2pm and 12pm, and closed between 6pm and 12pm; no matter how short the duration is
5. Night operation from 3pm to 3am: Is opened between 3pm and 12pm and closed between 0am and 3am; no matter how short the duration is
6. 24-hour operation: Is open 24 hours; never closed
7. Others

Year of Starting the Business (Q-9): Self-explanatory

Number of Persons Engaged (Q10)

Number of persons engaged in the establishment during one week before 1st March 2012. If the number changes daily, the average was taken.

Included are all the persons who are hired by this establishment and earn salaries or wages even if dispatched to other establishments.

Excluded are those persons who are dispatched from other establishments to work in this establishment. In case of a head office, persons engaged in branch offices are excluded.

Individual proprietors or sole proprietors themselves are counted as persons engaged, but chairmen or executives who are in a position of employing the workers are excluded.

(1) Self-employed Proprietors (Individual Proprietors) or Sole Proprietors (Q10-A1)

The individual proprietor or sole proprietor, and the chief or director etc. who actually manages and owns the establishment concerned.

(2) Unpaid Family Workers (Q10-A2)

This refers to a person who is a family member of the owner and helps the business of the establishment under no payment contract.

(3) Regular Employees (Q10-A3)

This refers to those who are employed on a continuous basis with more than one month period.

(4) Other Employees than Regular Employees (Q10-A4) : Self-explanatory

(5) Voluntarily-engaged Persons (Q10-B)

This refers to persons engaged voluntarily in the establishment without any employment contract, and without any reward for work such as wage or salary. They include monks, clergymen, nuns, sisters and so on. They may receive a reward or a gratuity.

Number of Entire Persons Engaged: (Q10-A1+Q10-A2+Q10-A4) in the head office plus Q13 which is the number of the entire regular employees.

Number of Entire Employees: Q10-A4 in the head office plus Q13 which is the number of the entire regular employees.

Kind of Main Business Activities (Q11)

In case of plural activities, it is the main activity in terms of value added or manpower inputted.

In case of Head office, activities of its branch offices are not taken into account.

Number of Branch Offices (Q12)

Total number of branch offices that the head office supervises.

Warehouses or dormitories where the employees of the entity are stationed are included.

Number of Entire Regular Employees (Q13)

Total number of regular employees who are engaged both in the head office and in the branch office(s) at the end of December of 2010.

Kind of Main Business Activities of the Entire Entity (Q14-1)

In case of plural activities, it is the main activity in terms of value added or manpower inputted.

Kind of Second Main Business Activities of the Entire Entity (Q14-2)

The second main activity is determined in terms of the second largest value added or the second largest manpower inputted.

Whether or not Keeping Balance Sheet or Income Statement (Q15): Self-Explanatory

The information is obtained from single unit establishments (single unit entities) and head offices of multi-unit entities.

Number of Working Days in February 2011 (Q16-3)

Number of days the establishment opens for its business in February 2011.

The information is obtained from entities not having Balance Sheet or Income Statement.

Annual Sales, Expenses, and Profit and Loss (Q16 and 21)

The information is obtained from single unit establishments (single unit entities) and head offices of multi-unit entities.

Annual Sales (Q16 and 21)

(1) For entities having Balance Sheet or Income Statement:

The amount is for 2010, and is the sum of operating revenues (Q21-1) and other revenues (Q21-3) in the Census Form.

(2) For entities not having Balance Sheet or Income Statement:

The amount is estimated from a daily or monthly figure in February 2011, that is, the month preceding the Census month immediately, or the most recent month. The estimation method is

multiplying the daily figure by 365 days or the monthly figure by 12 months, depending on the response to the Census Form. The daily figure is the response answered as “per day” in Q16-1 (sales), while the monthly figure is the one answered as “per month”.

Annual Expenses (Q16 and 21)

(1) For entities having Balance Sheet or Income Statement:

The amount is for 2010, and is the sum of operating costs (Q21-2), operating expenses (Q21-4), interest expenses paid to residents (Q21-5), interest expenses paid to non-residents (Q21-6), and profit tax (Q21-7) in the Census Form.

(2) For entities not having Balance Sheet or Income Statement:

The amount is estimated from a daily or monthly figure in February 2011, that is, the month preceding the Census month immediately, or the most recent month. The estimation method is multiplying the daily figure by 365 days or the monthly figure by 12 months depending on the response to the Census Form. The daily figure is the response answered as “per day” in Q16-2 (expenses), while the monthly figure is the one answered as “per month”.

Annual Employee’s Salaries and Wages (Q16 and 21)

(1) For entities having Balance Sheet or Income Statement:

The amount is for 2010, and is the response to Q21-4-1 (employee’s salaries and wages) in the Census Form.

However, Q21-4-1 excludes salaries and wages for managers and workers in the production section. Those salaries and wages are included in Q21-2-1.

(2) For entities not having Balance Sheet or Income Statement: The above description for “Annual Expenses” applies with Q16-2 (expenses) being replaced with Q16-2-1 (employee’s salaries and wages).

Annual Profit and Loss

Annual Profit and Loss = Annual Sales - Annual Expenses

Ratio of Labor Costs to Sales

Ratio of Labor Cost = Annual Salaries and Wages / Annual Sales × 100;

Gross Margin

The gross margin is the difference between operating revenue (Q21-1) and operating costs (Q21-2).

Non-current Assets (Fixed Assets; Q17-1)

Total amount of the following items at the end of December 2010:

1) Freehold land, 2) Improvement and preparation of land, 3) Freehold building, 4) Freehold building on leasehold land, 5) Non-current assets in progress, 6) Plants and equipment, 7) Goodwill, 8) Preliminary formation expenses, 9) Leasehold assets and lease premiums, 10) Investment in other enterprises, 11) Other fixed assets.

Current Assets (Q17-2)

Sum of stock of raw materials and supplies, goods in storage for sale, stock of finished goods, and products in progress, plus the following items at the end of December 2010:

1) Trade debtors accounts receivable, 2) Other accounts receivable, 3) Prepaid expenses, 4) Cash on hand and at bank, 5) Prepayment of profit tax credit, 6) Value added tax credit, 7) Other taxes credit, 8) Other current assets, 9) Differences arising from exchanging currency

Equity (Q18)

Total amount of the following items held at the end of December 2010:

- 1) Capital/share capital, 2) Share premium, 3) Legal capital reserved, 4) Reserves revaluation surplus of assets, 5) Other reserved capital, 6) Profit and loss brought forward, and 7) that for the period

Non-current Liabilities (Q19)

Total amount of the following items at the end of December 2010:

- 1) Loan from related parties, 2) Loan from banks and other external parties, 3) Provision for charges and contingencies, 4) Other long-term liabilities.

Current Liabilities (Q20)

Total amount of the following items at the end of December 2010:

- 1) Bank overdraft, 2) Short-term borrowing-current portion of interest bearing borrowing, 3) Account payable to related parties, 4) Other accounts payable, 5) Unearned revenue, accrual and other current liabilities, 6) Provision for charges and contingencies, 7) Profit tax payable, 8) Other taxes payable, 9) Differences arising from currency exchange in liabilities.

Revenues and Expenses in a year 2010 under “Accrual basis accounting” (Q21)

Operating Revenues (Q21-1):

- 1) Sales of manufactured products, 2) Sales of goods, 3) Sales/provision of services.

Operating Costs (Q21-2): 1) Costs of products sold of production enterprises, 2) Costs of goods sold of non-production enterprises, 3) Costs of services provided.

Other Revenues (Q21-3): 1) Subsidy/grant, 2) Dividend received or receivable, 3) Interest received or receivable, 4) Royalty received or receivable, 5) Rental received or receivable, 6) Gain from disposal of fixed assets (capital gained), 7) Gain from disposal of securities, 8) Share of profit from joint venture, 9) Realized exchange gain, 10) Unrealized exchange gain, 11) Other revenues.

Operating Expenses (Q21-4): 1) Salaries and wages, 2) Fuel, gas, electricity and water expenses, 3) Travelling and accommodation expenses, 4) Transportation expenses, 5) Rents, 6) Repair and maintenance expenses, 7) Entertainment expenses, 8) Commission, advertising, and selling expenses, 9) Other tax expenses, 10) Donation expenses, 11) Management, consultant, other technical, and other similar services expenses, 12) Royalty expenses, 13) Bad debts written off expenses, 14) Amortization/depletion and depreciation expenses, 15) Increase/decrease in provisions, 16) Loss on disposal of fixed assets, 17) Realized exchange loss, 18) Unrealized exchange loss, 19) Other expenses.

Expenses incurred in the production section are not included in the above listed items if any, but included in Q21-2-1.

Interest Expenses paid to residents (Q21-5) : Self-Explanatory

Interest Expenses paid to non-residents (Q21-6) : Self-Explanatory

Profit Tax (Q21-7) : Self-Explanatory

Industrial classification of establishments/entities (Q11/ Q14)

The main industry of an establishment is determined based on the kind of its main business activities. Basically, the industrial classification is based on United Nations ISIC Rev.4 (International Standard Industrial Classification, Revision 4).

The main industry of an entity is determined based on the kind of its main economic activities basically according to ISIC Rev.4.

The second main industry of an entity is determined based on the kind of its second main economic activities basically according to ISIC Rev.4.

Chapter 1 Establishments

1-1 Number of establishments

There are 71,416 establishments of the whole “Manufacturing Industry” in Cambodia. “Food products” is one of the subsectors in the Manufacturing Industry. The number of establishments of Food products is 27,639, and it accounts for 38.7% of the whole establishments of Manufacturing Industry in Cambodia. “Food products” is the largest subsector in the Manufacturing Industry in terms of the number of establishments.

(See Table1.1)

Table1.1 Number of establishments and its share

| Sector | Number of Establishments | Composition Ratio of All Industry | Composition Ratio of Manufacturing Industry |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| All Industry | 505,134 | 100.0% | - |
| Manufacturing Industry | 71,416 | 14.1% | 100.0% |
| - Food products | 27,639 | 5.5% | 38.7% |
| - Beverages | 4,436 | 0.9% | 6.2% |
| - Tobacco products | 33 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Textiles | 8,919 | 1.8% | 12.5% |
| - Wearing apparel | 15,958 | 3.2% | 22.3% |
| - Leather and related products | 278 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| - Wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials | 1,955 | 0.4% | 2.7% |
| - Paper and paper products | 35 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Printing and reproduction of recorded media | 284 | 0.1% | 0.4% |
| - Coke and refined petroleum products | 2 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Chemicals and chemical products | 144 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| - Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | 10 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Rubber and plastics products | 46 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| - Other non-metallic mineral products | 2,826 | 0.6% | 4.0% |

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|------|
| - Basic metals | 38 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| - Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 4,728 | 0.9% | 6.6% |
| - Computer, electronic and optical products | 4 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Electrical equipment | 8 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 20 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 3 | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| - Other transport equipment | 81 | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| - Furniture | 1,196 | 0.2% | 1.7% |
| - Other manufacturing | 1,835 | 0.4% | 2.6% |
| - Repair and installation of machinery and equipment | 938 | 0.2% | 1.3% |

1-2 Number of establishments by nationality of the owner

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), the number of Cambodian-owned establishments is 70,739, and it accounts for 99.1% of the whole establishments in this sector. The number of foreign-owned establishments in this sector is 677, and it accounts for 0.9% of the whole establishments in this sector. Among these foreign-owned establishments in the Manufacturing Industry, the number of Vietnamese-owned establishments is 120, Chinese-owned establishments is 470, Korean-owned establishments is 26, Other Asian-owned establishments is 39, US and European-owned establishments is 18, and Others-owned establishments is 4.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), the number of Cambodian-owned establishments is 27,575, and it accounts for 99.8% of the whole establishments in this sector. The number of foreign-owned establishments in this sector is 64, and it accounts for 0.2% of the whole establishments in this sector. Among these foreign-owned establishments in the Food products, the number of Chinese-owned establishments is 46, Vietnamese-owned establishments is 13, Other Asian-owned establishments is 2, US and European-owned establishments is 1, and Others-owned establishments is 1.

(See Table1.2, Figure1.1, 1.2, and Annex Table1.1, 1.2)

Table1.2 Number of establishments and its share by nationality of the owner

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturin g Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food products | Compositio n Ratio |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Cambodian | 499,497 | 98.9% | 70,739 | 99.1% | 27,575 | 99.8% |
| Chinese | 2,134 | 37.9% | 470 | 69.4% | 46 | 71.9% |
| Korean | 175 | 3.1% | 26 | 3.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Vietnamese | 2,521 | 44.7% | 120 | 17.7% | 13 | 20.3% |
| Other Asian Countries | 374 | 6.6% | 39 | 5.8% | 2 | 3.1% |
| American and European | 379 | 6.7% | 18 | 2.7% | 2 | 3.1% |
| Others | 54 | 1.0% | 4 | 0.6% | 1 | 1.6% |
| Foreigner total | 5,637 | 1.1 | 677 | 0.9% | 64 | 0.2% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure1.1 Share of number of establishments in the Food products by nationality of the owner

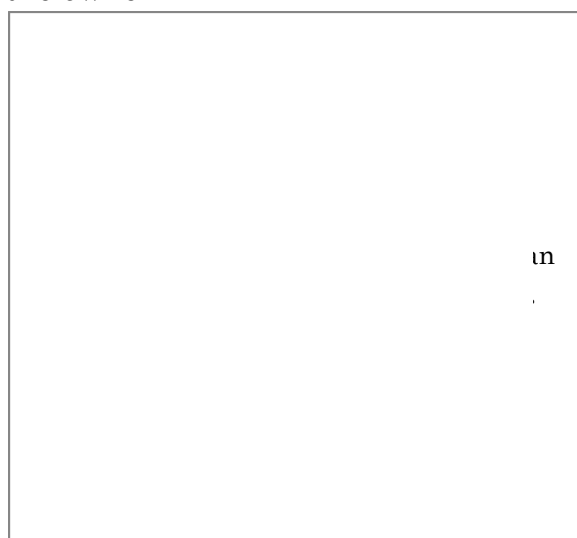
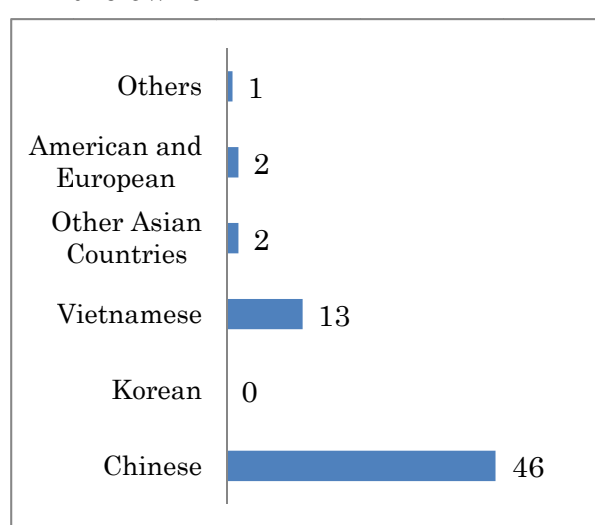


Figure1.2 Number of establishments in the Food products by foreigner of the owner



1-3 Number of establishments by sex of the representative

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), the number of male representative establishments in the Manufacturing Industry is 39,285, and it accounts for 55.0% of the whole establishments in this sector. The number of female representative establishments in this sector is 32,131, and it accounts for 45.0% of the whole establishments in this sector.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), the number of

male representative establishments in the Food products is 21,702, and it accounts for 78.5% of the whole establishments in this sector. The number of female representative establishments in this sector is 5,937, and it accounts for 21.5% of the whole establishments in this sector. The share of male representative establishments in the Food products is larger than that of Manufacturing Industry.

(See Table 1.3, Figure 1.3)

Among the subsectors in the Food products, the share of male representative establishments is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Manufacture of grain mill products”. On the other hand, the share of female representative establishments is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes”, “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products” and “Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and mollusks”.

(See Figure 1.4)

Table 1.3 Number of establishments and its share by sex of the representative

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food products | Composition Ratio |
|--------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Male | 176,130 | 34.9% | 39,285 | 55.0% | 21,702 | 78.5% |
| Female | 329,004 | 65.1% | 32,131 | 45.0% | 5,937 | 21.5% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure 1.3 Share of number of establishments in the Food products by sex of the representative

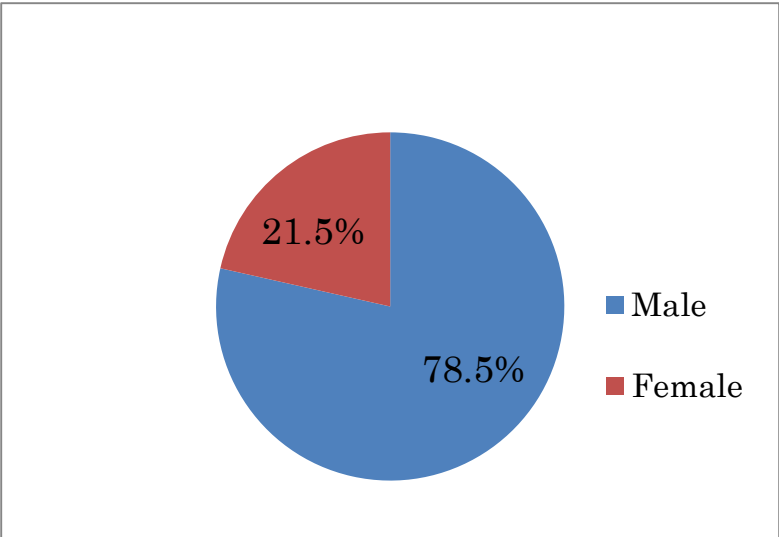
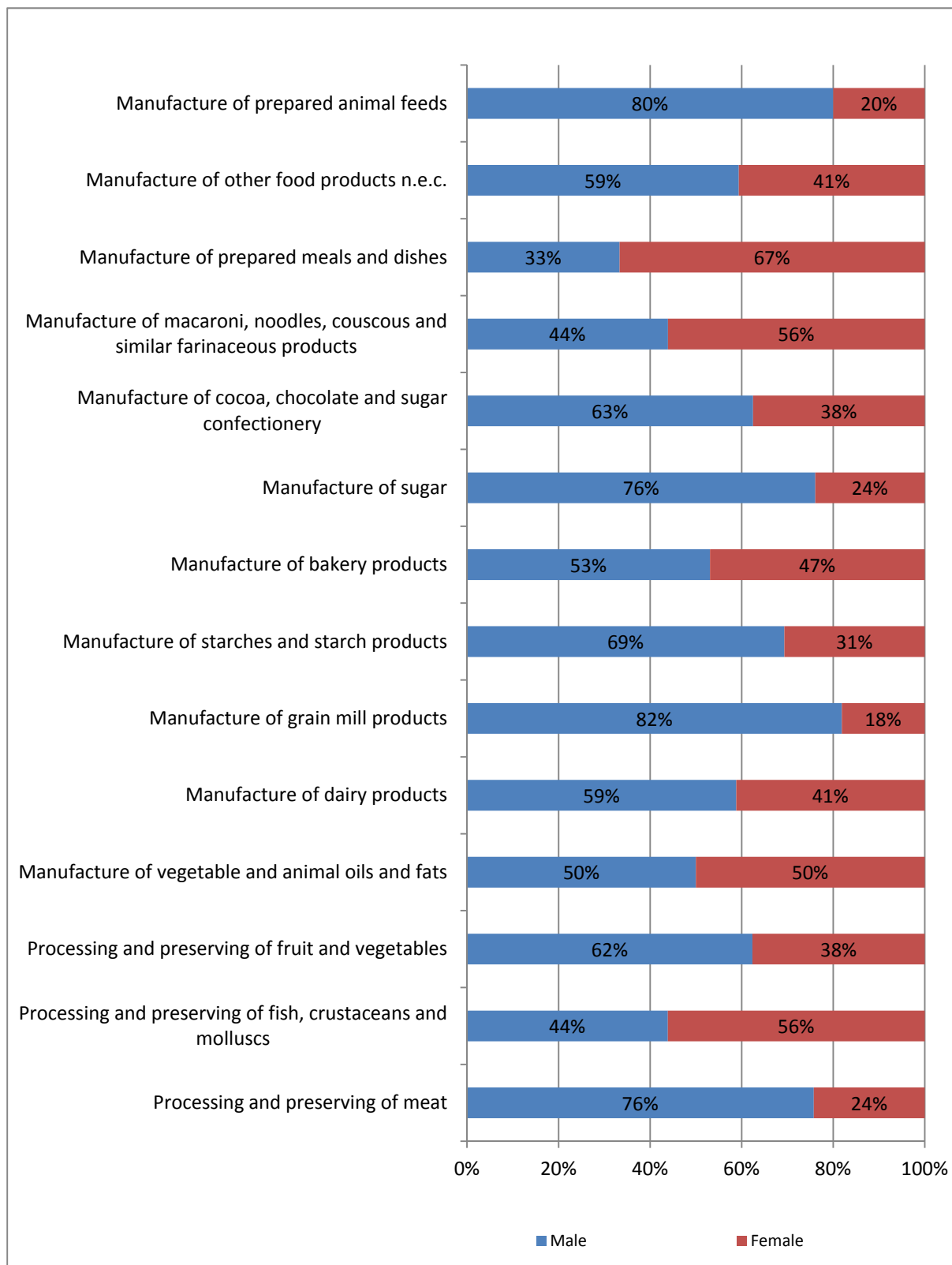


Figure 1.4 Share of number of establishments by sex of the representative and by subsector in the Food products



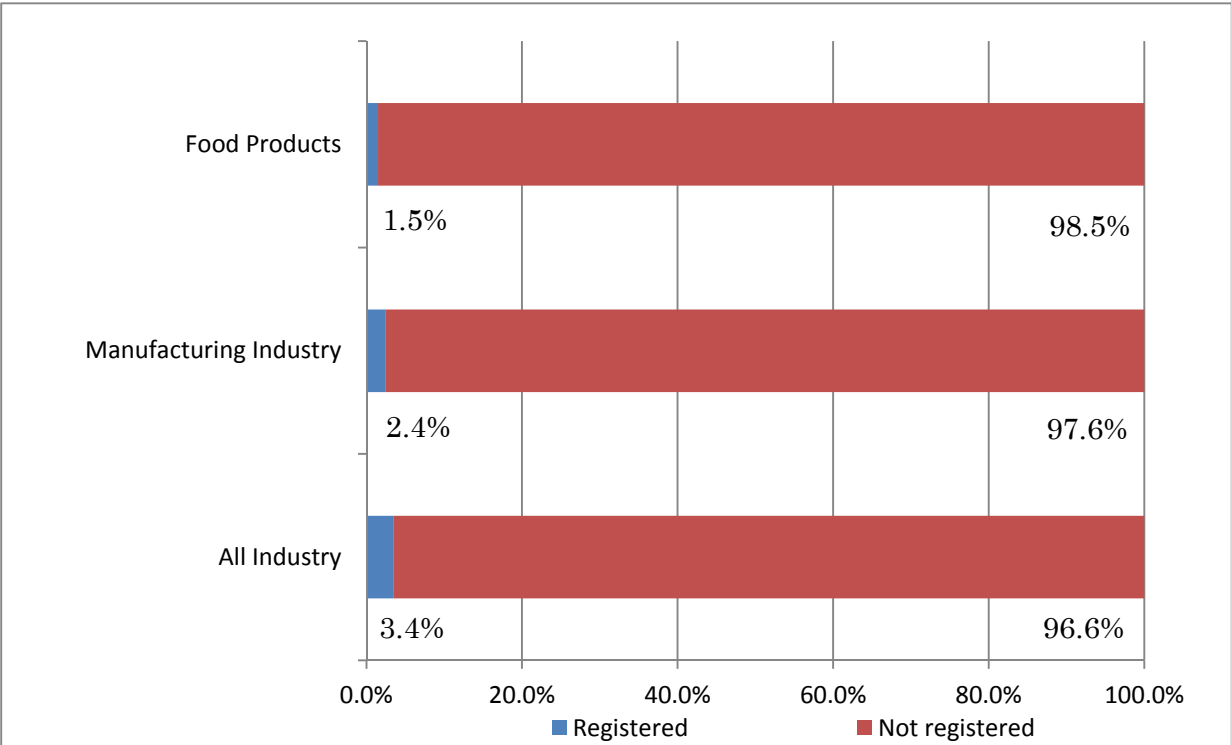
1-4 Number of establishments registered at the Ministry of Commerce

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 1,723 establishments are registered to the Ministry of Commerce, and it accounts for 2.4% of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 414 establishments are registered to the Ministry of Commerce, and it accounts for 1.5% of the whole establishments in the Food products.

(See Figure 1.5)

Figure1.5 Share of number of establishments whether registered to the Ministry of Commerce or not



1-5 Number of establishments by ownership of establishments

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 69,676 establishments are “Individual proprietor with no registration”, and it accounts for 97.6% of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 27,223 establishments are “Individual proprietor with no registration”, and it accounts for 98.5% of the whole establishments in the Food products.

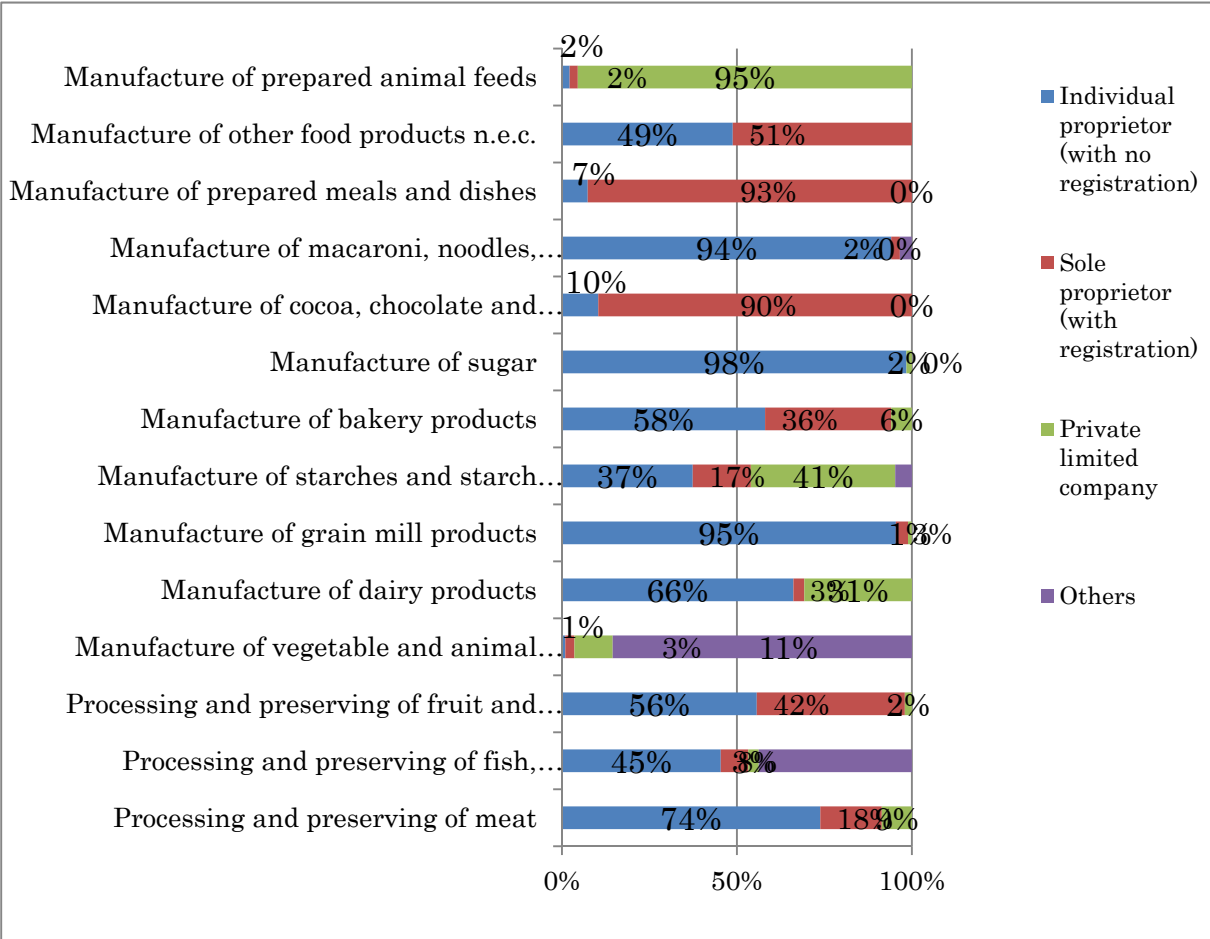
(See Table1.4)

Table1.4 Number of establishments and its share by ownership of establishments

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufact uring Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food products | Compositi on Ratio |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 473,197 | 93.7% | 69,676 | 97.6% | 27,223 | 98.5% |
| Sole proprietor (with registration) | 12,027 | 2.4% | 1,321 | 1.8% | 386 | 1.4% |
| General partnership | 204 | 0.0% | 30 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Limited partnership | 160 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% |
| Private limited company | 3,518 | 0.7% | 325 | 0.5% | 22 | 0.1% |
| Public limited company | 390 | 0.1% | 9 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Subsidiary of foreign company | 8 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% |
| Branch of foreign company | 64 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% |
| Commercial representative office of foreign company | 20 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% |
| Cooperative | 41 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% | - | 0.0% |
| State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | 9,119 | 1.8% | 3 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| NGO | 1,114 | 0.2% | 12 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Others | 5,272 | 1.0% | 5 | 0.0% | - | 0.0% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Among the subsectors in the Food products, the share of Sole proprietor (with registration) is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes”, “Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery”, and “Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.” (See Figure 1.6)

Figure 1.6 Share of number of establishments by ownership of establishments and by subsector in the Food products



1-6 Number of establishments by type of establishments

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 70,870 establishments are “Single Unit”, and it accounts for 99.2% of the whole establishments in this sector. The number of “Head office” is 41.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 27,589 establishments are “Single Unit”, and it accounts for 99.8% of the whole establishments in this sector.

Among the establishments of “Single Unit” in the Food products, the number of establishments of the “Manufacture of grain mill products” is the largest subsector, and it accounts for 70.6% of the whole establishments in the Food products.

(See Table 1.5, 1.6, and Annex Table 1.3, 1.4)

Table1.5 Number of establishments and its share by type of establishments

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food Products | Compositi on Ratio |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Single unit | 495,969 | 98.2% | 70,870 | 99.2% | 27,589 | 99.8% |
| Head office | 386 | 0.1% | 41 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Branch office | 8,779 | 1.7% | 505 | 0.7% | 48 | 0.2% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table1.6 Number of establishments of “Single Unit” and its share by subsector in the Food products

| Subsectors | Number of Single Unit | Composition Ratio |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Processing and preserving of meat | 299 | 1.1% |
| Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 110 | 0.4% |
| Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 91 | 0.3% |
| Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1 | 0.0% |
| Manufacture of dairy products | 33 | 0.1% |
| Manufacture of grain mill products | 19,485 | 70.6% |
| Manufacture of starches and starch products | 144 | 0.5% |
| Manufacture of bakery products | 307 | 1.2% |
| Manufacture of sugar | 6,113 | 22.2% |
| Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 7 | 0.0% |
| Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 957 | 3.5% |
| Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 2 | 0.0% |
| Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 31 | 0.1% |
| Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 9 | 0.0% |
| Total | 27,589 | 100.0% |

1-7 Number of establishments by year of starting business

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), only 643 establishments started business before 1970's (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 0.9%), 4,712 establishments started business in 1980's (the share is 6.6%), 9,025 establishments started business in 1990's (the share is 12.7%), and 12,677 establishments started business from 2000 through 2004 (the share is 17.8%), respectively. The number of new establishments has been increasing rapidly since 2007. 7,291 establishments started business in 2008 (the share is 10.2%), 8,356 establishments started business in 2009 (the share is 11.7%), and 10,065 establishments started

business in 2010 (the share is 14.1%), respectively.

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), only 169 establishments started business before 1970's (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 0.6%), 1,367 establishments started business in 1980's (the share is 4.9%), 3,511 establishments started business in 1990's (the share is 12.7%), and 5,448 establishments started business from 2000 through 2004 (the share is 19.7%), respectively. The number of new establishments has been increasing rapidly since 2007. 2,987 establishments started business in 2008 (the share is 10.8%), 3,063 establishments started business in 2009 (the share is 11.1%), and 3,364 establishments started business in 2010 (the share is 12.2%), respectively.

(See Table 1.7, Figure 1.7, 1.8, and Annex Table 1.5, 1.6)

Table 1.7 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food products | Composition Ratio |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| In or before 1979 | 6,039 | 1.2% | 643 | 0.9% | 169 | 0.6% |
| 1980 - 1989 | 20,431 | 4.0% | 4,712 | 6.6% | 1,367 | 4.9% |
| 1990 - 1994 | 23,809 | 4.7% | 3,547 | 5.0% | 1,315 | 4.8% |
| 1995 | 8,606 | 1.7% | 1,232 | 1.7% | 445 | 1.6% |
| 1996 | 5,315 | 1.1% | 707 | 1.0% | 281 | 1.0% |
| 1997 | 6,117 | 1.2% | 852 | 1.2% | 316 | 1.1% |
| 1998 | 8,966 | 1.8% | 1,429 | 2.0% | 606 | 2.2% |
| 1999 | 7,648 | 1.5% | 1,258 | 1.8% | 548 | 2.0% |
| 2000 | 32,559 | 6.4% | 4,485 | 6.3% | 1,781 | 6.4% |
| 2001 | 15,374 | 3.0% | 2,409 | 3.4% | 1,061 | 3.8% |
| 2002 | 10,867 | 2.2% | 1,568 | 2.2% | 683 | 2.5% |
| 2003 | 12,364 | 2.4% | 1,973 | 2.8% | 874 | 3.2% |
| 2004 | 13,817 | 2.7% | 2,242 | 3.1% | 1,049 | 3.8% |
| 2005 | 30,488 | 6.0% | 4,750 | 6.7% | 2,081 | 7.5% |
| 2006 | 28,159 | 5.6% | 4,481 | 6.3% | 1,933 | 7.0% |
| 2007 | 35,022 | 6.9% | 5,337 | 7.5% | 2,320 | 8.4% |
| 2008 | 50,961 | 10.1% | 7,291 | 10.2% | 2,987 | 10.8% |
| 2009 | 62,855 | 12.4% | 8,356 | 11.7% | 3,063 | 11.1% |
| 2010 | 87,138 | 17.3% | 10,065 | 14.1% | 3,364 | 12.2% |
| 2011 | 32,446 | 6.4% | 3,255 | 4.6% | 1,090 | 3.9% |
| Unknown | 6,153 | 1.2% | 824 | 1.2% | 306 | 1.1% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure 1.7 Number of establishments in the Manufacturing Industry by year of starting business

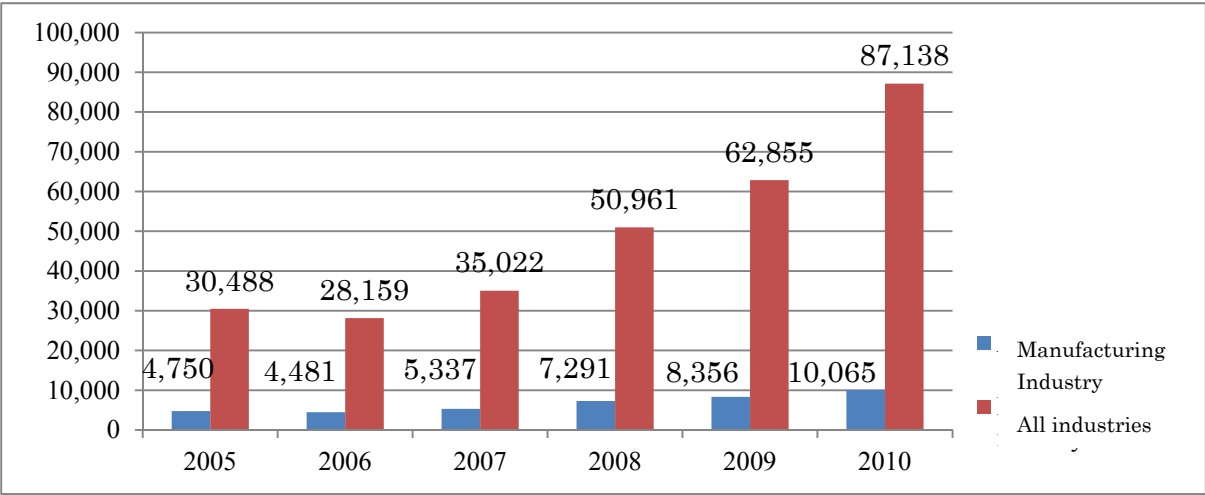
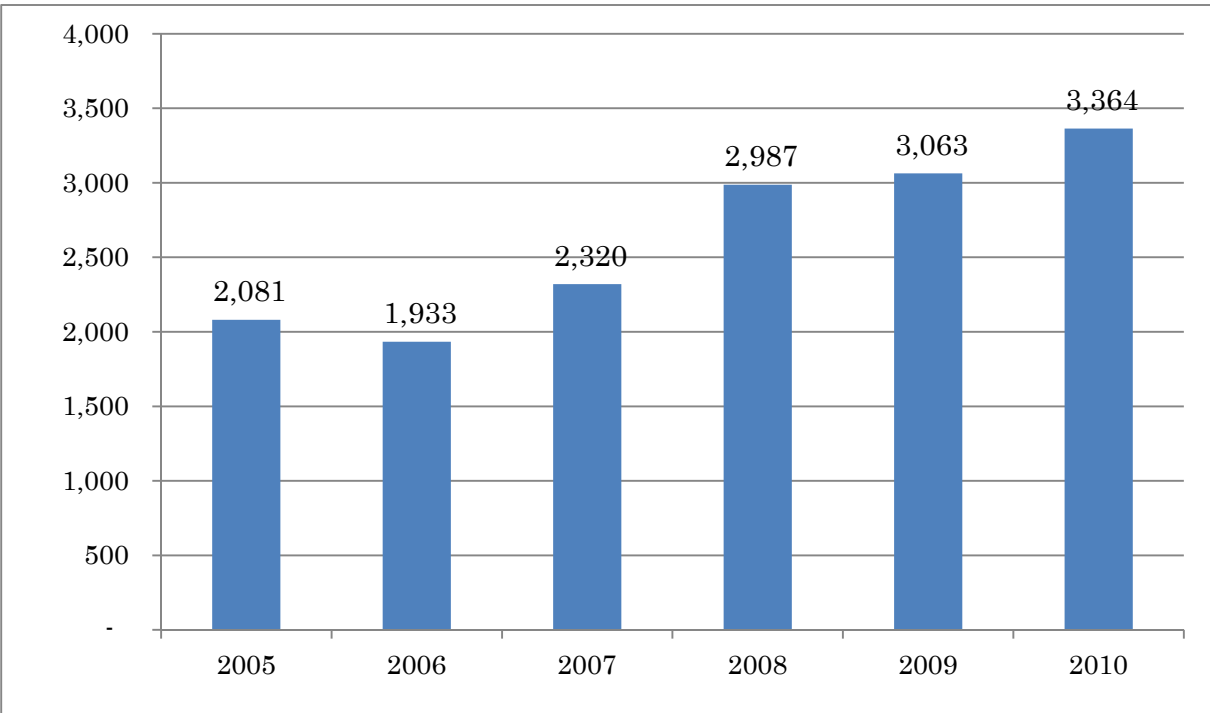


Figure 1.8 Number of establishments in the Food products by year of starting business



Chapter 2 Business

2-1 Number of establishments by class of ISIC

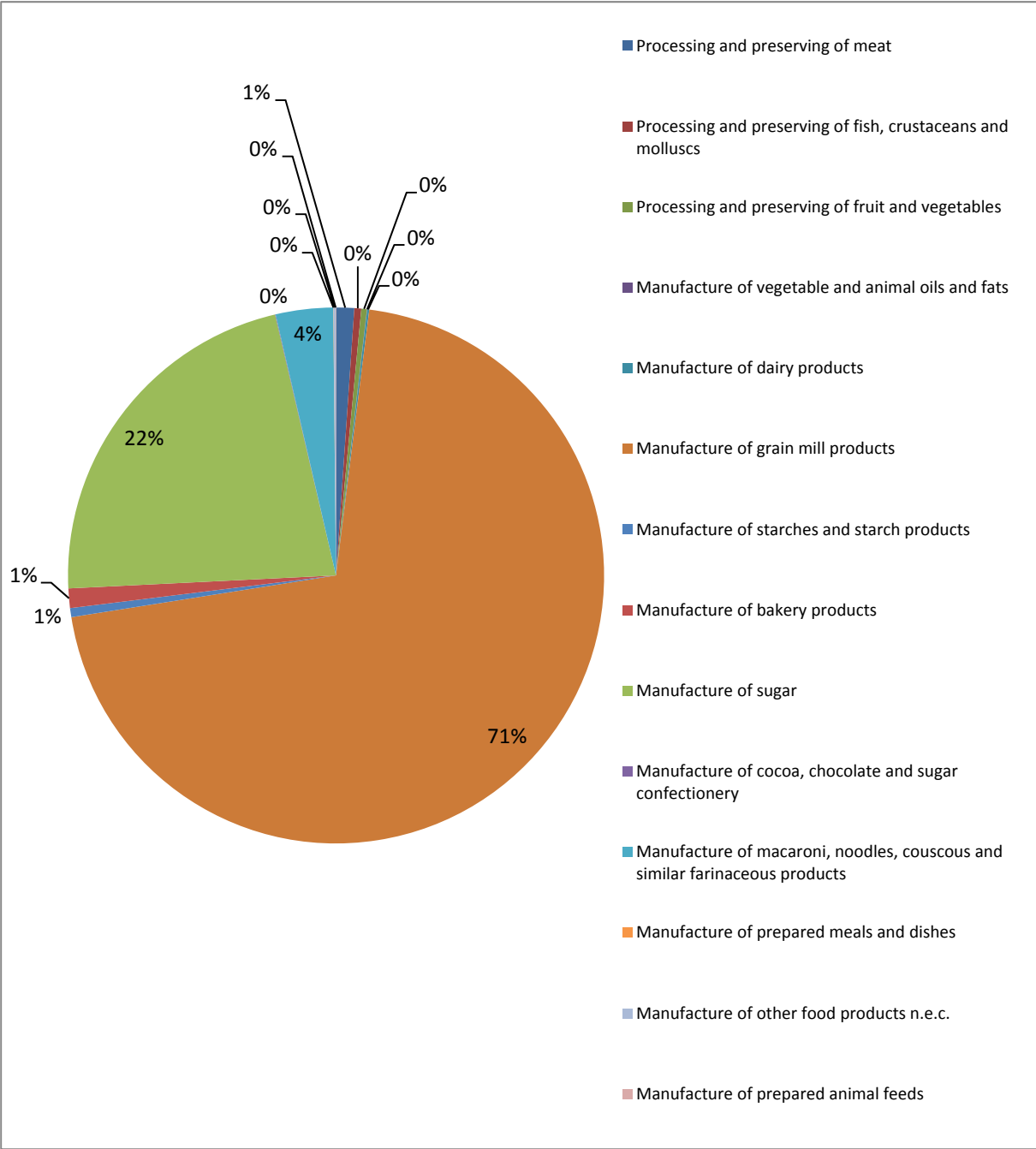
The number of establishments is 27,639 in the Food products in Cambodia. There are 14 subsectors in the Food products according to the class of ISIC. Among them, “Manufacture of grain mill products” is the largest subsector. There are 19,495 establishments and it accounts for 70.5% of the whole establishments in this sector. The second largest subsector is “Manufacture of sugar”. There are 6,114 establishments (the share is 22.1% of the whole establishments in this sector). The third largest subsector is “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products”. There are 957 establishments (the share is 3.5%). The share of these three large subsectors is 96.1% of the whole establishments in the Food products.

(See Table2.1, Figure 2.1)

Table2.1 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by class of ISIC

| Code | Class of ISIC | Number of Establishments | Share |
|-------|---|--------------------------|--------|
| 1010 | Processing and preserving of meat | 301 | 1.1% |
| 1020 | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 114 | 0.4% |
| 1030 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 93 | 0.3% |
| 1040 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 4 | 0.0% |
| 1050 | Manufacture of dairy products | 34 | 0.1% |
| 1061 | Manufacture of grain mill products | 19,495 | 70.5% |
| 1062 | Manufacture of starches and starch products | 150 | 0.5% |
| 1071 | Manufacture of bakery products | 324 | 1.2% |
| 1072 | Manufacture of sugar | 6,114 | 22.1% |
| 1073 | Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 8 | 0.0% |
| 1074 | Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 957 | 3.5% |
| 1075 | Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 3 | 0.0% |
| 1079 | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 32 | 0.1% |
| 1080 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 10 | 0.0% |
| Total | 14 subsectors | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure 2.1 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Food products



2-2 Number of establishments by tenure of business place

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 60,461 establishments own their business place (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 84.7%). 9,834 establishments rent their business place (the share is 13.8%).

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 27,189 establishments own their business place (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 98.4%). 280 establishments rent their business place (the share is 1.0%).

(See Table 2.2, and Annex Table 2.1, 2.2)

Table2.2 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food Products | Compositi on Ratio |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Owned | 347,170 | 68.7% | 60,461 | 84.7% | 27,189 | 98.4% |
| Rented | 121,852 | 24.1% | 9,834 | 13.8% | 280 | 1.0% |
| Others (approved) | 36,112 | 7.1% | 1,121 | 1.6% | 170 | 0.6% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

The share of number of establishments in the rented business place in the Food products is low compared to other subsectors in the Manufacturing Industry. Among the subsectors in the Food products, the share of rented business place is relatively high in the “Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats”, “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes” and “Manufacture of dairy products”.

(See Figure2.2, 2.3)

Figure 2.2 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Manufacturing Industry and by tenure of business place

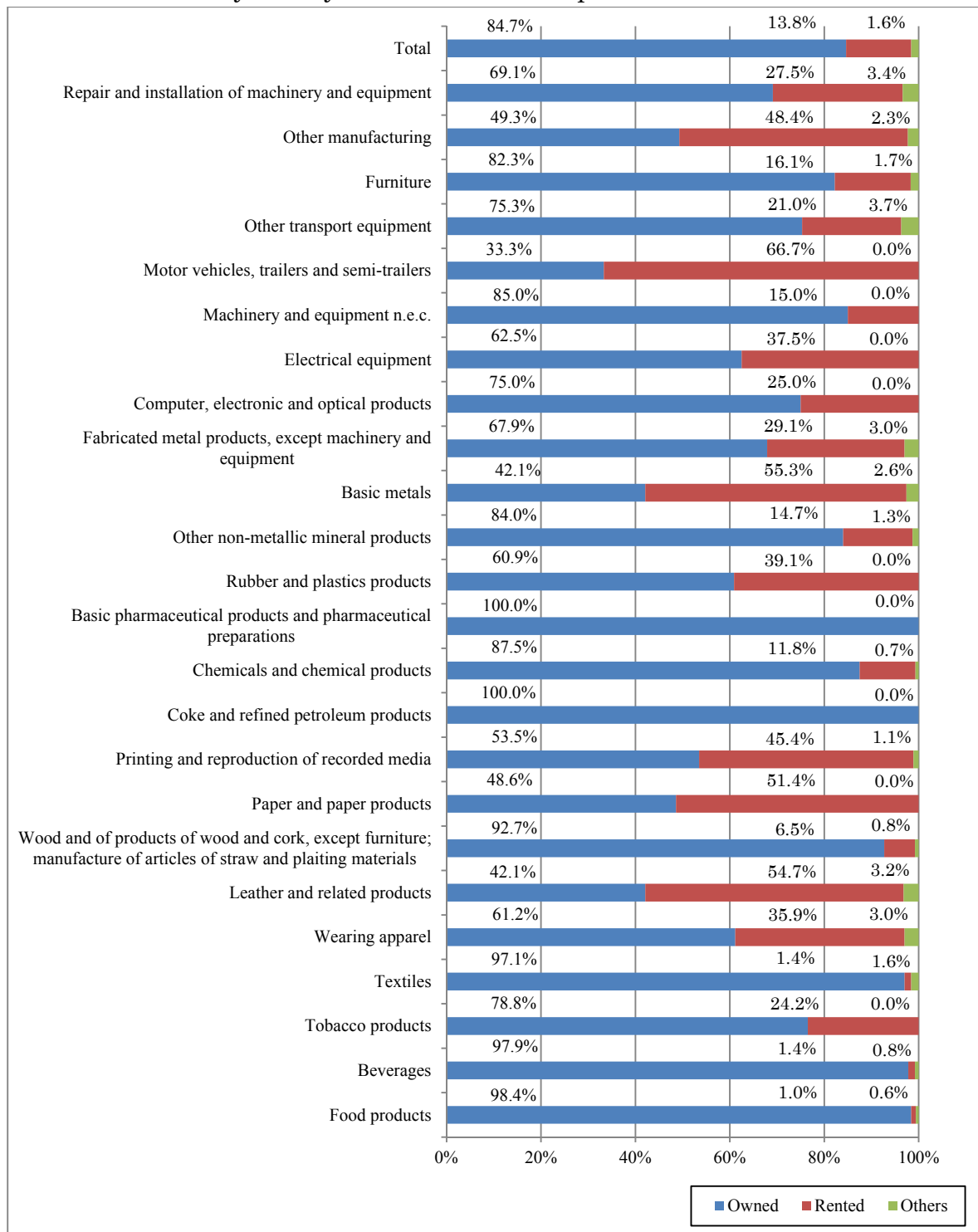


Figure 2.3 Share of number of establishments by subsector in the Food products and by tenure of business place



2-3 Number of establishments by kind of business place

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 62,970 establishments are “Home businesses” (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 88.2%). 5,018 establishments are “Business in traditional market” (the share is 7.0%).

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 26,204 establishments are “Home businesses” (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 94.8%). 997 establishments are “Business in apartment building” (the share is 3.6%).

The share of “Business in traditional market” and “Street business” in the Food products is low in comparison with the share of those in the All Industry.

(See Table 2.3, and Annex Table 2.3, 2.4)

Table2.3 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food Products | Compositi on Ratio |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Street business | 41,771 | 8.3% | 90 | 0.1% | 15 | 0.1% |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 327,054 | 64.7% | 62,970 | 88.2% | 26,204 | 94.8% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 13,688 | 2.7% | 1,907 | 2.7% | 997 | 3.6% |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 93,139 | 18.4% | 5,018 | 7.0% | 34 | 0.1% |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 815 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 21,254 | 4.2% | 1,339 | 1.9% | 363 | 1.3% |
| Others | 7,413 | 1.5% | 91 | 0.1% | 26 | 0.1% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

2-4 Number of establishments by area of business place

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), the business places of 12,894 establishments are only under 5 square meters (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 18.1%), 20,708 establishments are 5-9 square meters (the share is 29.0%), and 20,441 establishments are 10-29 square meters (the share is 28.6%). On the other hand, the business places of 147 establishments are over 1,000 square meters (the share is 1.1%).

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), the business places of 3,351 establishments are only under 5 square meters (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 12.1%), 8,892 establishments are 5-9 square meters (the share is 32.2%), and 9,253 establishments are 10-29 square meters (the share is 33.5%). On the other hand, the business places of

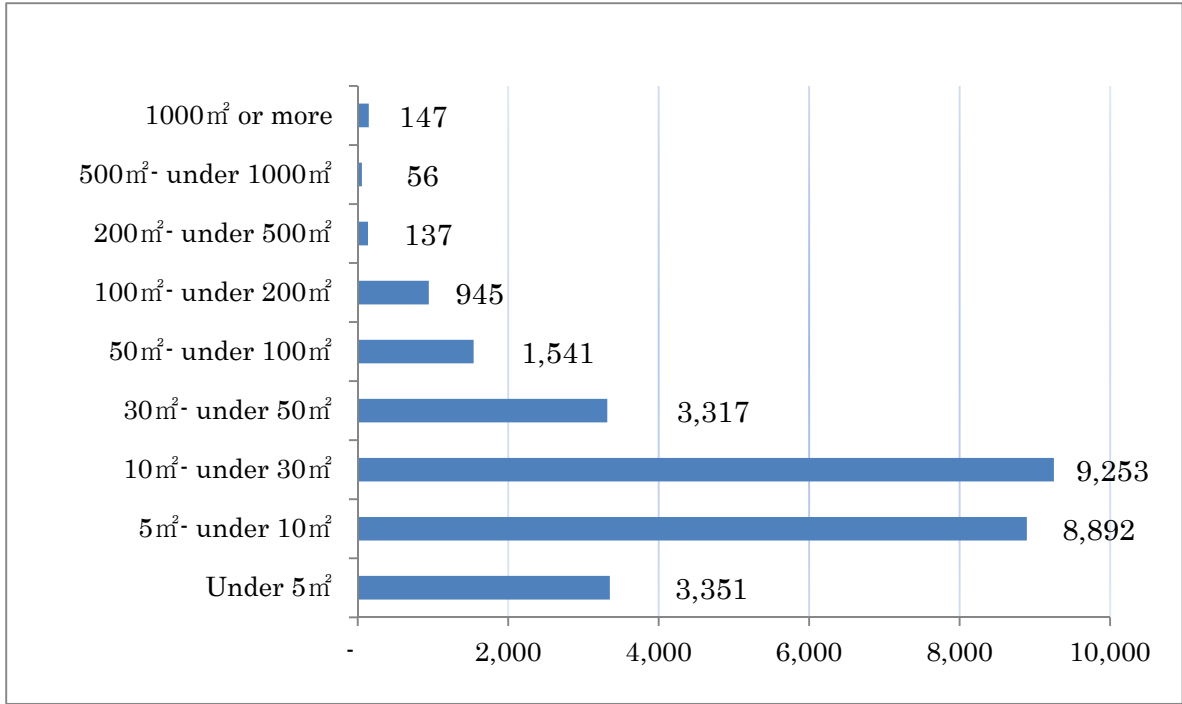
796 establishments are over 1,000 square meters (the share is 0.5%). The share of 10-29 square meters in the area of business places is highest among the establishments in the Food products.

(See Table 2.4, Figure2.4, and Annex Table 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9)

Table2.4 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food Products | Compositi on Ratio |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 131,758 | 26.1% | 12,894 | 18.1% | 3,351 | 12.1% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 133,405 | 26.4% | 20,708 | 29.0% | 8,892 | 32.2% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 121,055 | 24.0% | 20,441 | 28.6% | 9,253 | 33.5% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 53,903 | 10.7% | 8,935 | 12.5% | 3,317 | 12.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 28,877 | 5.7% | 4,517 | 6.3% | 1,541 | 5.6% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 16,135 | 3.2% | 2,568 | 3.6% | 945 | 3.4% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 4,649 | 0.9% | 396 | 0.6% | 137 | 0.5% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 1,886 | 0.4% | 161 | 0.2% | 56 | 0.2% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 13,466 | 2.7% | 796 | 1.1% | 147 | 0.5% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure2.4 Number of establishments in the Food products by area of business place



2-5 Number of establishments by business hour

(Opening time)

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 12,941 establishments are open at 6 am (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 18.1%), and 38,518 establishments are open at 7 am (the share is 53.9%).

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 4,726 establishments are open at 6 am (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 17.1%), and 9,893 establishments are open at 7 am (the share is 35.8%).

(See Table 2.5)

(Closing time)

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 36,148 establishments are close at 5 pm (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 50.6%), and 12,579 establishments are close at 6 pm (the share is 17.6%).

Among the whole establishments in the Food Products (27,639 establishments), 12,089 establishments are close at 5 pm (the share of the whole establishments in this sector is 43.7%), and 5,440 establishments are close at 6 pm (the share is 19.7%).

(See Table 2.6)

(Business hours)

The average of business hours of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry is 9.5 hours, shorter than the average of business hours of the whole establishments. The average of business hours of the whole establishments in the Food products is 8.6 hours that is shorter than the average of business hours of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry.

(See Table 2.7)

Table 2.5 Number of establishments and its share by opening time

| Opening time | All Industry | Share | Manufacturing Industry | Share | Food products | Share |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| 0 O'clock | 76 | 0.0% | 13 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.0% |
| 1 | 162 | 0.0% | 43 | 0.1% | 36 | 0.1% |
| 2 | 627 | 0.1% | 202 | 0.2% | 189 | 0.7% |
| 3 | 1,909 | 0.4% | 851 | 1.2% | 770 | 2.8% |
| 4 | 10,839 | 2.2% | 1,623 | 2.2% | 1,112 | 4.0% |
| 5 | 26,711 | 5.3% | 2,550 | 3.6% | 1,416 | 5.1% |
| 6 | 172,343 | 34.1% | 12,939 | 18.1% | 4,726 | 17.1% |
| 7 | 231,171 | 45.8% | 38,517 | 53.9% | 9,893 | 35.8% |
| 8 | 29,734 | 5.9% | 6,946 | 9.7% | 2,643 | 9.6% |
| 9 | 7,018 | 1.4% | 1,604 | 2.3% | 1,097 | 4.0% |
| 10 | 3,577 | 0.7% | 675 | 1.0% | 560 | 2.0% |
| 11 | 2,188 | 0.4% | 262 | 0.4% | 211 | 0.8% |
| 12 | 864 | 0.2% | 119 | 0.2% | 96 | 0.4% |
| 13 | 1,935 | 0.4% | 551 | 0.8% | 493 | 1.8% |
| 14 | 3,038 | 0.6% | 1,359 | 1.9% | 1,327 | 4.8% |
| 15 | 3,669 | 0.7% | 2,108 | 3.0% | 2,082 | 7.5% |
| 16 | 1,925 | 0.4% | 837 | 1.2% | 831 | 3.0% |
| 17 | 1,156 | 0.2% | 91 | 0.1% | 90 | 0.3% |
| 18 | 410 | 0.1% | 19 | 0.0% | 16 | 0.1% |
| 19 | 116 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% |
| 20 | 32 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% |
| 21 | 11 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% |
| 22 | 4 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| 23 | 6 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% |
| 24 hour operation | 5,613 | 1.1% | 84 | 0.1% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table 2.6 Number of establishments and its share by closing time

| Closing time | All Industry | Share | Manufacturing Industry | Share | Food products | Share |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| 0 O'clock | 1,469 | 0.3% | 95 | 0.1% | 68 | 0.0% |
| 1 | 105 | 0.0% | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 125 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| 3 | 68 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% |
| 4 | 35 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.0% |
| 5 | 39 | 0.0% | 18 | 0.0% | 17 | 0.1% |
| 6 | 93 | 0.0% | 52 | 0.1% | 48 | 0.2% |
| 7 | 313 | 0.1% | 122 | 0.2% | 97 | 0.4% |
| 8 | 1,409 | 0.3% | 254 | 0.4% | 183 | 0.7% |
| 9 | 5,044 | 1.0% | 438 | 0.6% | 222 | 0.8% |
| 10 | 9,266 | 1.8% | 815 | 1.1% | 386 | 1.4% |
| 11 | 19,068 | 3.8% | 1,301 | 1.8% | 557 | 2.0% |
| 12 | 8,316 | 1.7% | 465 | 0.7% | 214 | 0.8% |
| 13 | 3,986 | 0.8% | 763 | 1.1% | 475 | 1.7% |
| 14 | 3,994 | 0.8% | 1,018 | 1.4% | 680 | 2.5% |
| 15 | 7,197 | 1.4% | 2,052 | 2.9% | 1,272 | 4.6% |
| 16 | 30,981 | 6.1% | 7,621 | 10.7% | 3,072 | 11.1% |
| 17 | 186,463 | 36.9% | 36,147 | 50.6% | 12,088 | 43.7% |
| 18 | 109,502 | 21.7% | 12,580 | 17.6% | 5,440 | 19.7% |
| 19 | 53,034 | 10.5% | 3,462 | 4.9% | 1,485 | 5.4% |
| 20 | 29,556 | 5.9% | 1,851 | 2.6% | 657 | 2.4% |
| 21 | 17,582 | 3.5% | 1,128 | 1.6% | 373 | 1.4% |
| 22 | 9,436 | 1.9% | 797 | 1.1% | 241 | 0.9% |
| 23 | 2,440 | 0.5% | 340 | 0.5% | 31 | 0.1% |
| 24 hour operation | 5,613 | 1.0% | 84 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table 2.7 Number of establishments and its share by business hours

| Business hours | All Industries | Share (%) | Manufacturing Industry | Share (%) | Food products | Share (%) |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| Less than 5 hours | 31,697 | 6.3 | 7,433 | 10.4 | 6,289 | 22.8 |
| 5 - 9 hours 59 minutes | 86,906 | 17.2 | 15,683 | 22.0 | 5,922 | 21.4 |
| 10 - 14 hours 59 minutes | 358,323 | 70.9 | 46,043 | 64.5 | 14,333 | 51.9 |
| 15 - 19 hours 59 minutes | 22,450 | 4.4 | 2,155 | 3.0 | 1,060 | 3.8 |
| 20 hours and over | 5,758 | 1.1 | 102 | 0.1 | 35 | 0.1 |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0 | 71,416 | 100.0 | 27,639 | 100.0 |
| Average of business hours | 10.6 hours | | 9.6 hours | | 8.6 hours | |

2-6 Number of establishments by size of persons engaged

Among the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry (71,416 establishments), 86% of the whole establishments in this sector is small establishments (less than 3 persons).

Among the whole establishments in the Food products (27,639 establishments), 89% of the whole establishments in this sector is small establishments (less than 3 persons) as approximately same as the rate of the whole establishments.

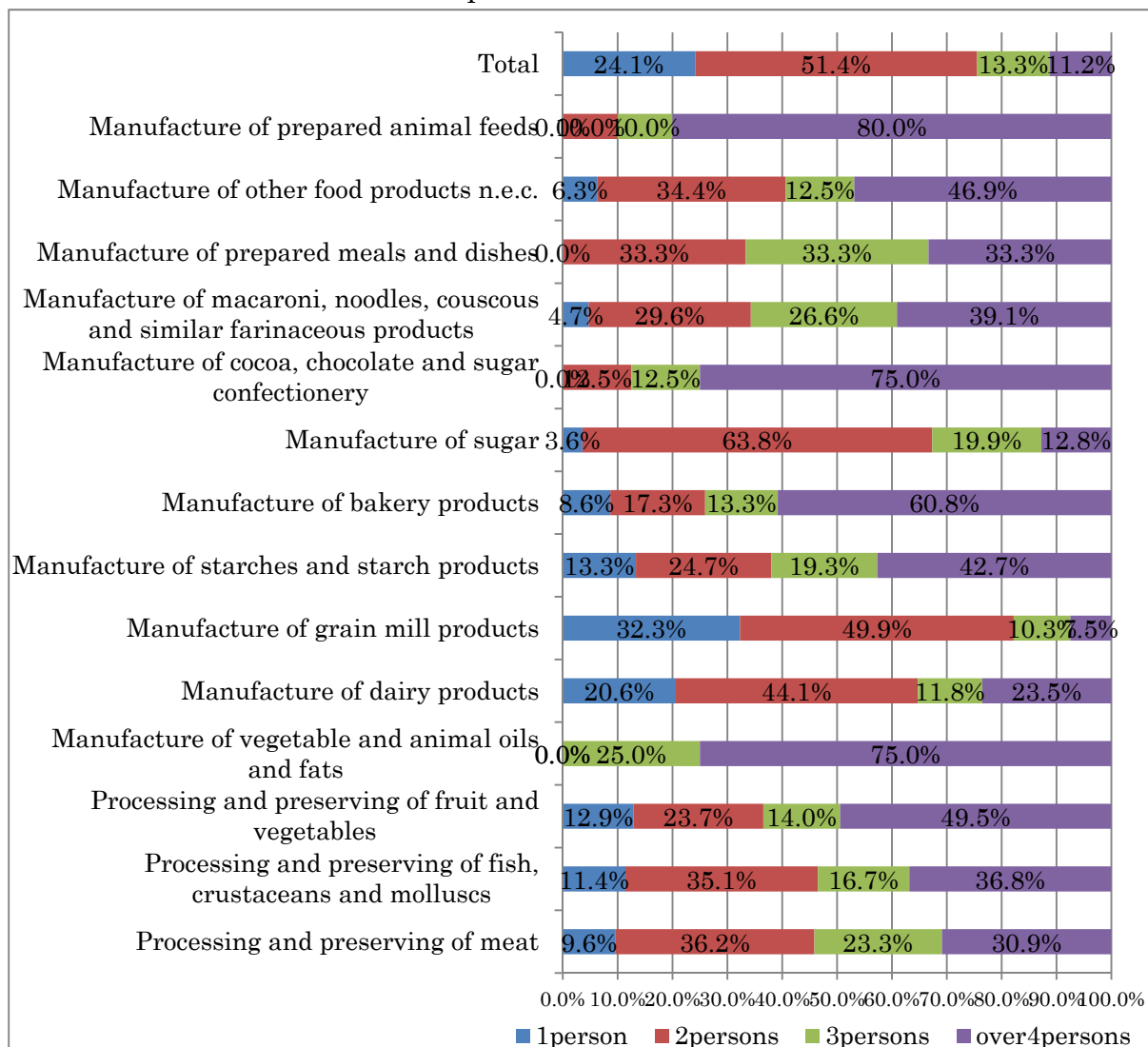
Among the subsectors in the Food products, the share of small establishments (less than 3 persons) is relatively low in the “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery “,”Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats”.

(See Table 2.8, Figure 2.6, and Annex Table 2.10, 2.11)

Table 2.8 Number of establishments and its share by size of persons engaged

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food products | Compositi on Ratio |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1 person | 222,167 | 44.0% | 23,877 | 33.4% | 6,668 | 24.1% |
| 2 persons | 176,214 | 34.9% | 28,709 | 40.2% | 14,205 | 51.4% |
| 3 persons | 46,380 | 9.2% | 8,542 | 12.0% | 3,668 | 13.3% |
| 4 persons | 20,877 | 4.1% | 3,988 | 5.6% | 1,525 | 5.5% |
| 5 persons | 10,753 | 2.1% | 1,912 | 2.7% | 619 | 2.2% |
| 6 persons | 6,617 | 1.3% | 1,106 | 1.5% | 315 | 1.1% |
| 7 persons | 4,142 | 0.8% | 614 | 0.9% | 153 | 0.6% |
| 8 persons | 2,815 | 0.6% | 384 | 0.5% | 109 | 0.4% |
| 9 persons | 2,034 | 0.4% | 265 | 0.4% | 61 | 0.2% |
| 10-19 persons | 8,055 | 1.6% | 1,002 | 1.4% | 238 | 0.9% |
| 20-49 persons | 3,461 | 0.7% | 446 | 0.6% | 53 | 0.2% |
| 50-99 persons | 833 | 0.2% | 159 | 0.2% | 13 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 544 | 0.1% | 218 | 0.3% | 11 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 123 | 0.0% | 90 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 119 | 0.0% | 104 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure 2.5 Share of number of establishments by size of persons engaged and by subsector in the Food products

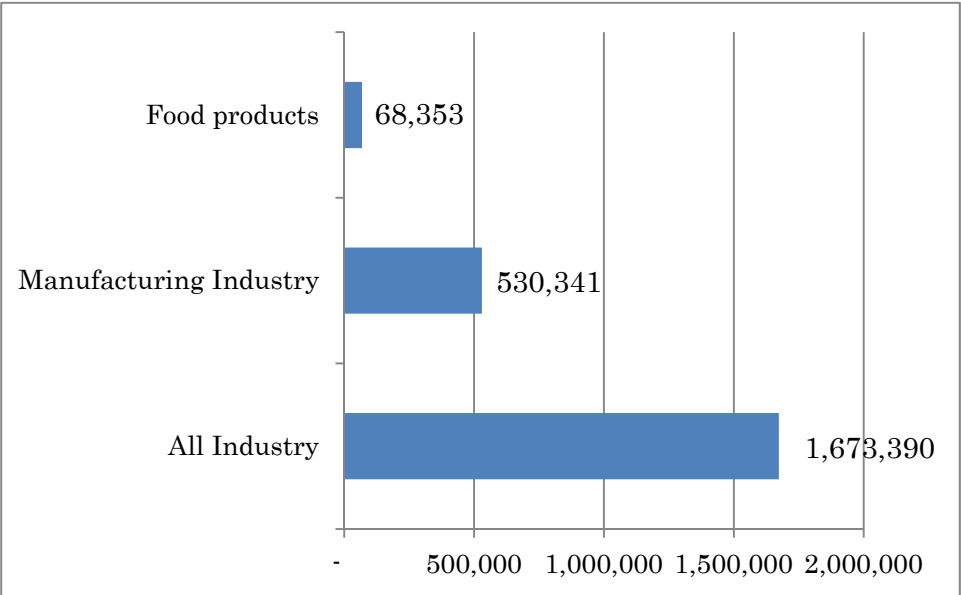


Chapter 3 Employment

3-1 Number of persons engaged

Among the whole persons engaged in Manufacturing Industry in Cambodia (530,341 persons are engaged), Food products is the second largest subsector (68,353 persons are engaged) and it accounts for 12.9 % of the whole persons in the Manufacturing Industry. (See Figure 3.1, and Annex Table 3.1, 3.2)

Figure 3.1 Number of persons engaged by industry



3-2 Number of persons engaged by class of ISIC

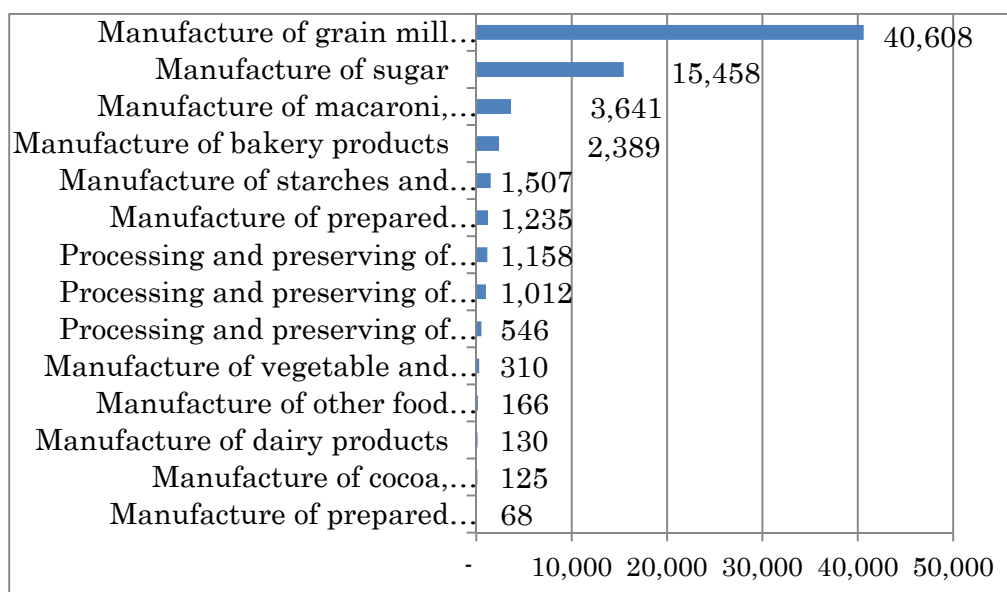
The number of persons engaged in the Food products in Cambodia is 68,353. “Manufacture of grain mill products” is the main subsector of the Food products. 40,608 persons are engaged and the share of this subsector is 59.4% of the whole persons in the Food products. The second largest subsector is “Manufacture of sugar”. 15,458 persons are engaged and the share is 22.6 %. The third largest subsector is “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products”. 3,641 persons are engaged and the share is 5.3%. Those three subsectors account for 87.3% of the whole persons engaged in the Food products.

(See Table 3.1, Figure 3.2)

Table3.1 Number of persons engaged and its share in the Food products by class of ISIC

| Code | Class of ISIC | Persons engaged | Share (%) |
|-------|---|-----------------|-----------|
| 1010 | Processing and preserving of meat | 1,158 | 1.7% |
| 1020 | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 1,012 | 1.5% |
| 1030 | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 546 | 0.8% |
| 1040 | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 310 | 0.5% |
| 1050 | Manufacture of dairy products | 130 | 0.2% |
| 1061 | Manufacture of grain mill products | 40,608 | 59.4% |
| 1062 | Manufacture of starches and starch products | 1,507 | 2.2% |
| 1071 | Manufacture of bakery products | 2,389 | 3.5% |
| 1072 | Manufacture of sugar | 15,458 | 22.6% |
| 1073 | Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 125 | 0.2% |
| 1074 | Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 3,641 | 5.3% |
| 1075 | Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 68 | 0.1% |
| 1079 | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 166 | 0.2% |
| 1080 | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 1,235 | 1.8% |
| Total | 14 subsectors | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Figure3.2 Number of persons engaged by subsector in the Food products



3-3 Number of persons engaged by sex

The number of persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry is 530,341. The number of male engaged in the Manufacturing Industry is 141,755, and it accounts for 26.7% of the whole persons engaged in this sector. The number of female engaged in the Manufacturing Industry is 388,586, and it accounts for 73.3% of the whole persons engaged in this sector.

The number of persons engaged in the Food products is 68,353. The number of male engaged in the Manufacturing Industry is 40,789, and it accounts for 59.7% of the whole persons engaged in this sector. The number of female engaged in the Manufacturing Industry is 27,564, and it accounts for 40.3 % of the whole persons engaged in this sector. The share of male engaged in the Food products is higher than the share of male engaged in the Manufacturing Industry.

(See Table 3.2)

Table 3.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by sex

| Industry | Male | Compositi on Ratio | Female | Compositi on Ratio | Total | Compositi on Ratio |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| All Industry | 649,358 | 38.8% | 1,024,032 | 61.2% | 1,673,390 | 100.0% |
| Manufacturing Industry | 141,755 | 26.7% | 388,586 | 73.3% | 530,341 | 100.0% |
| Food products | 40,789 | 59.7% | 27,564 | 40.3% | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Among the whole persons engaged in the Food products, the share of male engaged is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Processing and preserving of meat”, “Manufacture of grain mill products”. On the other hand, The shares of female engaged is relatively high in “Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats”, “Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs”, and “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products”.

(See Table 3.3)

Table 3.3 Number of persons engaged and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC and by sex

| | Male | Composi tion Ratio | Female | Composi tion Ratio | Total | Composi tion Ratio |
|---|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| Processing and preserving of meat | 760 | 65.6% | 398 | 34.4% | 1,158 | 100% |
| Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 363 | 35.9% | 649 | 64.1% | 1,012 | 100% |
| Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 303 | 55.5% | 243 | 44.5% | 546 | 100% |
| Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 78 | 25.2% | 232 | 74.8% | 310 | 100% |
| Manufacture of dairy products | 73 | 56.2% | 57 | 43.8% | 130 | 100% |
| Manufacture of grain mill products | 26,425 | 65.1% | 14,183 | 34.9% | 40,608 | 100% |
| Manufacture of starches and starch products | 938 | 62.2% | 569 | 37.8% | 1,507 | 100% |
| Manufacture of bakery products | 1,366 | 57.2% | 1,023 | 42.8% | 2,389 | 100% |
| Manufacture of sugar | 7,820 | 50.6% | 7,638 | 49.4% | 15,458 | 100% |
| Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 67 | 53.6% | 58 | 46.4% | 125 | 100% |
| Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 1,567 | 43.0% | 2,074 | 57.0% | 3,641 | 100% |
| Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 30 | 44.1% | 38 | 55.9% | 68 | 100% |
| Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 95 | 57.2% | 71 | 42.8% | 166 | 100% |
| Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 904 | 73.2% | 331 | 26.8% | 1,235 | 100% |
| Total | 40,789 | 59.7% | 27,564 | 40.3% | 68,353 | 100% |

3-4 Number of persons engaged by nationality of the owner

Among the whole persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry (530,341 persons are engaged), the number of persons engaged by Cambodian-owned establishments is 291,647, and it accounts for 55.0% of the whole persons engaged in this sector. The number of persons engaged by foreign-owned establishments is 238,694, and it accounts for 45.0% of the whole establishments in this sector.

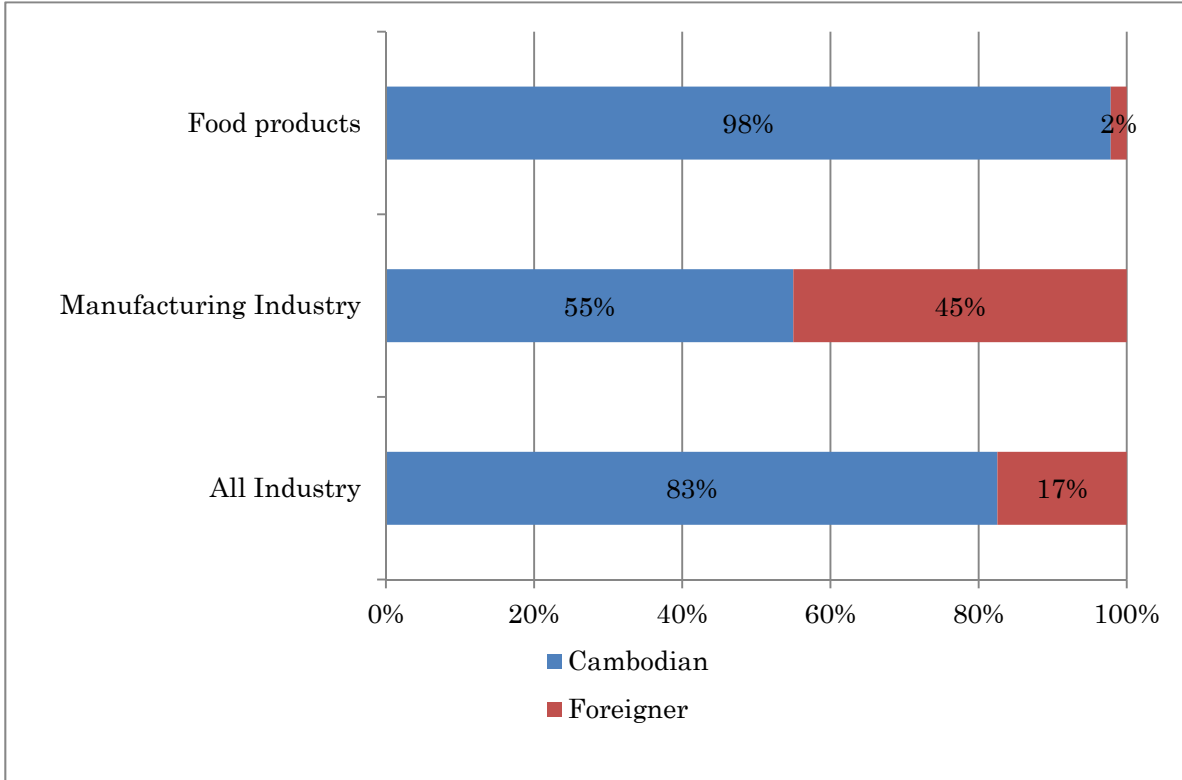
Among the whole persons engaged in the Food products (68,353 persons are engaged), the number of persons engaged by Cambodian-owned establishments is 66,868, and it accounts for 97.8 % of the whole persons engaged in this sector. The number of persons engaged by foreign-owned establishments is 1,485, and it accounts for 2.2 % of the whole establishments in this sector.

(See Table 3.4, Figure 3.3)

Table 3.4 Number of persons engaged and its share by nationality of the owner

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| All Industry | 1,381,254 | 82.5% | 292,136 | 17.5% | 1,673,390 | 100% |
| Manufacturing Industry | 291,647 | 55.0% | 238,694 | 45.0% | 530,341 | 100% |
| Food products | 66,868 | 97.8% | 1,485 | 2.2% | 68,353 | 100% |

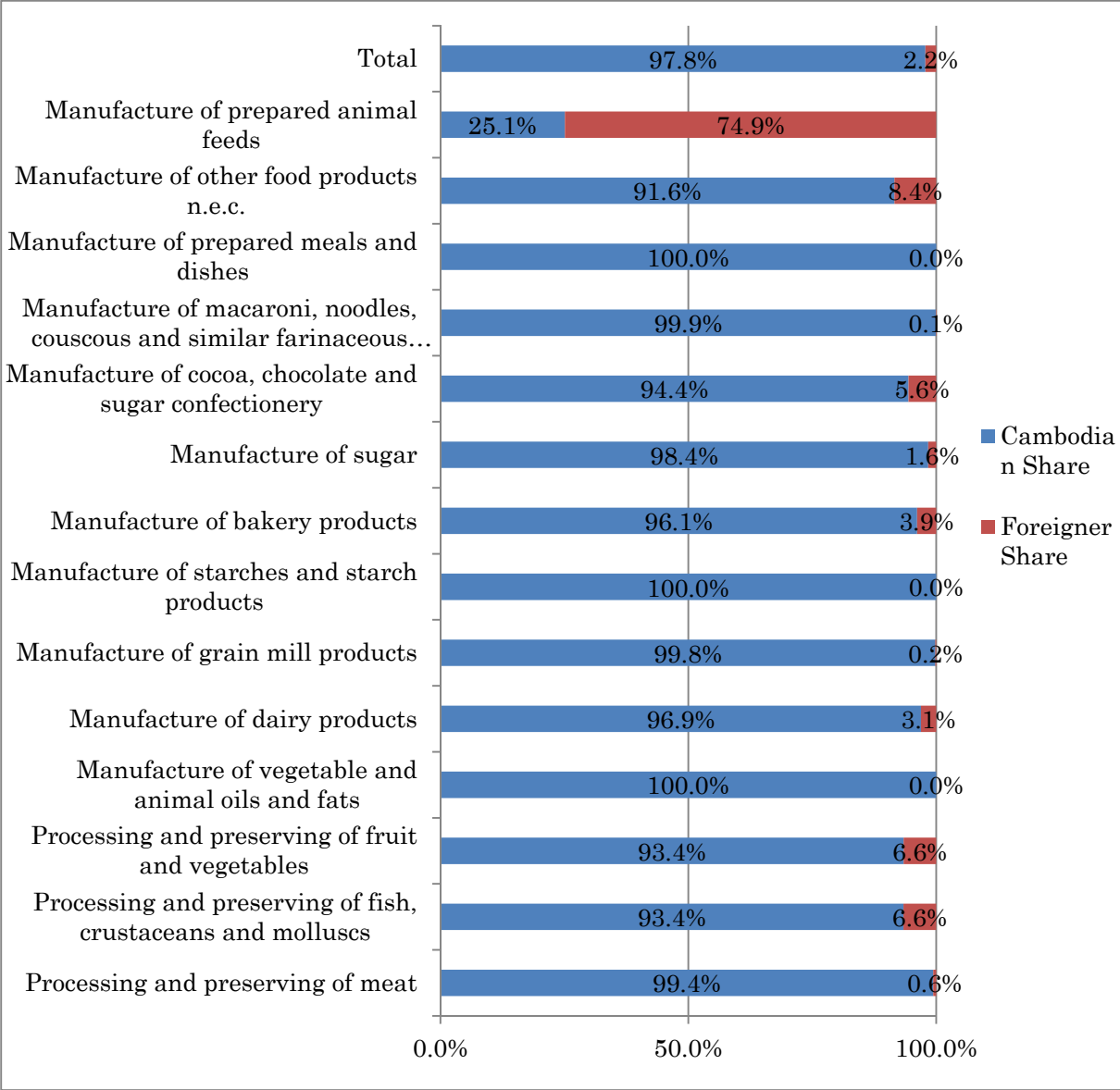
Figure 3.3 Share of number of persons engaged by nationality of the owner



Among the subsectors in the Food products, the share of foreign-owned establishments is relatively high in the “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Manufacture of other food products n.e.c.”.

(See Figure 3.4)

Figure 3.4 Share of number of persons engaged by subsector in the Food products and by nationality of the owner



3-5 Number of persons engaged by ownership of establishments

Among the whole persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry (530,341 persons are engaged), “Private limited company” is the main structure of ownership. 229,036 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 43.2% of the whole persons engaged. The second is “Individual proprietor (with no registration)”. 171,102 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 32.5% of the whole persons engaged.

The third is “Sole proprietor (with registration)”. 102,356 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 19.3% of the whole persons engaged.

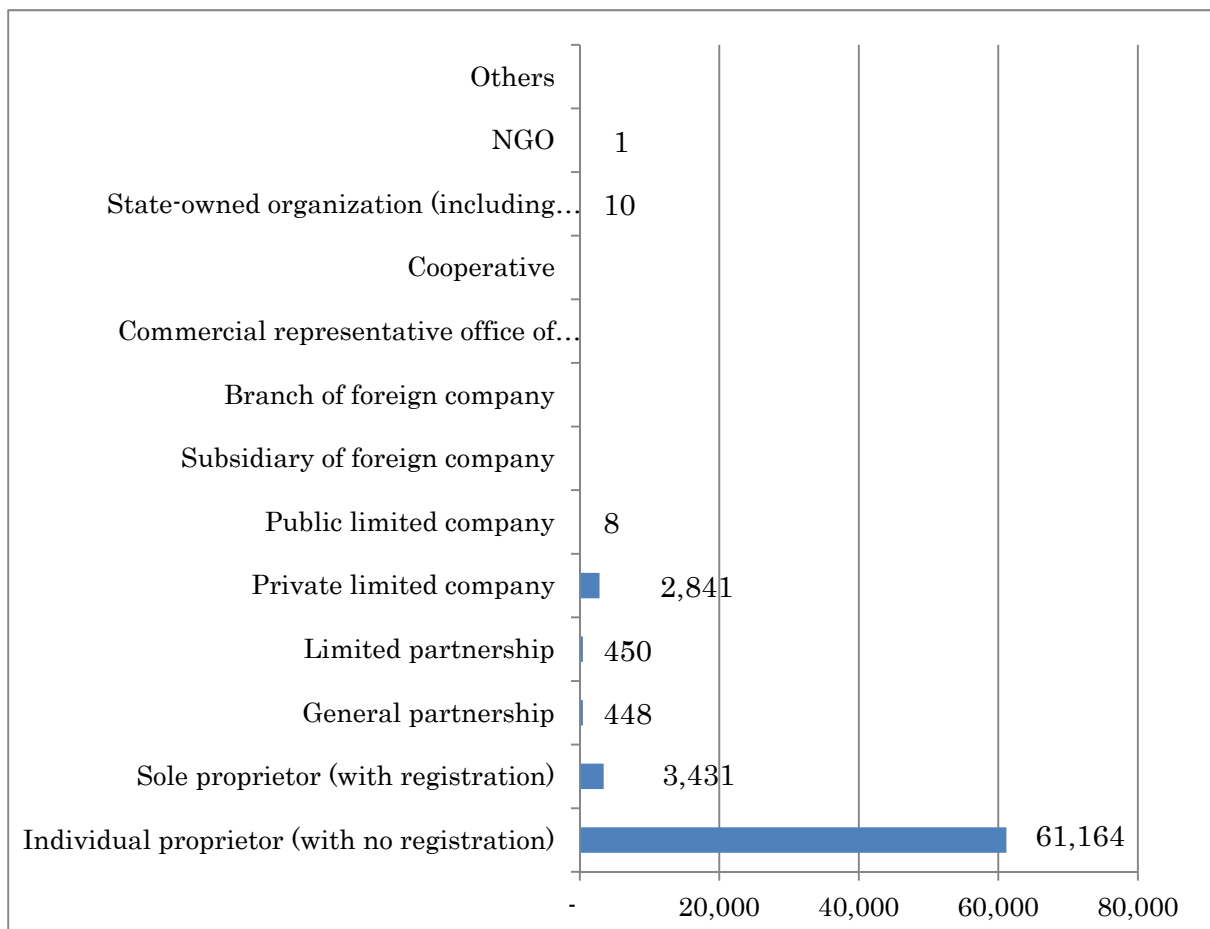
Among the whole persons engaged in the Food products (68,353 persons are engaged), “Individual proprietor (with no registration)” is the main structure of ownership. 61,161 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 89.5 % of the whole persons engaged. The second is “Sole proprietor (with registration)”. 3,431 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 5.0 % of the whole persons engaged. The third is “Private limited company”. 2,841 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 4.2 % of the whole persons engaged.

(See Table 3.5, Figure3.5, and Annex Table 3.3)

Table3.5 Numbers of persons engaged and its share by ownership of establishments (legal status)

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food Products | Compositi on Ratio |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 977,977 | 58.4% | 172,102 | 32.5% | 61,164 | 89.5% |
| Sole proprietor (with registration) | 198,919 | 11.9% | 102,356 | 19.3% | 3,431 | 5.0% |
| General partnership | 18,788 | 1.1% | 8,765 | 1.7% | 448 | 0.7% |
| Limited partnership | 11,530 | 0.7% | 8,058 | 1.5% | 450 | 0.7% |
| Private limited company | 286,528 | 17.1% | 229,036 | 43.2% | 2,841 | 4.2% |
| Public limited company | 13,868 | 0.8% | 3,818 | 0.7% | 8 | 0.0% |
| Subsidiary of foreign company | 747 | 0.0% | | 0.0% | | 0.0% |
| Branch of foreign company | 10,145 | 0.6% | 5,994 | 1.1% | | 0.0% |
| Commercial representative office of foreign company | 160 | 0.0% | | 0.0% | | 0.0% |
| Cooperative | 142 | 0.0% | | 0.0% | | 0.0% |
| State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | 127,466 | 7.6% | 35 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% |
| NGO | 19,192 | 1.1% | 150 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Others | 7,928 | 0.5% | 27 | 0.0% | | 0.0% |
| Total | 1,673,390 | 100.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% | 68,353 | 100.0 |

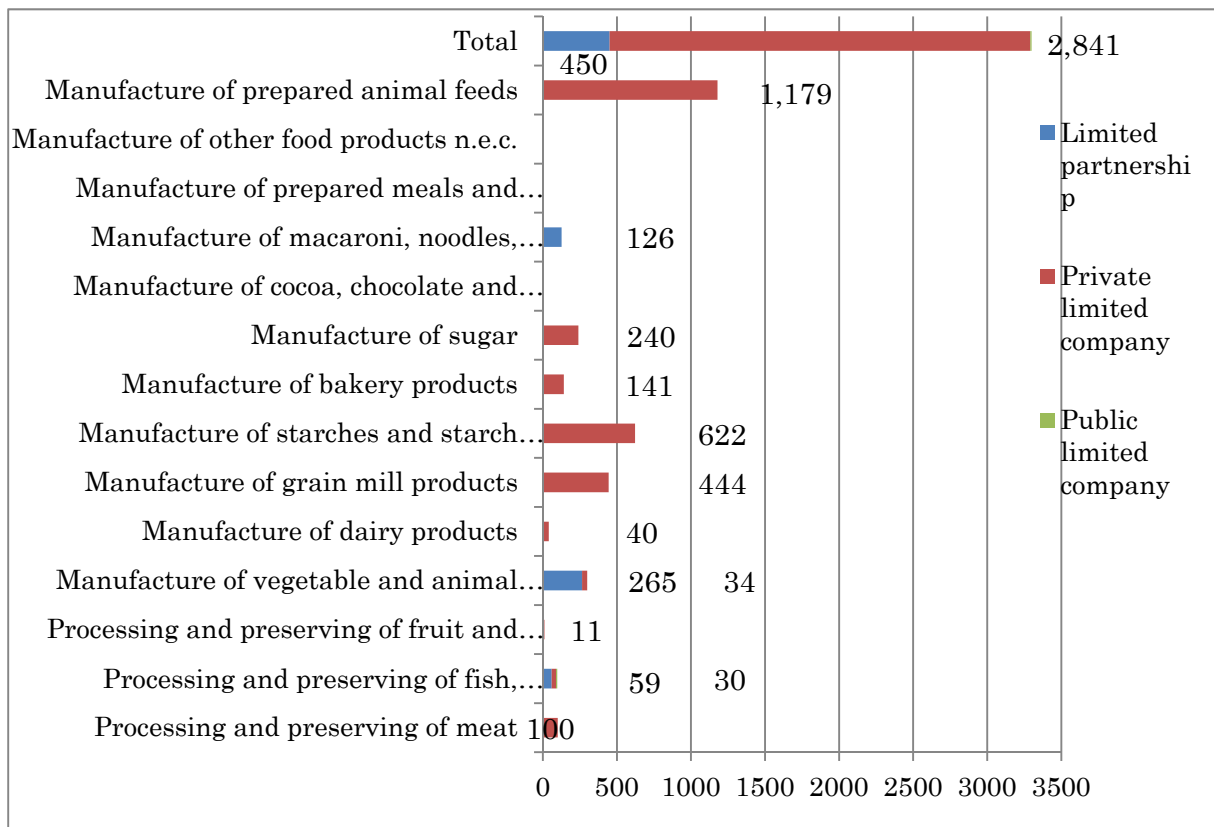
Figure 3.5 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by ownership of establishments



In the Food products, the share of the establishments of private limited company is low compared to the Manufacturing Industry. Among the subsectors in the Food products, the number of the private limited company is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, and “Manufacture of starches and starch products”.

(See Figure 3.6)

Figure 3.6 Number of persons engaged in the establishments of limited partnership, private limited company, public limited company by subsector in the Food products



3-6 Number of persons engaged by type of employee

Among the whole persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry (530,341 persons are engaged), “Regular employees” is largest number by type of employees. 337,981 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 63.7% of the whole persons engaged in this sector.

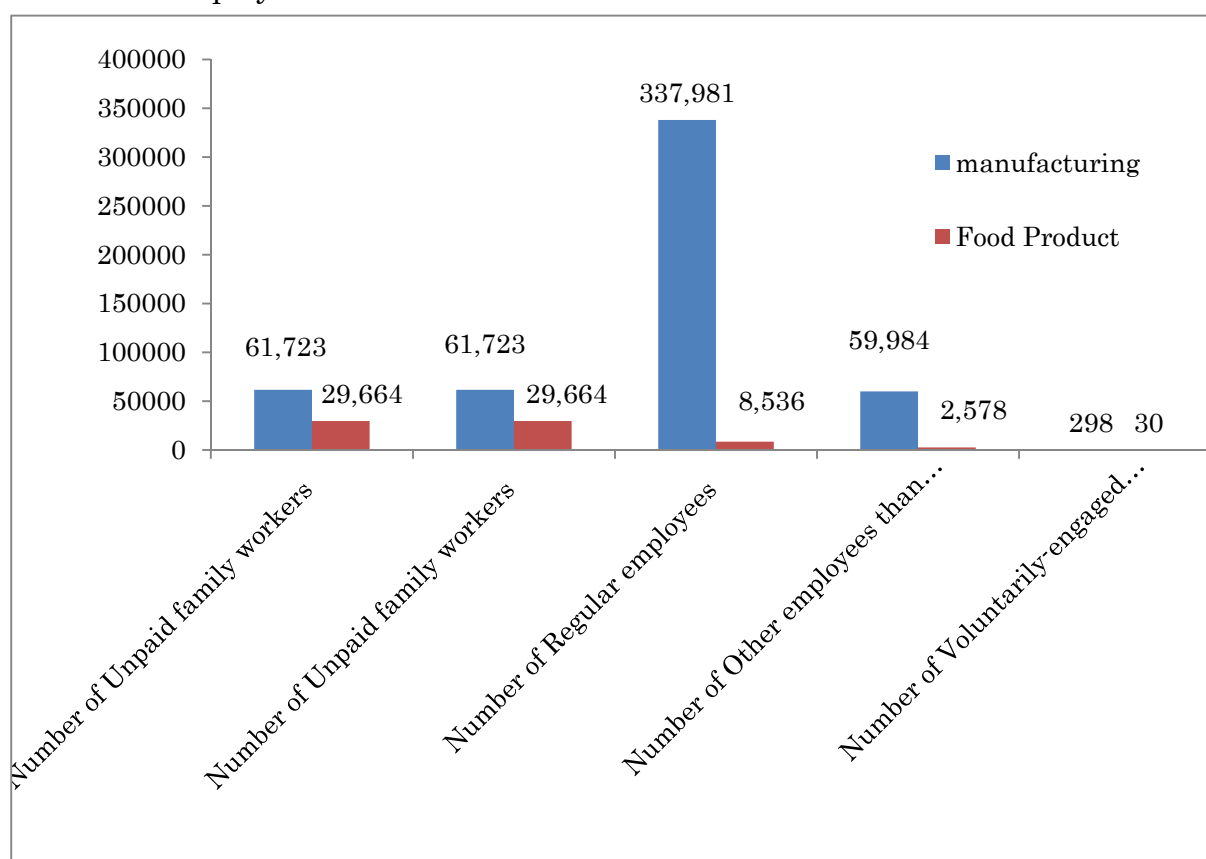
Among the whole persons engaged in the Food products (68,353 persons are engaged), “Unpaid family workers” is largest number by type of employees. 29,664 persons are engaged, and it accounts for 43.4 % of the whole persons engaged in this sector.

(See Table 3.6, Figure 3.7, and Annex Table 3.4, 3.5)

Table3.6 Numbers of persons engaged and its share by type of employee

| | All Industry | Composi tion Ratio | Manufact uring Industry | Composi tion Ratio | Food products | Composi tion Ratio |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Number of Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 486,293 | 29.1% | 70,653 | 13.3% | 27,575 | 40.3% |
| Number of Unpaid family workers | 345,316 | 20.6% | 61,723 | 11.7% | 29,664 | 43.4% |
| Number of Regular employees | 755,780 | 45.2% | 337,981 | 63.7% | 8,536 | 12.5% |
| Number of Other employees than regular employees | 86,001 | 5.1% | 59,984 | 11.3% | 2,578 | 3.8% |
| Total | 1,673,390 | 100.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Figure 3.7 Numbers of persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry by type of employee



3-7 Number of persons engaged by year of starting business

Among the whole persons engaged in the Manufacturing Industry (530,341 persons are engaged), only 1,519 persons are engaged by establishments started business before 1970's (the share of the whole persons engaged in this sector is 0.3%), 13,975 persons are engaged by establishments started business in 1980's (the share is 2.6%), 107,063 persons are engaged by establishments started business in 1990's (the share is 20.2%), and 79,603 persons are engaged by establishments started business from 2000 through 2004 (the share is 15.0%), respectively. The number of persons engaged by new establishments has been increasing rapidly since 2008.

Among the whole persons engaged in the Food products (68,353 persons are engaged), only 504 persons are engaged by establishments started business before 1970's (the share of the whole persons engaged in this sector is 0.7 %), 4,245 persons are engaged by establishments started business in 1980's (the share is 6.2 %), 10,975 persons are engaged by establishments started business in 1990's (the share is 16.1%), and 13,819 persons are engaged by establishments started business from 2000 through 2004 (the share is 20.2 %), respectively. The number of persons engaged by new establishments has been increasing rapidly since 2005, except 2006. Approximately thirty eight thousands of persons have been employed since 2005.

(See Figure 3.8, 3.9, and Annex Table 3.6)

Figure 3.8 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by year of starting business

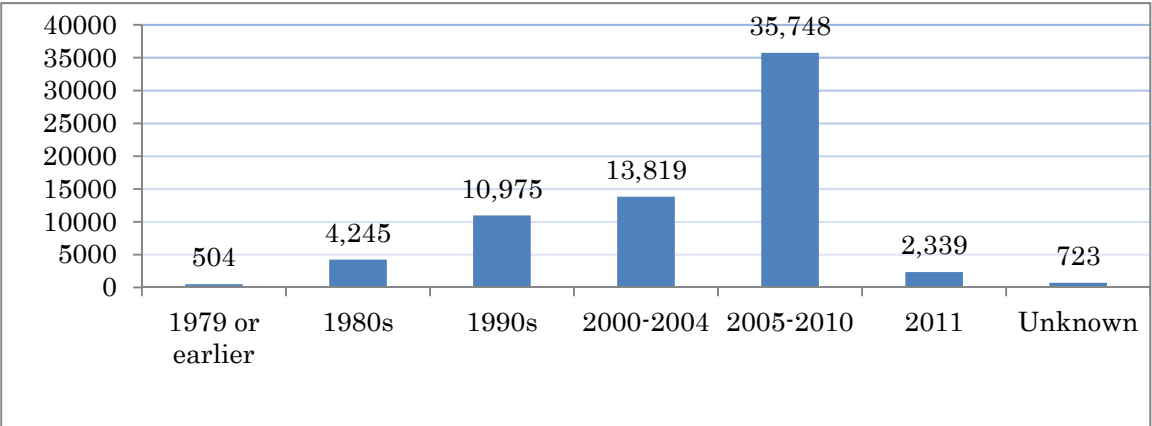
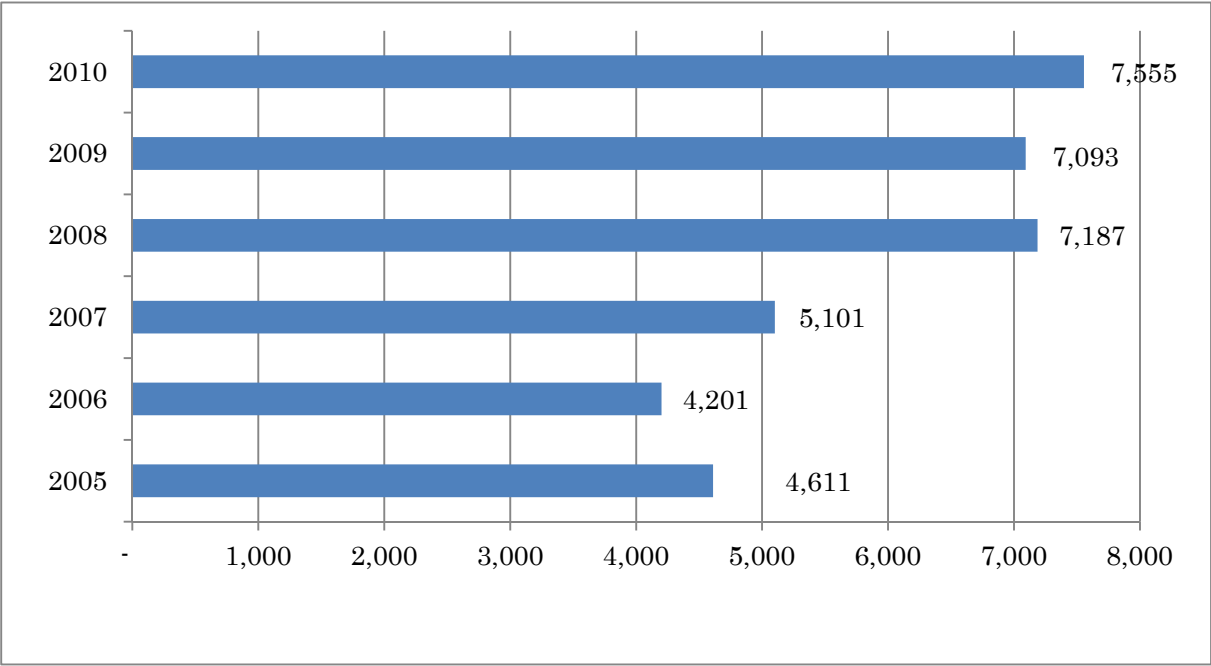


Figure 3.9 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by year of starting business between 2005 and 2010



Chapter 4 Province

4-1 Number of establishments by province

The number of the whole establishments in Food products in Cambodia is 27,639. In the northeast area, there are 2,938 establishments in Kampong Cham province, and it accounts for 10.6% of the number of the whole establishments in this sector. In the northwest area, there are 3,709 establishments in Kampong Chhnang province, and it accounts for 13.4 % of the number of the whole establishments in this sector. Also, there are 1,790 establishments in Siem Reap province and it accounts for 6.5 % of the number of the whole establishments in this sector. In the southeast area, there are 1,813 establishments in Prey Veng province, and it accounts for 6.6% of the number of the whole establishments in this sector. In the central area, there are 4,762 establishments in Kampong Speu province, and it accounts for 17.2 % of the number of the whole establishments in this sector. Also, there are 1,647 establishments in Kandal province, and it accounts for 6.0 % of the number of the whole establishments in this sector.

The share of the establishments in the Food products of the whole establishments of Manufacturing Industry in Cambodia is 38.7 %. The share is relatively high in Preah Vihear province (the share is 82.6 %), Kampong Speu province (the share is 79.3 %), Kampong Chhnang province (the share is 66.7 %), and Svay Rieng province (the share is 55.9%). On the other hand, the share is relatively low in Phnom Penh City (the share is 4.9 %), Koh Kong province (the share is 9.1%), and Pailin province (the share is 10.2 %).

The major subsectors in the Food products are “Manufacture of grain mill products” (19,495 establishments), “Manufacture of sugar” (6,114 establishments), “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products” (957 establishments), “Manufacture of bakery products” (324 establishments).

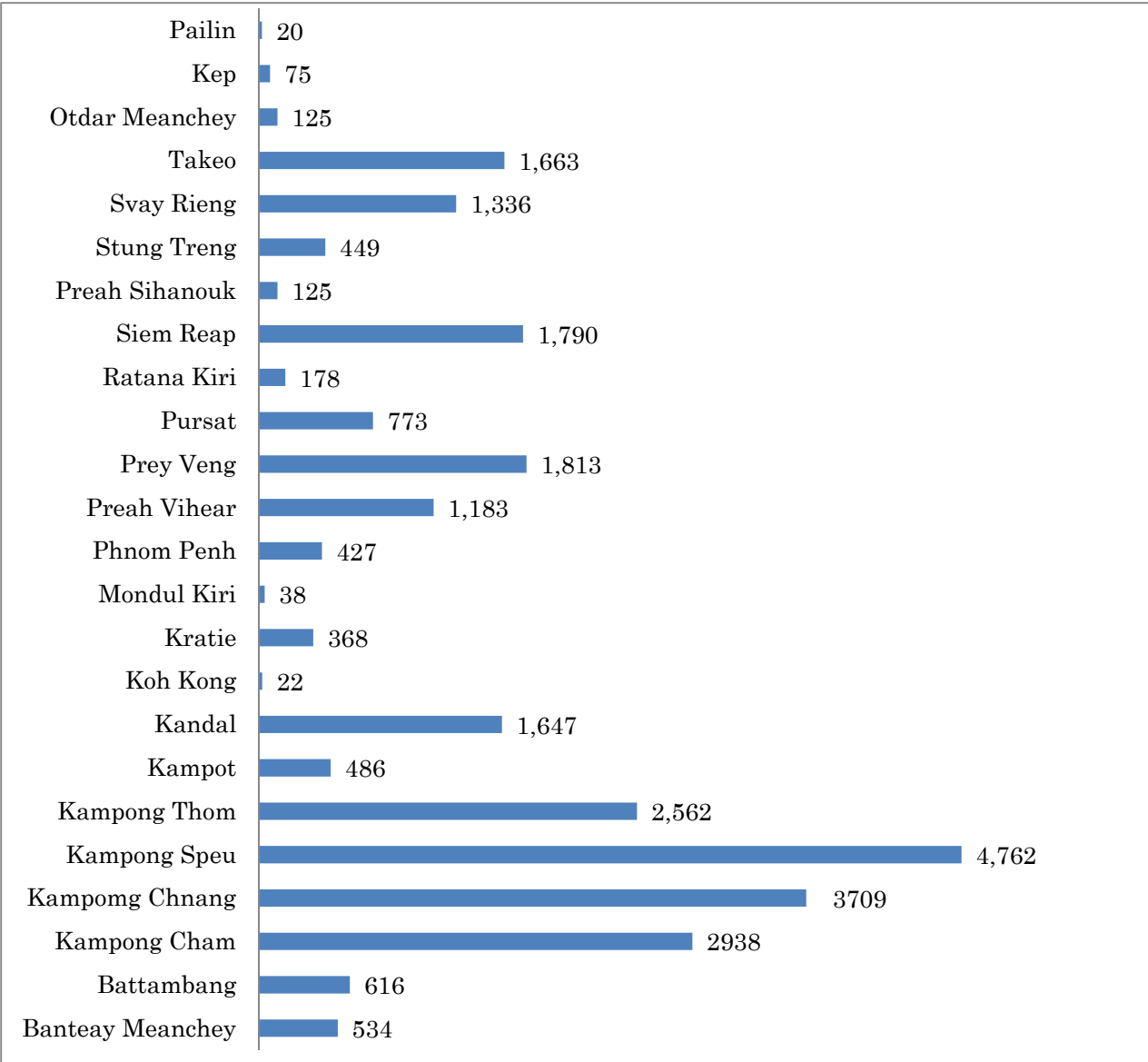
“Manufacture of grain mill products”, “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products” are spread all over the country. On the other hand, “Manufacture of sugar” is concentrated to Kampong Speu province, Kampong Cham province. And, “Manufacture of bakery products” is concentrated to Phnom Penh city.

(See Table 4.1, Figure 4.1, and Annex Table4.1)

Table 4.1 Number of establishments and its share by province

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food products | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 21,541 | 4.3% | 2,664 | 3.7% | 534 | 1.9% |
| Battambang | 34,097 | 6.8% | 2,913 | 4.1% | 616 | 2.2% |
| Kampong Cham | 56,263 | 11.1% | 7,403 | 10.4% | 2,938 | 10.6% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 19,690 | 3.9% | 5,560 | 7.8% | 3,709 | 13.4% |
| Kampong Speu | 22,541 | 4.5% | 6,003 | 8.4% | 4,762 | 17.2% |
| Kampong Thom | 22,284 | 4.4% | 4,120 | 5.8% | 2,562 | 9.3% |
| Kampot | 17,042 | 3.4% | 1,499 | 2.1% | 486 | 1.8% |
| Kandal | 40,531 | 8.0% | 5,314 | 7.4% | 1,647 | 6.0% |
| Koh Kong | 5,051 | 1.0% | 241 | 0.3% | 22 | 0.1% |
| Kratie | 11,046 | 2.2% | 1,029 | 1.4% | 368 | 1.3% |
| Mondul Kiri | 2,222 | 0.4% | 131 | 0.2% | 38 | 0.1% |
| Phnom Penh | 95,848 | 19.0% | 8,705 | 12.2% | 427 | 1.5% |
| Preah Vihear | 5,317 | 1.1% | 1,432 | 2.0% | 1,183 | 4.3% |
| Prey Veng | 29,933 | 5.9% | 4,475 | 6.3% | 1,813 | 6.6% |
| Pursat | 12,075 | 2.4% | 1,489 | 2.1% | 773 | 2.8% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 5,480 | 1.1% | 415 | 0.6% | 178 | 0.6% |
| Siem Reap | 32,120 | 6.4% | 3,570 | 5.0% | 1,790 | 6.5% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 10,728 | 2.1% | 726 | 1.0% | 125 | 0.5% |
| Stung Treng | 4,665 | 0.9% | 749 | 1.0% | 449 | 1.6% |
| Svay Rieng | 15,245 | 3.0% | 2,391 | 3.3% | 1,336 | 4.8% |
| Takeo | 31,997 | 6.3% | 9,879 | 13.8% | 1,663 | 6.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 4,912 | 1.0% | 367 | 0.5% | 125 | 0.5% |
| Kep | 1,635 | 0.3% | 144 | 0.2% | 75 | 0.3% |
| Pailin | 2,871 | 0.6% | 197 | 0.3% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Figure 4.1 Number of establishments in the Food products by province



4-2 Number of persons engaged by province

The number of the whole persons engaged in the Food products in Cambodia is 68,353. In the northeast area, 7,558 persons are engaged in Kampong Cham province, and it accounts for 11.1% of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector. Also, 5,335 persons are engaged in Kampong Thom province, and it accounts for 7.8 % of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector. In the northwest area, 8,447 persons are engaged in Kampong Chhnang province, and it accounts for 12.4% of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector. In the central area, 11,682 persons are engaged in Kampong Speu province, and it accounts for 17.1% of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector. Also, 4,600 persons are engaged in Kandal province, and it accounts for 6.7 % of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector. And, 3,696 persons are engaged in Prey Veng province, and it accounts for 5.4 % of the number of the whole persons engaged in this sector.

The share of the number of persons engaged in the Food products of the number of whole persons engaged in Manufacturing Industry in Cambodia is 12.9%. The share is relatively high in Preah Vihear province (the share is 78.6%), Kampong Thom province (the share is 57.1%), Siem Reap province (the share is 40.7%), Kampong Speu province (the share is 37.5%). On the other hand, the share is relatively low in Phnom Penh City (the share is 1.4%), Preah Sihanouk province (the share is 9.8%), and Pailin province (the share is 11.4%).

The major subsectors in the Food products are “Manufacture of grain mill products” (40,608 persons are engaged), “Manufacture of sugar” (15,458 persons are engaged), “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products” (3,641 persons are engaged), “Manufacture of bakery products” (2,389 persons are engaged).

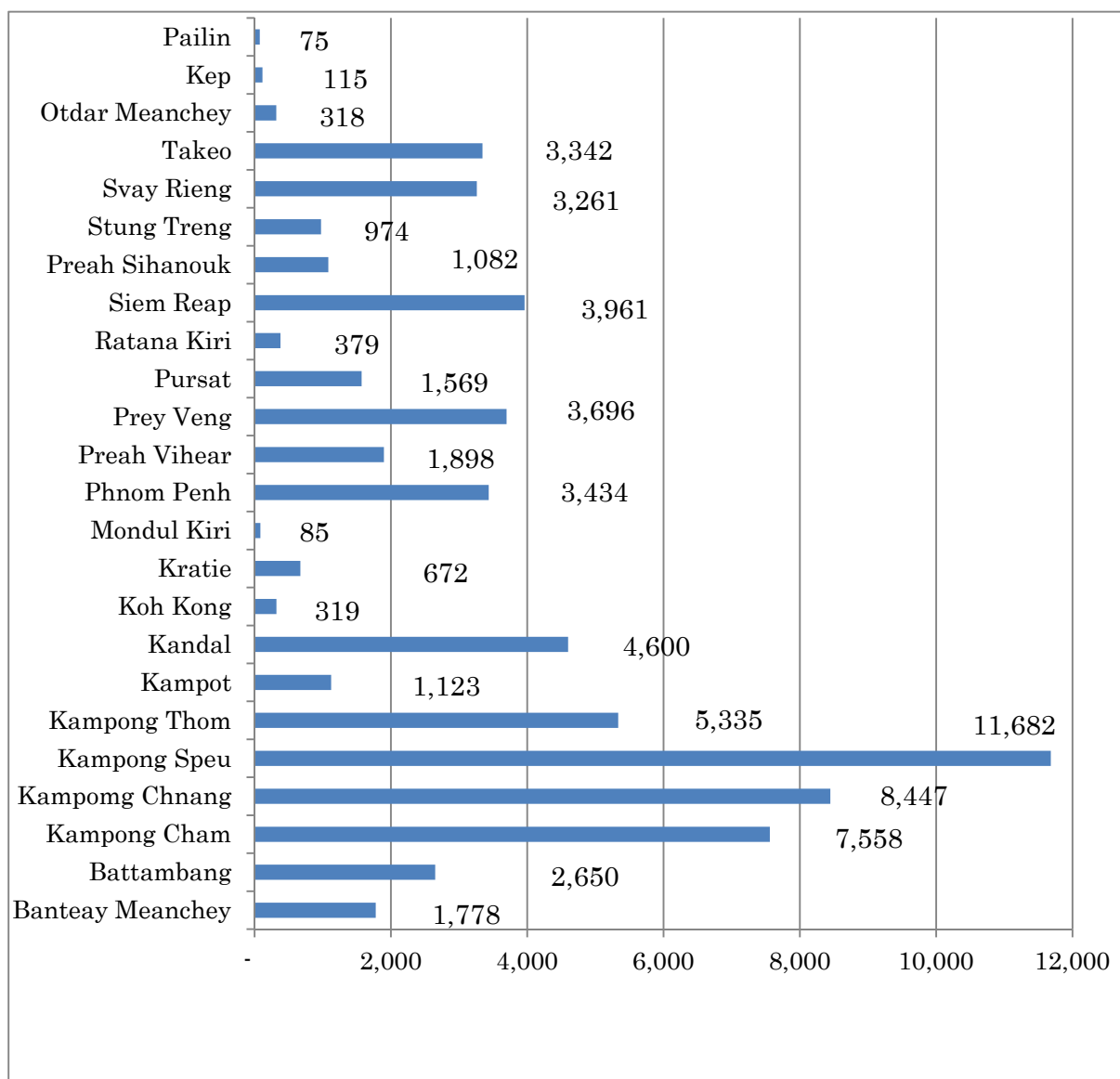
“Manufacture of grain mill products”, “Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products” are spread all over the country. On the other hand, “Manufacture of sugar” is concentrated to Kampong Speu province, Kampong Cham province. And, “Manufacture of bakery products” is concentrated to Phnom Penh city.

(See Table 4.2, Figure 4.2, and Annex Table 4.2)

Table 4.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by province

| | All Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Manufacturi ng Industry | Compositi on Ratio | Food products | Compositi on Ratio |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 67,370 | 4.0% | 7,798 | 1.5% | 1,778 | 2.6% |
| Battambang | 84,790 | 5.1% | 8,285 | 1.6% | 2,650 | 3.9% |
| Kampong Cham | 143,044 | 8.5% | 35,606 | 6.7% | 7,558 | 11.1% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 57,575 | 3.4% | 27,166 | 5.1% | 8,447 | 12.4% |
| Kampong Speu | 72,341 | 4.3% | 31,162 | 5.9% | 11,682 | 17.1% |
| Kampong Thom | 48,147 | 2.9% | 9,344 | 1.8% | 5,335 | 7.8% |
| Kampot | 41,623 | 2.5% | 5,196 | 1.0% | 1,123 | 1.6% |
| Kandal | 151,146 | 9.0% | 76,703 | 14.5% | 4,600 | 6.7% |
| Koh Kong | 13,039 | 0.8% | 824 | 0.2% | 319 | 0.5% |
| Kratie | 22,835 | 1.4% | 2,894 | 0.5% | 672 | 1.0% |
| Mondul Kiri | 6,018 | 0.4% | 353 | 0.1% | 85 | 0.1% |
| Phnom Penh | 556,865 | 33.3% | 247,630 | 46.7% | 3,434 | 5.0% |
| Preah Vihear | 10,577 | 0.6% | 2,414 | 0.5% | 1,898 | 2.8% |
| Prey Veng | 64,335 | 3.8% | 10,220 | 1.9% | 3,696 | 5.4% |
| Pursat | 26,617 | 1.6% | 3,246 | 0.6% | 1,569 | 2.3% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 12,619 | 0.8% | 1,125 | 0.2% | 379 | 0.6% |
| Siem Reap | 94,326 | 5.6% | 9,724 | 1.8% | 3,961 | 5.8% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 39,475 | 2.4% | 11,085 | 2.1% | 1,082 | 1.6% |
| Stung Treng | 11,046 | 0.7% | 1,736 | 0.3% | 974 | 1.4% |
| Svay Rieng | 53,202 | 3.2% | 14,804 | 2.8% | 3,261 | 4.8% |
| Takeo | 70,796 | 4.2% | 21,188 | 4.0% | 3,342 | 4.9% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 13,465 | 0.8% | 937 | 0.2% | 318 | 0.5% |
| Kep | 3,937 | 0.2% | 241 | 0.0% | 115 | 0.2% |
| Pailin | 8,202 | 0.5% | 660 | 0.1% | 75 | 0.1% |
| Total | 1,673,390 | 100.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Figure 4.2 Number of persons engaged in the Food products by province



Chapter 5 Financial conditions

5-1 Revenues

The total amount of sales of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry is 2,820 million US dollars (the share of the all industry is 22.2%), and the average amount of sales per entity in this sector is 39,780 US dollars.

The total amount of sales of the whole establishments in the Food products is 320 million US dollars (the share of the all industry is 2.5%), and the average amount of sales per entity in this sector is 11,585 US dollars. The amount of sales of Food products accounts for 11.3% of the amount of sales of Manufacturing Industry, and the average amount of sales per entity in the Food products is less than one third of the average amount of sales per entity in the Manufacturing Industry.

Among the subsector in the Food products, the average amount of sales per entity is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, “Manufacture of starches and starch products”, “Processing and preserving of meat”, “Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs”, and “Manufacture of bakery products”.

(See Table 5.1, 5.2)

Table 5.1 Amount of annual sales and its share

| | Annual sales (Million USD) | Composition Ratio | Annual sales per entity (USD) | (Number of entity) |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| All Industry | 12,678 | 100.0% | 25,548 | 496,261 |
| Manufacturing Industry | 2,820 | 22.2% | 39,780 | 70,886 |
| Food products | 320 | 2.5% | 11,585 | 27,588 |

Table 5.2 Annual sales and its share by subsector in the Food products

| | Annual sales (Million USD) | Composition Ratio | Annual sales per entity (USD) | Number of entity |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Processing and preserving of meat | 17.3 | 5.4% | 57,904 | 299 |
| Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 5.6 | 1.7% | 50,474 | 110 |
| Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 2.6 | 0.9% | 31,490 | 91 |
| Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 0.0 | 0.0% | 16,800 | 1 |
| Manufacture of dairy products | 0.4 | 0.1% | 10,745 | 33 |
| Manufacture of grain mill products | 116.8 | 36.5% | 5,994 | 19,481 |
| Manufacture of starches and starch products | 9.9 | 3.1% | 68,651 | 144 |
| Manufacture of bakery products | 10.1 | 3.1% | 32,774 | 308 |
| Manufacture of sugar | 21.9 | 6.8% | 3,579 | 6,113 |
| Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 0.1 | 0.0% | 15,800 | 7 |
| Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 16.0 | 5.0% | 16,730 | 957 |
| Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 0.0 | 0.0% | 16,425 | 2 |
| Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 1.1 | 0.3% | 26,661 | 32 |
| Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 117.9 | 36.9% | 11,786,309 | 10 |
| Total | 319.6 | 100.0% | 11,583 | 27,588 |

5-2 Profit

The total amount of profit of the whole establishments in the Manufacturing Industry is 144 million US dollars (the share of the all industries is 8.5%), and the average amount of profit per entity in this sector is 2,071 US dollars.

The total amount of profit of the whole establishments in the Food products is 46 million US dollars (the share of the all industries is 2.7 %), and the average amount of profit per entity in this sector is 1,688 US dollars. The amount of annual profit and loss of Food products accounts for 31.7% of the amount of annual profit and loss of Manufacturing Industry, and the average amount of annual profit and loss per entity in the Food products is smaller than the average amount of annual profit and loss per entity in the Manufacturing Industry.

Among the subsector in the Food products, the average amount of annual profit and loss per entity is relatively high in “Manufacture of prepared animal feeds”, ”Manufacture of starches and starch products”, “Processing and preserving of meat”, and “Manufacture of bakery products”.

(See Table 5.3, 5.4)

Table 5.3 Amount of annual profit and loss and its share

| | Annual profit and loss (Million USD) | Composition Ratio | Annual profit and loss per entity (USD) | Number of entity |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|
| All Industry | 1,699 | 100.0% | 3,575 | 496,327 |
| Manufacturing Industry | 144 | 8.5% | 2,071 | 70,902 |
| Food Products | 46 | 2.7% | 1,688 | 27,588 |

Table 5.4 Annual profit and loss by subsector in the Food products

| | Annual Profit and Loss (Thousand USD) | Composition Ratio | Annual Profit and Loss per entity(USD) | Number of entity |
|--|---|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Processing and preserving of meat | 2,566 | 5.6% | 8,525 | 299 |
| Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | 590 | 1.3% | 5,177 | 110 |
| Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | 433 | 1.1% | 5,422 | 91 |
| Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1 | 0.0% | 140 | 1 |
| Manufacture of dairy products | 57 | 0.1% | 1,727 | 33 |
| Manufacture of grain mill products | 26,692 | 58.5% | 1,370 | 19,481 |
| Manufacture of starches and starch products | (1,570) | (3.4%) | (10,902) | 144 |
| Manufacture of bakery products | 2,629 | 5.8% | 8,560 | 308 |
| Manufacture of sugar | 5,119 | 11.2% | 837 | 6,113 |
| Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 36 | 0.1% | 5,143 | 7 |
| Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | 1,140 | 2.5% | 1,191 | 957 |
| Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | 4 | 0.0% | 1,938 | 2 |
| Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | 262 | 0.4% | 6,161 | 32 |
| Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | 7,638 | 16.8% | 763,793 | 10 |
| Total | 45,597 | 100.0% | 1,688 | 27,588 |

Annex

Table1.1 Number of establishments and its share by nationality of the foreign owner

Table1.2 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by nationality of the owner and by ownership of establishments

Table1.3 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by type of establishments and by nationality of the owner

Table1.4 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by type of establishments and by ownership of establishment (legal status)

Table1.5 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business and by nationality of the owner

Table1.6 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business and by nationality of foreign owner

Table 2.1 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

Table 2.2 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place and by the year of starting business

Table 2.3 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place and by ownership of Establishments (legal status)

Table 2.4 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place and by tenure of business place

Table 2.5 Number of establishments and its share by area of business places and by nationality of the owner

Table 2.6 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

Table 2.7 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by the year of starting business

Table 2.8 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by tenure of business place

Table 2.9 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by kind of business place

Table 2.10 Number of establishments and its share by size of persons engaged

Table 2.11 Number of establishments engaged and its share by size of persons engaged and by subsector in the Food products

Table 3.1 Number of persons engaged and its share

Table 3.2 Number of establishments and number of persons engaged and its share by size of persons

Table 3.3 Number of persons engaged by ownership of establishments (legal status) and by type of establishments

Table 3.4 Number of persons engaged and its share by type of employee and by nationality of the owner

Table 3.5 Numbers of persons engaged by type of employee and by ownership of establishments
(legal status)

Table 3.6 Number of persons engaged and its share in the Food products by year of starting business

Table 4.1 Number of establishments and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC
and by province

Table 4.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC
and by province

Table1.1 Number of establishments and its share by nationality of the foreign owner

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food Products | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Chinese | 2,134 | 37.9% | 470 | 69.4% | 46 | 71.9% |
| Korean | 175 | 3.1% | 26 | 3.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Vietnamese | 2521 | 44.7% | 120 | 17.7% | 13 | 20.3% |
| Other Asian Countries | 374 | 6.6% | 39 | 5.8% | 2 | 3.1% |
| American and European | 379 | 6.7% | 18 | 2.7% | 2 | 3.1% |
| Others | 54 | 1.0% | 4 | 0.6% | 1 | 1.6% |
| Total | 5,637 | 100.0% | 677 | 100.0% | 64 | 100.0% |

Table1.2 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by nationality of the owner and by ownership of establishments

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 27,173 | 98.5% | 50 | 78.1% | 27,223 | 98.5% |
| Sole proprietor (with registration) | 375 | 1.4% | 11 | 17.2% | 386 | 1.4% |
| General partnership | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Limited partnership | 2 | 0.0% | 1 | 1.6% | 3 | 0.0% |
| Private limited company | 20 | 0.1% | 2 | 3.1% | 22 | 0.1% |
| Public limited company | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Subsidiary of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Branch of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Commercial representative office of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Cooperative | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| NGO | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Others | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 27,575 | 100.0% | 64 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table1.3 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by type of establishments and by nationality of the owner

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 27,527 | 99.8% | 62 | 96.9% | 27,589 | 99.8% |
| Head office | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Branch office | 46 | 0.2% | 2 | 3.1% | 48 | 0.2% |
| Total | 27,575 | 100.0% | 64 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table1.4 Number of establishments and its share in the Food products by type of establishments and by ownership of establishment (legal status)

1-4-1 by type of proprietor

| | Individual proprietor (with no registration) | Composition Ratio | Sole proprietor (with registration) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 27,207 | 99.9% | 366 | 94.8% | 27,573 | 99.9% |
| Head office | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Branch office | 16 | 0.1% | 19 | 4.9% | 35 | 0.1% |
| Total | 27,223 | 100.0% | 386 | 100.0% | 27,609 | 100.0% |

1.4.2 by type of partnership

| | General partnership | Composition Ratio | Limited partnership | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 1 | 50.0% | 1 | 33.3% | 2 | 40.0% |
| Head office | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Branch office | 1 | 50.0% | 2 | 66.7% | 3 | 60.0% |
| Total | 2 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% | 5 | 100.0% |

1.4.3 by type of limited company

| | Private limited company | Composition Ratio | Public limited company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 12 | 55% | 1 | 100.0% | 13 | 56.5% |
| Head office | 1 | 5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 4.3% |
| Branch office | 9 | 41% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 39.1% |
| Total | 22 | 100% | 1 | 100.0% | 23 | 100.0% |

1.4.4 by type of foreign company

| | Subsidiary of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Branch of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Commercial representative office of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Head office | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Branch office | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

1.4.5 by type of other legal status

| | Cooperative | Composition Ratio | State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | Composition Ratio | NGO | Composition Ratio | Others | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---------------|-------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Single unit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Head office | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Branch office | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0 | 2 | 100.0% |

Table1.5 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business and by nationality of the owner

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| In or before 1979 | 169 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 169 | 0.6% |
| 1980 - 1989 | 1,364 | 4.9% | 3 | 4.7% | 1,367 | 4.9% |
| 1990 - 1994 | 1,312 | 4.8% | 3 | 4.7% | 1,315 | 4.8% |
| 1995 | 444 | 1.6% | 1 | 1.6% | 445 | 1.6% |
| 1996 | 280 | 1.0% | 1 | 1.6% | 281 | 1.0% |
| 1997 | 315 | 1.1% | 1 | 1.6% | 316 | 1.1% |
| 1998 | 605 | 2.2% | 1 | 1.6% | 606 | 2.2% |
| 1999 | 546 | 2.0% | 2 | 3.1% | 548 | 2.0% |
| 2000 | 1,778 | 6.4% | 3 | 4.7% | 1,781 | 6.4% |
| 2001 | 1,059 | 3.8% | 2 | 3.1% | 1,061 | 3.8% |
| 2002 | 680 | 2.5% | 3 | 4.7% | 683 | 2.5% |
| 2003 | 872 | 3.2% | 2 | 3.1% | 874 | 3.2% |
| 2004 | 1,047 | 3.8% | 2 | 3.1% | 1,049 | 3.8% |
| 2005 | 2,077 | 7.5% | 4 | 6.3% | 2,081 | 7.5% |
| 2006 | 1,928 | 7.0% | 5 | 7.8% | 1,933 | 7.0% |
| 2007 | 2,317 | 8.4% | 3 | 4.7% | 2,320 | 8.4% |
| 2008 | 2,977 | 10.8% | 10 | 15.6% | 2,987 | 10.8% |
| 2009 | 3,057 | 11.1% | 6 | 9.4% | 3,063 | 11.1% |
| 2010 | 3,355 | 12.2% | 9 | 14.1% | 3,364 | 12.2% |
| 2011 | 1,087 | 3.9% | 3 | 4.7% | 1,090 | 3.9% |
| Unknown | 306 | 1.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 306 | 1.1% |
| Total | 27,575 | 100.0% | 64 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table1.6 Number of establishments and its share by year of starting business and by nationality of foreign owner

| | Chinese | Composition Ratio | Korean | Composition Ratio | Vietnamese | Composition Ratio |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| In or before 1979 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1980 - 1989 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 1990 - 1994 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 1995 | 1 | 2.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1996 | 1 | 2.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1997 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|---|------|----|--------|
| 1998 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1999 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2000 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2001 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2002 | 3 | 6.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2003 | 1 | 2.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2004 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2005 | 3 | 6.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2006 | 4 | 8.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2007 | 2 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2008 | 7 | 15.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 15.4% |
| 2009 | 4 | 8.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 15.4% |
| 2010 | 7 | 15.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 7.7% |
| 2011 | 3 | 6.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 46 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 13 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Other Asian Countries | Composition Ratio | American and European | Composition Ratio | Others | Composition Ratio |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| In or before 1979 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1980 - 1989 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1990 - 1994 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1995 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1996 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1997 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1998 | 1 | 50.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1999 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2000 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2001 | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2002 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2003 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2004 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2005 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2006 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| 2007 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2008 | 1 | 50.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2009 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2010 | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2011 | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 2 | 100.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |

Table2.1 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

| | Owned | Composition Ratio | Rented | Composition Ratio | Others (approved) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 26,821 | 98.5% | 236 | 0.9% | 166 | 0.6% | 27,223 | 100.0% |
| Sole proprietor (with registration) | 347 | 89.9% | 36 | 9.3% | 3 | 0.8% | 386 | 100.0% |
| General partnership | 2 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% |
| Limited partnership | 1 | 33.3% | 2 | 66.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 100.0% |
| Private limited company | 16 | 1 | 6 | 27.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 22 | 100.0% |
| Public limited company | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Subsidiary of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Branch of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Commercial representative office of foreign company | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Cooperative | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| NGO | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |

Table2.2 Number of establishments and its share by tenure of business place and by the year of starting business

| | 1.Owned | Composition Ratio | 2.Rented | Composition Ratio | 3.Others | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1979 or earlier | 168 | 99.4% | 1 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 169 | 100.0% |
| 1980s | 1,350 | 98.8% | 14 | 1.0% | 3 | 0.2% | 1,367 | 100.0% |
| 1990s | 3,457 | 98.5% | 31 | 0.9% | 23 | 0.7% | 3,511 | 100.0% |
| 2000 and later | 21,915 | 98.3% | 229 | 1.0% | 142 | 0.6% | 22,286 | 100.0% |
| Unknown | 299 | 97.7% | 5 | 1.6% | 2 | 0.7% | 306 | 100.0% |

Table 2.3 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

2.3.1 by type of proprietor

| | Individual proprietor (with no registration) | Composition Ratio | Sole proprietor (with registration) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Street business | 15 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.1% |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 25,925 | 95.2% | 274 | 71.0% | 26,199 | 94.9% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 951 | 3.5% | 44 | 11.4% | 995 | 3.6% |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 34 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 34 | 0.1% |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 272 | 1.0% | 68 | 17.6% | 340 | 1.2% |
| Others | 26 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 26 | 0.1% |
| Total | 27,223 | 100.0% | 386 | 100.0% | 27,609 | 100.0% |

2.3.2 by type of partnership

| | General partnership | Composition Ratio | Limited partnership | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Street business | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 33.3% | 1 | 20.0% |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 2 | 100.0% | 2 | 66.7% | 4 | 80.0% |
| Others | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 2 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% | 5 | 100.0% |

2.3.3 by type of limited company

| | Private limited company | Composition Ratio | Public limited company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Street business | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 3 | 13.6% | 1 | 100.0% | 4 | 17.4% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 1 | 4.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 4.3% |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 18 | 81.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 78.3% |
| Others | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 22 | 100.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 23 | 100.0% |

2.3.4 by type of foreign company

| | Subsidiary of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Branch of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Commercial representative office of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Street business | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2.3.5 by type of other legal status

| | Cooperative | Composition Ratio | State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | Composition Ratio | NGO | Composition Ratio |
|--|-------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Street business | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0 |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100.0% | 1 | 100.0% |

Continue

| Others | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.1% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 26,204 | 94.8% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 997 | 3.6% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.1% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 363 | 1.3% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.1% |
| 0 | 0.0 | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table2.4 Number of establishments and its share by kind of business place and by tenure of business place

| | Owned | Composition Ratio | Rented | Composition Ratio | Others (approved) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Street business | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 33.3% | 10 | 66.7% | 15 | 100% |
| Home business (Business place and owner of residence are united into one) | 25,879 | 98.8% | 200 | 0.8% | 125 | 0.5% | 26204 | 100% |
| Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner of residence are separate) | 958 | 96.1% | 30 | 3.0% | 9 | 0.9% | 997 | 100% |
| Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | 7 | 20.6% | 22 | 64.7% | 5 | 14.7% | 34 | 100% |
| Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% |
| Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda, etc.) | 332 | 91.5% | 19 | 5.2% | 12 | 3.3% | 363 | 100% |
| Others | 13 | 50.0% | 4 | 15.4% | 9 | 34.6% | 26 | 100% |

Table2.5 Number of establishments and its share by area of business places and by nationality of the owner

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 3,345 | 12.1% | 6 | 9.4% | 3,351 | 12.1% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 8,875 | 32.2% | 17 | 26.6% | 8,892 | 32.2% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 9,235 | 33.5% | 18 | 28.1% | 9,253 | 33.5% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 3,305 | 12.0% | 12 | 18.8% | 3,317 | 12.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1,538 | 5.6% | 3 | 4.7% | 1,541 | 5.6% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 942 | 3.4% | 3 | 4.7% | 945 | 3.4% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 137 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 137 | 0.5% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 55 | 0.2% | 1 | 1.6% | 56 | 0.2% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 143 | 0.5% | 4 | 6.3% | 147 | 0.5% |
| Total | 27,575 | 100.0% | 64 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table2.6 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

2.6.1 by type of proprietor

| | Individual proprietor (with no registration) | Composition Ratio | Sole proprietor (with registration) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 3,348 | 12.3% | 3 | 0.8% | 3,351 | 12.1% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 8,876 | 32.6% | 16 | 4.1% | 8,892 | 32.2% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 9,211 | 33.8% | 41 | 10.6% | 9,252 | 33.5% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 3,233 | 11.9% | 83 | 21.5% | 3,316 | 12.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1,476 | 5.4% | 64 | 16.6% | 1,540 | 5.6% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 845 | 3.1% | 98 | 25.4% | 943 | 3.4% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 105 | 0.4% | 28 | 7.3% | 133 | 0.5% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 45 | 0.2% | 11 | 2.8% | 56 | 0.2% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 84 | 0.3% | 42 | 10.9% | 126 | 0.5% |
| Total | 27,223 | 100.0% | 386 | 100.0% | 27,609 | 100.0% |

2.6.2 by type of partnership

| | General partnership | Composition Ratio | Limited partnership | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| 1000 m ² or more | 2 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% | 5 | 100.0% |
| Total | 2 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% | 5 | 100.0% |

2.6.3 by type of limited company

| | Private limited company | Composition Ratio | Public limited company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 1 | 4.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 4.3% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1 | 4.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 4.3% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 1 | 4.5% | 1 | 100.0% | 2 | 8.7% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 4 | 18.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 17.4% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 15 | 68.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 15 | 65.2% |
| Total | 22 | 100.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 23 | 100.0% |

2-6-4 by type of foreign company

| | Subsidiary of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Branch of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Commercial representative office of foreign company | Composition Ratio |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |

(continue)

| | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 | 0 | 0% |

| | | |
|---|---|----|
| m ² | | |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 0 | 0% |

2.6.5 by type of other legal status

| | Cooperative | Composition Ratio | State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | Composition Ratio | NGO | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|-----|----------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 100% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100% | 0 | 0% |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 1 | 100% | 1 | 100% |

(continue)

| | Others | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|--------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 0 | 0% | 3,351 | 12.1% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 0 | 0% | 8,892 | 32.2% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 0 | 0% | 9,253 | 33.5% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0% | 3,317 | 12.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0% | 1,541 | 5.6% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0% | 945 | 3.4% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0% | 137 | 0.5% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0% | 56 | 0.2% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0% | 147 | 0.5% |
| Total | 0 | 0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table2.7 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by the year of starting business

| | 1979 or earlier | Composition Ratio | 1980s | Composition Ratio | 1990s | Composition Ratio |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 56 | 33.1% | 219 | 16.0% | 493 | 14.0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 45 | 26.6% | 484 | 35.4% | 1,076 | 30.6% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 44 | 26.0% | 420 | 30.7% | 1,050 | 29.9% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 15 | 8.9% | 131 | 9.6% | 412 | 11.7% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 6 | 3.6% | 48 | 3.5% | 221 | 6.3% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 3 | 1.8% | 32 | 2.3% | 163 | 4.6% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 13 | 1.0% | 33 | 0.9% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.4% | 16 | 0.5% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 1.0% | 47 | 1.3% |
| Total | 169 | 100.0% | 1,367 | 100.0% | 3,511 | 100.0% |

(continue)

| | 2000s | Composition Ratio | Unknown | Composition Ratio |
|--|--------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 2,555 | 11.5% | 28 | 9.2% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 7,206 | 32.3% | 81 | 26.5% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 7,640 | 34.3% | 99 | 32.4% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 2,711 | 12.2% | 48 | 15.7% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1,239 | 5.6% | 27 | 8.8% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 731 | 3.3% | 16 | 5.2% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 86 | 0.4% | 5 | 1.6% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 34 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 84 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.7% |
| Total | 22,286 | 100.0% | 306 | 100.0% |

Table2.8 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by tenure of business place

| | Owned | Composition Ratio | Rented | Composition Ratio | Others | Composition Ratio |
|--|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 3,259 | 12.0% | 62 | 22.1% | 30 | 17.6% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 8,812 | 32.4% | 53 | 18.9% | 27 | 15.9% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 9,142 | 33.6% | 44 | 15.7% | 67 | 39.4% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 3,243 | 11.9% | 48 | 17.1% | 26 | 15.3% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1,507 | 5.5% | 24 | 8.6% | 10 | 5.9% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 913 | 3.4% | 28 | 10.0% | 4 | 2.4% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 126 | 0.5% | 7 | 2.5% | 4 | 2.4% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 54 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 133 | 0.5% | 12 | 4.3% | 2 | 1.2% |
| Total | 27,189 | 100.0% | 280 | 100.0% | 170 | 100.0% |

Table2.9 Number of establishments and its share by area of business place and by kind of business place

| | 1. Street business | Composition Ratio | 2. Home business | Composition Ratio | 3. Business in apartment building | Composition Ratio |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 11 | 73.3% | 3,180 | 12.1% | 132 | 7.0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 3 | 20.0% | 8,691 | 33.2% | 182 | 18.3% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 1 | 6.7% | 8,927 | 34.1% | 317 | 31.8% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 3,155 | 12.0% | 160 | 16.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 1,439 | 5.5% | 60 | 6.0% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 809 | 3.1% | 59 | 5.9% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 41 | 4.1% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 13 | 1.3% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 33 | 3.3% |
| Total | 15 | 100.0% | 26,204 | 100.0% | 997 | 100.0% |

(Continue)

| | 4. Business in traditional market | Composition Ratio | 5. Business in modern shopping mall | Composition Ratio | 6. Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building | Composition Ratio |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 23 | 67.6% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 7 | 20.6% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 3 | 8.8% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 1 | 2.9% | 0 | 0% | 38 | 10.5% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% | 77 | 21.2% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% | 93 | 25.6% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% | 42 | 11.6% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0% | 113 | 31.1% |
| Total | 34 | 100.0% | 0 | 0% | 363 | 100.0% |

(Continue)

| | 7. Others | Composition Ratio |
|--|-----------|-------------------|
| Under 5 m ² | 5 | 19.2% |
| 5 m ² - under 10 m ² | 9 | 34.6% |
| 10 m ² - under 30 m ² | 5 | 19.2% |
| 30 m ² - under 50 m ² | 2 | 7.7% |
| 50 m ² - under 100 m ² | 3 | 11.5% |
| 100 m ² - under 200 m ² | 0 | 0.0% |
| 200 m ² - under 500 m ² | 2 | 7.7% |
| 500 m ² - under 1000 m ² | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1000 m ² or more | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 26 | 100.0% |

Table2.10 Number of establishments and its share by size of persons engaged

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food products | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 222,167 | 44.0% | 23,877 | 33.4% | 6,668 | 24.1% |
| 2 persons | 176,214 | 34.9% | 28,709 | 40.2% | 14,205 | 51.4% |
| 3 persons | 46,380 | 9.2% | 8,542 | 12.0% | 3,668 | 13.3% |
| 4 persons | 20,877 | 4.1% | 3,988 | 5.6% | 1,525 | 5.5% |
| 5 persons | 10,753 | 2.1% | 1,912 | 2.7% | 619 | 2.2% |
| 6 persons | 6,617 | 1.3% | 1,106 | 1.5% | 315 | 1.1% |
| 7 persons | 4,142 | 0.8% | 614 | 0.9% | 153 | 0.6% |
| 8 persons | 2,815 | 0.6% | 384 | 0.5% | 109 | 0.4% |
| 9 persons | 2,034 | 0.4% | 265 | 0.4% | 61 | 0.2% |
| 10-19 persons | 8,055 | 1.6% | 1,002 | 1.4% | 238 | 0.9% |
| 20-49 persons | 3,461 | 0.7% | 446 | 0.6% | 53 | 0.2% |
| 50-99 persons | 833 | 0.2% | 159 | 0.2% | 13 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 544 | 0.1% | 218 | 0.3% | 11 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 123 | 0.0% | 90 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 119 | 0.0% | 104 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 505,134 | 100.0% | 71,416 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table2.11 Number of establishments engaged and its share by size of persons engaged and by subsector in the Food products

| | Processing and preserving of meat | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| 1 person | 29 | 9.6% | 13 | 11.4% | 12 | 12.9% |
| 2 persons | 109 | 36.2% | 40 | 35.1% | 22 | 23.7% |
| 3 persons | 70 | 23.3% | 19 | 16.7% | 13 | 14.0% |
| 4 persons | 47 | 15.6% | 6 | 5.3% | 10 | 10.8% |
| 5-9 persons | 35 | 11.6% | 22 | 19.3% | 24 | 25.8% |
| 10-19 persons | 6 | 2.0% | 6 | 5.3% | 7 | 7.5% |
| 20-49 persons | 3 | 1.0% | 6 | 5.3% | 5 | 5.4% |
| 50-99 persons | 1 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 1 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 301 | 100.0% | 114 | 100.0% | 93 | 100.0% |

(continue)

| | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of dairy products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of grain mill products | Composition Ratio |
|-----------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 20.6% | 6,294 | 32.3% |
| 2 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 15 | 44.1% | 9,730 | 49.9% |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| 3 persons | 1 | 25.0% | 4 | 11.8% | 2,012 | 10.3% |
| 4 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 8.8% | 741 | 3.8% |
| 5-9 persons | 1 | 25.0% | 3 | 8.8% | 579 | 3.0% |
| 10-19 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 2.9% | 120 | 0.6% |
| 20-49 persons | 1 | 25.0% | 1 | 2.9% | 17 | 0.1% |
| 50-99 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 1 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 4 | 100.0% | 34 | 100.0% | 19,495 | 100.0% |

(continue)

| | Manufacture of starches and starch products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of bakery products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of sugar | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 20 | 13.3% | 28 | 8.6% | 218 | 3.6% |
| 2 persons | 37 | 24.7% | 56 | 17.3% | 3,899 | 63.8% |
| 3 persons | 29 | 19.3% | 43 | 13.3% | 1,215 | 19.9% |
| 4 persons | 17 | 11.3% | 26 | 8.0% | 511 | 8.4% |
| 5-9 persons | 33 | 22.0% | 95 | 29.3% | 269 | 4.4% |
| 10-19 persons | 5 | 3.3% | 60 | 18.5% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 20-49 persons | 3 | 2.0% | 12 | 3.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50-99 persons | 3 | 2.0% | 3 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 3 | 2.0% | 1 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 150 | 100.0% | 324 | 100.0% | 6,114 | 100.0% |

(continue)

| | Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| 1 person | 0 | 0.0% | 45 | 4.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 2 persons | 1 | 12.5% | 283 | 29.6% | 1 | 33.3% |
| 3 persons | 1 | 12.5% | 255 | 26.6% | 1 | 33.3% |
| 4 persons | 1 | 12.5% | 160 | 16.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 5-9 persons | 2 | 25.0% | 185 | 19.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 10-19 persons | 2 | 25.0% | 24 | 2.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 20-49 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50-99 persons | 1 | 12.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 33.3% |
| 100-499 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 8 | 100.0% | 957 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% |

(continue)

| | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 person | 2 | 6.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 6,668 | 24.1% |
| 2 persons | 11 | 34.4% | 1 | 10.0% | 14,205 | 51.4% |
| 3 persons | 4 | 12.5% | 1 | 10.0% | 3,668 | 13.3% |
| 4 persons | 3 | 9.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,525 | 5.5% |
| 5-9 persons | 8 | 25.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 1,257 | 4.5% |
| 10-19 persons | 3 | 9.4% | 3 | 30.0% | 238 | 0.9% |
| 20-49 persons | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 53 | 0.2% |
| 50-99 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 20.0% | 13 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 11 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 32 | 100.0% | 10 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table3.1 Number of persons engaged and its share

| | Number of Establishments | Composition Ratio of All Industry | Composition Ratio of Manufacturing Industry | Number of Persons engaged | Composition Ratio of Manufacturing Industry |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
| All Industry | 505,134 | 100.0% | - | 1,673,390 | - |
| Manufacturing Industry | 71,416 | 14.1% | 100.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% |
| Food products | 27,639 | 5.5% | 38.7% | 68,353 | 12.9% |

Table3.2 Number of establishments and number of persons engaged and its share by size of persons

| | All Industry | Composition Ratio | Manufacturing Industry | Composition Ratio | Food Products | Composition Ratio |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 222,167 | 13.3% | 23,877 | 4.5% | 6,668 | 10.0% |
| 2 persons | 352,428 | 21.1% | 57,418 | 10.8% | 28,410 | 42.0% |
| 3 persons | 139,140 | 8.3% | 25,626 | 4.8% | 11,004 | 16.0% |
| 4 persons | 83,508 | 5.0% | 15,952 | 3.0% | 6,100 | 9.0% |
| 5-9 persons | 163,287 | 9.8% | 25,951 | 4.9% | 7,477 | 11.0% |
| 10-19 persons | 105,871 | 6.3% | 12,905 | 2.4% | 3,045 | 4.0% |
| 20-49 persons | 99,471 | 5.9% | 12,874 | 2.4% | 1,513 | 2.0% |
| 50-99 persons | 55,279 | 3.3% | 10,759 | 2.0% | 877 | 1.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 110,238 | 6.6% | 50,359 | 9.5% | 2,347 | 3.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 86,906 | 5.2% | 65,417 | 12.3% | 912 | 1.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 255,095 | 15.2% | 229,203 | 43.2% | | 0.0% |
| Total | 1,673,390 | 100.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Table3.3 Number of persons engaged by ownership of establishments (legal status) and by type of establishments

| | Single unit | Head office | Branch office | Total |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 61,014 | 0 | 150 | 61,164 |
| Sole proprietor (with registration) | 2,685 | 26 | 720 | 3,431 |
| General partnership | 376 | | 72 | 448 |
| Limited partnership | 126 | | 324 | 450 |
| Private limited company | 1,746 | 129 | 966 | 2,841 |
| Public limited company | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Subsidiary of foreign company | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Branch of foreign company | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Commercial representative office of foreign company | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cooperative | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| NGO | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 65,956 | 155 | 2,242 | 68,353 |

Table3.4 Number of persons engaged and its share by type of employee and by nationality of the owner

3.4.1 Manufacturing Industry

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Number of Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 70,263 | 99.4% | 390 | 0.6% | 70,653 | 100.0% |
| Number of Unpaid family workers | 61,467 | 99.6% | 256 | 0.4% | 61,723 | 100.0% |
| Number of Regular employees | 144,304 | 42.7% | 193,677 | 57.3% | 337,981 | 100.0% |
| Number of other employees than regular employees | 15,613 | 26.0% | 44,371 | 74.0% | 59,984 | 100.0% |
| Total | 291,942 | 55.0% | 238,697 | 45.0% | 530,341 | 100.0% |

3.4.2 Food products

| | Cambodian | Composition Ratio | Foreigner | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Number of Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 27,515 | 99.8% | 60 | 0.2% | 27,575 | 100.0% |
| Number of Unpaid family workers | 29,614 | 99.8% | 50 | 0.2% | 29,664 | 100.0% |
| Number of Regular employees | 7,556 | 88.5% | 980 | 11.5% | 8,536 | 100.0% |
| Number of Other employees than regular employees | 2,183 | 84.7% | 395 | 15.3% | 2,578 | 100.0% |
| Total | 66,896 | 97.8% | 1,487 | 2.2% | 68,353 | 100.0% |

Table3.5 Numbers of persons engaged by type of employee and by ownership of establishments (legal status)

3.5.1 by type of proprietor

| | Individual proprietor (with no registration) | Composition Ratio | Sole proprietor (with registration) | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 27,207 | 98.7% | 367 | 1.3% | 27,574 | 100% |
| Unpaid family workers | 29,251 | 98.6% | 413 | 1.4% | 29,664 | 100% |
| Regular employees | 3,700 | 64.4% | 2,041 | 35.6% | 5,741 | 100% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 1,006 | 62.3% | 610 | 37.7% | 1,616 | 100% |
| Total | 61,190 | 94.7% | 3,435 | 5.3% | 64,595 | 100% |

3.5.2 by type of partnership

| | General partnership | Composition Ratio | Limited partnership | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Regular employees | 382 | 45.9% | 450 | 54.1% | 832 | 100.0% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 66 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 66 | 100.0% |
| Total | 448 | 49.9% | 450 | 50.1% | 898 | 100.0% |

3.5.3 by type of limited company

| | Private limited company | Composition Ratio | Public limited company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Regular employees | 1,952 | 99.6% | 8 | 0.4% | 1,960 | 100.0% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 889 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 889 | 100.0% |
| Total | 2,841 | 99.7% | 8 | 28.1% | 2,849 | 100.0% |

3.5.4 by type of foreign company

| | Subsidiary of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Branch of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Commercial representative office of foreign company | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

Continue

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------|---|------|---|------|---|------|
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Regular employees | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

3.5.5 by type of other legal status

| | Cooperative | Composition Ratio | State-owned organization (including autonomy-owned organization) | Composition Ratio | NGO | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|-----|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Regular employees | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Total | Composition Ratio |
|---|-------|-------------------|
| Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | 1 | 100.0% |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0.0% |
| Regular employees | 3 | 100.0% |
| Other employees than regular employees | 7 | 100.0% |
| Total | 11 | 100.0% |

Table3.6 Number of persons engaged and its share in the Food products by year of starting business

| | 1979 or earlier | Composition Ratio | 1980s | Composition Ratio | 1990s | Composition Ratio |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 8 | 4.7% | 136 | 9.9% | 689 | 19.6% |
| 2 persons | 83 | 49.1% | 645 | 47.2% | 1634 | 46.5% |
| 3 persons | 35 | 20.7% | 282 | 20.6% | 538 | 15.3% |
| 4 persons | 15 | 8.9% | 141 | 10.3% | 288 | 8.2% |
| 5-9 persons | 27 | 16.0% | 125 | 9.1% | 273 | 7.8% |
| 10-19 persons | 1 | 0.6% | 33 | 2.4% | 67 | 1.9% |
| 20-49 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.3% | 18 | 0.5% |
| 50-99 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% |
| 100-499 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 169 | 100.0% | 1,367 | 100.0% | 3,511 | 100.0% |
| Number of person per establishment | 504 | | 4,245 | | 10,975 | |

Continue

| | 2000-2004 | Composition Ratio | 2005-2010 | Composition Ratio | 2011 | Composition Ratio | Unknown | Composition Ratio |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 1 person | 1,315 | 24.1% | 4211 | 26.7% | 231 | 21.2% | 78 | 25.5% |
| 2 persons | 2,790 | 51.2% | 8236 | 52.3% | 667 | 61.2% | 150 | 49.0% |
| 3 persons | 737 | 13.5% | 1934 | 12.3% | 108 | 9.9% | 34 | 11.1% |
| 4 persons | 296 | 5.4% | 722 | 4.6% | 42 | 3.9% | 21 | 6.9% |
| 5-9 persons | 242 | 4.4% | 531 | 3.4% | 39 | 3.6% | 20 | 6.5% |
| 10-19 persons | 51 | 0.9% | 81 | 0.5% | 2 | 0.2% | 3 | 1.0% |
| 20-49 persons | 10 | 0.2% | 20 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 50-99 persons | 3 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 100-499 persons | 4 | 0.1% | 6 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 500-999 persons | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| 1,000 persons or more | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 5,448 | 100.0% | 15748 | 100.0% | 1090 | 100.0% | 306 | 100.0% |
| Number of person per establishment | 13,819 | | 35,748 | | 2,339 | | 723 | |

Table4.1 Number of establishments and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC and by province

| | Processing and preserving of meat | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 6 | 2.0% | 2 | 1.8% | 3 | 3.2% |
| Battambang | 28 | 9.3% | 1 | 0.9% | 4 | 4.3% |
| Kampong Cham | 92 | 30.6% | 3 | 2.6% | 19 | 20.4% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 12 | 4.0% | 46 | 40.4% | 2 | 2.2% |
| Kampong Speu | 10 | 3.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 3.2% |
| Kampong Thom | 5 | 1.7% | 1 | 0.9% | 1 | 1.1% |
| Kampot | 13 | 4.3% | 4 | 3.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kandal | 37 | 12.3% | 10 | 8.8% | 27 | 29.0% |
| Koh Kong | 2 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 14 | 4.7% | 4 | 3.5% | 3 | 3.2% |
| Mondul Kiri | 1 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 28 | 9.3% | 15 | 13.2% | 29 | 31.2% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 22 | 7.3% | 1 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 2.6% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 6.1% | 2 | 2.2% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 5 | 1.7% | 16 | 14.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 2 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 6 | 2.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Takeo | 13 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 3 | 1.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 2 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 301 | 100.0% | 114 | 100.0% | 93 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of dairy products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of grain mill products | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 488 | 2.5% |
| Battambang | 1 | 25% | 2 | 5.9% | 525 | 2.7% |
| Kampong Cham | 0 | 0% | 2 | 5.9% | 2,579 | 13.2% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,206 | 6.2% |
| Kampong Speu | 0 | 0% | 4 | 11.8% | 2,248 | 11.5% |
| Kampong Thom | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,281 | 11.7% |
| Kampot | 0 | 0% | 3 | 8.8% | 333 | 1.7% |
| Kandal | 1 | 25% | 4 | 11.8% | 1,147 | 5.9% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0% | 2 | 5.9% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 0 | 0% | 1 | 2.9% | 268 | 1.4% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 32 | 0.2% |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| Phnom Penh | 0 | 0% | 9 | 26.5% | 144 | 0.7% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,181 | 6.1% |
| Prey Veng | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,466 | 7.5% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0% | 1 | 2.9% | 733 | 3.8% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0% | 1 | 2.9% | 171 | 0.9% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,676 | 8.6% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 2 | 50% | 0 | 0.0% | 82 | 0.4% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 443 | 2.3% |
| Svay Rieng | 0 | 0% | 1 | 2.9% | 802 | 4.1% |
| Takeo | 0 | 0% | 3 | 8.8% | 1,487 | 7.6% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 117 | 0.6% |
| Kep | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0.0% | 72 | 0.4% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0% | 1 | 2.9% | 12 | 0.1% |
| Total | 4 | 100% | 34 | 100.0% | 19,495 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of starches and starch products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of bakery products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of sugar | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 1 | 0.7% | 6 | 1.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Battambang | 14 | 9.3% | 20 | 6.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Cham | 39 | 26.0% | 26 | 8.0% | 58 | 0.9% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 1 | 0.7% | 11 | 3.4% | 2,393 | 39.1% |
| Kampong Speu | 4 | 2.7% | 11 | 3.4% | 2,406 | 39.4% |
| Kampong Thom | 9 | 6.0% | 5 | 1.5% | 185 | 3.0% |
| Kampot | 1 | 0.7% | 20 | 6.2% | 67 | 1.1% |
| Kandal | 18 | 12.0% | 7 | 2.2% | 292 | 4.8% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 1.9% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 2 | 1.3% | 4 | 1.2% | 43 | 0.7% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 11 | 7.3% | 101 | 31.2% | 27 | 0.4% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 20 | 13.3% | 21 | 6.5% | 195 | 3.2% |
| Pursat | 2 | 1.3% | 6 | 1.9% | 10 | 0.2% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 4 | 2.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 5 | 3.3% | 19 | 5.9% | 39 | 0.6% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 2.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 3 | 2.0% | 34 | 10.5% | 380 | 6.2% |
| Takeo | 16 | 10.7% | 8 | 2.5% | 18 | 0.3% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 150 | 100.0% | 324 | 100.0% | 6,114 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 28 | 2.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Battambang | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 2.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Cham | 0 | 0.0% | 117 | 12.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 0 | 0.0% | 35 | 3.7% | 2 | 66.7% |
| Kampong Speu | 2 | 25.0% | 72 | 7.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Thom | 0 | 0.0% | 74 | 7.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampot | 2 | 25.0% | 35 | 3.7% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kandal | 0 | 0.0% | 103 | 10.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 0 | 0.0% | 27 | 2.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 4 | 50.0% | 52 | 5.4% | 1 | 33.3% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 0 | 0.0% | 85 | 8.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 1.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 42 | 4.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 0 | 0.0% | 109 | 11.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Takeo | 0 | 0.0% | 115 | 12.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 8 | 100.0% | 957 | 100.0% | 3 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 534 | 1.9% |
| Battambang | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 616 | 2.2% |
| Kampong Cham | 2 | 6.3% | 1 | 10.0% | 2,938 | 10.6% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 3,709 | 13.4% |
| Kampong Speu | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 20.0% | 4,762 | 17.2% |
| Kampong Thom | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,562 | 9.3% |
| Kampot | 7 | 21.9% | 1 | 10.0% | 486 | 1.8% |
| Kandal | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 1,647 | 6.0% |
| Koh Kong | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 22 | 0.1% |
| Kratie | 2 | 6.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 368 | 1.3% |
| Mondul Kiri | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 38 | 0.1% |
| Phnom Penh | 4 | 12.5% | 2 | 20.0% | 427 | 1.5% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,183 | 4.3% |
| Prey Veng | 3 | 9.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,813 | 6.6% |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|----|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 773 | 2.8% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 178 | 0.6% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,790 | 6.5% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 5 | 15.6% | 1 | 10.0% | 125 | 0.5% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 449 | 1.6% |
| Svay Rieng | 1 | 3.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,336 | 4.8% |
| Takeo | 2 | 6.3% | 1 | 10.0% | 1,663 | 6.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 125 | 0.5% |
| Kep | 2 | 6.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 75 | 0.3% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Total | 32 | 100.0% | 10 | 100.0% | 27,639 | 100.0% |

Table4.2 Number of persons engaged and its share by subsector in the Food products by class of ISIC and by province

| | Processing and preserving of meat | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fish, crustaceans and molluscs | Composition Ratio | Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 23 | 2.0% | 52 | 5.1% | 13 | 2.4% |
| Battambang | 99 | 8.5% | 12 | 1.2% | 34 | 6.2% |
| Kampong Cham | 263 | 22.7% | 16 | 1.6% | 59 | 10.8% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 31 | 2.7% | 91 | 9.0% | 4 | 0.7% |
| Kampong Speu | 19 | 1.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 1.8% |
| Kampong Thom | 17 | 1.5% | 6 | 0.6% | 2 | 0.4% |
| Kampot | 32 | 2.8% | 14 | 1.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kandal | 194 | 16.8% | 93 | 9.2% | 102 | 18.7% |
| Koh Kong | 8 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 45 | 3.9% | 15 | 1.5% | 4 | 0.7% |
| Mondul Kiri | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 246 | 21.2% | 170 | 16.8% | 309 | 56.6% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 64 | 5.5% | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 1.6% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 3.3% | 9 | 1.6% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 12 | 1.0% | 489 | 48.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 6 | 0.5% | 3 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 46 | 4.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Takeo | 40 | 3.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 6 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 5 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 1,158 | 100.0% | 1,012 | 100.0% | 546 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of dairy products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of grain mill products | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,555 | 3.8% |
| Battambang | 8 | 2.6% | 4 | 3.0% | 2,163 | 5.3% |
| Kampong Cham | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 5.4% | 5,614 | 13.8% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,369 | 5.8% |
| Kampong Speu | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 8.5% | 4,837 | 11.9% |
| Kampong Thom | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4,598 | 11.3% |
| Kampot | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 4.6% | 624 | 1.5% |
| Kandal | 3 | 1.0% | 7 | 5.4% | 2,216 | 5.5% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 3.0% | 3 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.8% | 405 | 1.0% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 64 | 0.2% |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|
| Phnom Penh | 0 | 0.0% | 64 | 49.2% | 384 | 0.9% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,886 | 4.6% |
| Prey Veng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,771 | 6.8% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 1.5% | 1,421 | 3.5% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 3.0% | 359 | 0.9% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3,444 | 8.5% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 299 | 96.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 116 | 0.3% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 955 | 2.4% |
| Svay Rieng | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.8% | 1,704 | 4.2% |
| Takeo | 0 | 0.0% | 12 | 9.2% | 2,706 | 6.7% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 298 | 0.7% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 91 | 0.2% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 5.4% | 25 | 0.1% |
| Total | 310 | 100.0% | 130 | 100.0% | 40,608 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of starches and starch products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of bakery products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of sugar | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 11 | 0.7% | 46 | 1.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Battambang | 129 | 8.6% | 96 | 4.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Cham | 780 | 51.8% | 117 | 4.9% | 135 | 0.9% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 2 | 0.1% | 62 | 2.6% | 5,756 | 37.2% |
| Kampong Speu | 12 | 0.8% | 38 | 1.6% | 6,373 | 41.2% |
| Kampong Thom | 18 | 1.2% | 24 | 1.0% | 436 | 2.8% |
| Kampot | 1 | 0.1% | 101 | 4.2% | 182 | 1.2% |
| Kandal | 99 | 6.6% | 74 | 3.1% | 535 | 3.5% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0.0% | 31 | 1.3% | 240 | 1.6% |
| Kratie | 8 | 0.5% | 12 | 0.5% | 94 | 0.6% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 322 | 21.3% | 1,203 | 50.4% | 57 | 0.4% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 60 | 4.0% | 52 | 2.2% | 510 | 3.3% |
| Pursat | 6 | 0.4% | 32 | 1.3% | 33 | 0.2% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 9 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 9 | 0.6% | 233 | 9.8% | 109 | 0.7% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 0 | 0.0% | 45 | 1.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 9 | 0.6% | 134 | 5.6% | 958 | 6.2% |
| Takeo | 32 | 2.1% | 33 | 1.4% | 40 | 0.3% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 29 | 1.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 1,507 | 100.0% | 2,389 | 100.0% | 15,458 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 78 | 2.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Battambang | 0 | 0.0% | 103 | 2.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Cham | 0 | 0.0% | 430 | 11.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 0 | 0.0% | 114 | 3.1% | 5 | 7.4% |
| Kampong Speu | 91 | 72.8% | 228 | 6.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampong Thom | 0 | 0.0% | 228 | 6.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kampot | 6 | 4.8% | 106 | 2.9% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kandal | 0 | 0.0% | 365 | 10.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Koh Kong | 0 | 0.0% | 31 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kratie | 0 | 0.0% | 83 | 2.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Mondul Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Phnom Penh | 28 | 22.4% | 531 | 14.6% | 63 | 92.6% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Prey Veng | 0 | 0.0% | 232 | 6.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 59 | 1.6% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 124 | 3.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Svay Rieng | 0 | 0.0% | 407 | 11.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Takeo | 0 | 0.0% | 468 | 12.8% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kep | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Total | 125 | 100.0% | 3,641 | 100.0% | 68 | 100.0% |

Continue

| | Manufacture of other food products n.e.c. | Composition Ratio | Manufacture of prepared animal feeds | Composition Ratio | Total | Composition Ratio |
|------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|
| Banteay Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,778 | 2.6% |
| Battambang | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 2,650 | 3.9% |
| Kampong Cham | 8 | 4.8% | 129 | 10.4% | 7,558 | 11.1% |
| Kampong Chhnang | 13 | 7.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 8,447 | 12.4% |
| Kampong Speu | 0 | 0.0% | 63 | 5.1% | 11,682 | 17.1% |
| Kampong Thom | 6 | 3.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 5,335 | 7.8% |
| Kampot | 48 | 28.9% | 3 | 0.2% | 1,123 | 1.6% |
| Kandal | 0 | 0.0% | 912 | 73.8% | 4,600 | 6.7% |
| Koh Kong | 2 | 1.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 319 | 0.5% |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Kratie | 5 | 3.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 672 | 1.0% |
| Mondul Kiri | 8 | 4.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 85 | 0.1% |
| Phnom Penh | 26 | 15.7% | 31 | 2.5% | 3,434 | 5.0% |
| Preah Vihear | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,898 | 2.8% |
| Prey Veng | 5 | 3.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3,696 | 5.4% |
| Pursat | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,569 | 2.3% |
| Ratanak Kiri | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 379 | 0.6% |
| Siem Reap | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3,961 | 5.8% |
| Preah Sihanouk | 19 | 11.4% | 88 | 7.1% | 1,082 | 1.6% |
| Stung Treng | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 974 | 1.4% |
| Svay Rieng | 2 | 1.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 3,261 | 4.8% |
| Takeo | 4 | 2.4% | 7 | 0.6% | 3,342 | 4.9% |
| Otdar Meanchey | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 318 | 0.5% |
| Kep | 20 | 12.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 115 | 0.2% |
| Pailin | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 75 | 0.1% |
| Total | 166 | 100.0% | 1,235 | 100.0% | 68,353 | 100.0% |



រាជរដ្ឋាភិបាលកម្ពុជា
Royal Government of Cambodia

ក្រសួងផែនការ

Ministry of Planning

ជំរឿនសហគ្រាសនៅព្រះរាជាណាចក្រកម្ពុជាឆ្នាំ ២០១១

2011 Economic Census of Cambodia

តារាងសំណួរ

Form



សំខាន់បំផុត STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

ព័ត៌មាននេះប្រើប្រាស់សំរាប់តែគោលបំណងស្ថិតិប៉ុណ្ណោះ និងមិនប្រើប្រាស់សំរាប់ពន្ធដារទេ

This is used only for the statistical purposes and not used for taxation.

ព្រឹត្តិថ្ងៃទី ១ ខែ មីនា ឆ្នាំ ២០១១
 As of 1st March 2011

1- ព័ត៌មានតំបន់ជំរឿន Area Information

| តំបន់ | Area | ឈ្មោះ | Name | កូដ | Code |
|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-----|------|
| 1-1 | រាជធានី /ខេត្ត | Municipality /Province | | | |
| 1-2 | ស្រុក/ខណ្ឌ /ក្រុង | District/ Khan/ Krong | | | |
| 1-3 | ឃុំ /សង្កាត់ | Commune/ Sangkat | | | |
| 1-4 | ភូមិ /មណ្ឌល | Village/Mondul | | | |
| 1-5 | មណ្ឌលជំរឿន | Enumeration Area (EA) | | | |

2-A ព័ត៌មានសហគ្រាស Establishment Information

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| 2-1 លេខរៀងសហគ្រាសនៅក្នុងភូមិ ឬមណ្ឌលជំរឿន (ស្រង់ពីបញ្ជីសហគ្រាស) Serial number of establishment in village or EA (from the "Establishment List") | 2-2 ឈ្មោះសហគ្រាស ឬ អ្នកតំណាង ជាមួយនិងប្រភេទអាជីវកម្ម Name of establishment or representative with Business type | | |
| 2-3 អាសយដ្ឋានសហគ្រាស Address of establishment | ផ្លូវលេខ Street No. | អគារលេខ Building No. | |
| | ឈ្មោះផ្សារ ឬត្រូវសារនៅជិតជាងគេបំផុត Name of market, Name of nearest household etc. | | |
| 2-4 ព័ត៌មានទំនាក់ទំនង Information for contact | ទូរស័ព្ទការិយាល័យ Office Tel. No. | ឈ្មោះអ្នកទំនាក់ទំនង Name of contact person | ទូរស័ព្ទអ្នកទំនាក់ទំនង Tel. No. of contact person: |

2-B ស្ថានភាពការសម្ភាសន៍ Interviewing Situation

| បំពេញដោយមន្ត្រីសម្ភាសន៍ ឬ មន្ត្រីត្រួតពិនិត្យ Filled-in by Enumerator/Supervisor | | | | | បំពេញដោយជំនួយការមន្ត្រីតំបន់ Filled-in by ARO | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| កាលបរិច្ឆេទចុងក្រោយនៃការបំពេញតារាងសំណួរ Final date of Form Survey | | | | | កាលបរិច្ឆេទបញ្ចប់នៃការបំពេញតារាងសំណួរ Date of finishing Survey | |
| ប្រភេទលទ្ធផលជំរឿន Type of survey result | 1- បំពេញរួច ពេញលេញ Finished | 2- បដិសេធទាំងស្រុង Complete refusal | 3- បដិសេធចំណុចសំខាន់ៗ Serious refusal | 4- បដិសេធចំណុចបន្តិចបន្តួច Minor refusal | ឈ្មោះជំនួយការមន្ត្រីតំបន់ Name of ARO:..... | |
| គូសរង្វង់លេខកូដ Circle the code | | | | | ហត្ថលេខា Signature..... | |
| កាលបរិច្ឆេទប្រគល់បញ្ជីសហគ្រាសពិសេសទៅអោយជំនួយការមន្ត្រីតំបន់ Date of handing "Special Survey List" to ARO | | | | | | |

ឈ្មោះមន្ត្រីសម្ភាសន៍ Enumerator:

ពិនិត្យដោយមន្ត្រីត្រួតពិនិត្យឈ្មោះ Checked by Supervisor:

កាលបរិច្ឆេទ Date: ហត្ថលេខា Signature.....

កាលបរិច្ឆេទ Date: ហត្ថលេខា Signature.....

| | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------|--|----------------------|
| 3- លក្ខណៈសំខាន់ៗនៃអ្នកតំណាង ឬម្ចាស់សហគ្រាស Characteristics of representative or owner of the establishment | 3-1 ភេទអ្នកតំណាងសហគ្រាស Sex of the Representative | 1- ប្រុស Male | 2- ស្រី Female | <input type="text"/> |
| | 3-2 សញ្ជាតិម្ចាស់សហគ្រាស Nationality of the Owner | 1- ខ្មែរ Cambodian | 2- ជនបរទេស Foreigner សូមបញ្ជាក់សញ្ជាតិ Specify nationality | |

| | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| 4- ការចុះបញ្ជីនៅភ្នាក់ងាររដ្ឋបាល និង ឈ្មោះក្រសួង ឬស្ថាប័នដែលផ្តល់អាជ្ញាប័ណ្ណ Registration to Administrative Agencies and Names of Ministries or Agencies regarding License or Approval of Operating | | | | |
| 4-1 ការចុះបញ្ជីនៅក្រសួងពាណិជ្ជកម្ម ឬមន្ទីរពាណិជ្ជកម្ម Registration to the Ministry of Commerce or Provincial Department of Commerce | 1- បានចុះបញ្ជី Registered | 2- មិនបានចុះបញ្ជី Not registered | <input type="text"/> | |
| 4-2 ឈ្មោះក្រសួង ឬ ស្ថាប័នផ្សេងៗដែលផ្តល់អាជ្ញាប័ណ្ណ ឬ ការអនុញ្ញាតផ្លូវការសំរាប់ ដំណើរការអាជីវកម្មនៃសហគ្រាសនេះ Names of Ministries or Agencies regarding official license or approval for the business operation of this establishment. ករណីសហគ្រាសមិនទទួលបានអាជ្ញាប័ណ្ណ ឬ ការអនុញ្ញាតផ្លូវការសំរាប់ដំណើរការអាជីវកម្មសូមសរសេរពាក្យថា “ គ្មាន ” នៅបន្ទាត់ខាងស្តាំទី ១ ។ In case of no official license or no approval, write “None” in the right frame No.1 | 1- | <small>សំរាប់ វ.ជ.ស NIS use only</small> | | |
| | 2- | <input type="text"/> | | |
| | 3- | <input type="text"/> | | |
| | 4- | <input type="text"/> | | |

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|------------------------------------|--|
| 5 - ភាពជាអ្នកម្ចាស់នៃ សហគ្រាស (មូលដ្ឋានច្បាប់) Ownership of Establishment (Legal Status) | | | | |
| 1- ក្រុមហ៊ុនឯកកម្មសិទ្ធិ (មិនបានចុះបញ្ជី) Individual proprietor (with no registration) | 2- ក្រុមហ៊ុនឯកកម្មសិទ្ធិ (បានចុះបញ្ជី) Sole proprietor (with registration) | 3- ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិទូទៅ General partnership | | |
| 4- ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិមានកំរិត Limited partnership | 5- ក្រុមហ៊ុនឯកជនទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត Private limited company | 6- ក្រុមហ៊ុនមហាជនទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត Public limited company | | |
| 7- បុគ្គលម្ចាស់ក្រុមហ៊ុនពាណិជ្ជកម្មបរទេស Subsidiary of a foreign company | 8- សាខាក្រុមហ៊ុនបរទេស Branch of a foreign company | 9- ការិយាល័យតំណាងពាណិជ្ជកម្មក្រុមហ៊ុនបរទេស Commercial representative office of a foreign company | | |
| 10- សហករណ៍ Cooperative | 11- សហគ្រាសគ្រប់គ្រងដោយរដ្ឋ State-owned organization <small>(រួមទាំងស្វ័យ័ត including autonomy-owned organization)</small> | 12- អង្គការក្រៅរដ្ឋាភិបាល NGO | 13- សហគ្រាសផ្សេងៗ Others | |

| | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 6- អង្គការណាម ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល ឬ សាខា Single Unit, Head or Branch Office | 1- អង្គការណាម Single unit | 2- ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល Head office | 3- សាខា Branch office | <input type="text"/> |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|----------------------|
| 7- ការកាន់កាប់ទីកន្លែង ប្រភេទ និងផ្ទៃក្រឡាទីកន្លែងអាជីវកម្ម (ម^២) Tenure, Kind and Area (square meters: m ²) of business place | | | | | | | | |
| 7-1 ការកាន់កាប់ទីកន្លែងអាជីវកម្ម Tenure of Business Place | 1- កម្មសិទ្ធិផ្ទាល់ខ្លួន Owned | 2- ជួល Rented | 3- ផ្សេងៗបញ្ជាក់ Others (approved) | | | | | <input type="text"/> |
| 7-2 ប្រភេទទីកន្លែងអាជីវកម្ម Kind of business place | 1- អាជីវកម្មតាមចិញ្ចើមផ្លូវ Street business | 2- អាជីវកម្មតាមផ្ទះ (កន្លែងធ្វើអាជីវកម្មនិងកន្លែងស្នាក់នៅតែនៅកន្លែងតែមួយ) Home business (Business place and owner's residence are united into one) | 3- អាជីវកម្មតាមអគារពាណិជ្ជកម្ម (កន្លែងធ្វើអាជីវកម្ម និងកន្លែងស្នាក់នៅតែផ្សេងគ្នា) Business in apartment building (Business place and its owner's residence are separate.) | | 4 - អាជីវកម្មតាមផ្សារប្រពៃណី (រួមបញ្ចូលផ្សារនៅក្នុងអគារទាប) Business in traditional market (including market in low-rise building) | | | <input type="text"/> |
| | 5- អាជីវកម្មតាមផ្សារទំនើប (អគារខ្ពស់ៗដែលមានសហគ្រាសប្រតិបត្តិការអាជីវកម្មច្រើនប្រភេទ) Business in modern shopping mall (high-rise building where multiple establishments are operating) | | 6- អាជីវកម្មដែលមានទីតាំងដាច់ដោយឡែកតែឯង ឬអគារមួយតែឯង ។ ឧ. ដូចជា រោងចក្រ ធនាគារ មន្ទីរពេទ្យ សាលារៀន វត្ត ។ល។ Business that is occupying exclusively one block or one building (Ex: Factory, Bank, Hospital, School, Pagoda etc.) | | | 7- ផ្សេងៗ Others | | |
| 7-3 ផ្ទៃក្រឡាទីកន្លែងអាជីវកម្ម (ម^២) Area of business place (square meters: m ²) | 1- ក្រោម 5 ម ^២ Under 5m ² | 2- 5 ម ^២ - 10 ម ^២ 5m ² -under 10m ² | 3- 10 ម ^២ - 30 ម ^២ 10m ² -under 30m ² | 4- 30 ម ^២ - 50 ម ^២ 30m ² -under 50m ² | 5- 50 ម ^២ - 100 ម ^២ 50m ² - under 100m ² | 6- 100 ម ^២ - 200 ម ^២ 100m ² -under 200m ² | 7- 200 ម ^២ ឡើងទៅ 200m ² and more បញ្ជាក់ Specify | <input type="text"/> |

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| 8- ម៉ោងធ្វើអាជីវកម្ម Business Hours | 8-1 ម៉ោងបើកអាជីវកម្ម Opening time | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | គូសរង្វង់ Circle either of 1- ព្រឹក AM 2- ល្ងាច PM | សំរាប់ 1.3.3 NIS use only <input type="text"/> |
| | 8-2 ម៉ោងបិទអាជីវកម្ម Closing time | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | គូសរង្វង់ Circle either of 1- ព្រឹក AM 2- ល្ងាច PM | |

9- ឆ្នាំចាប់ផ្តើមអាជីវកម្ម Year of starting the business

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| 10- ចំនួនអ្នកចូលរួមការងារជាក់ស្តែងក្នុងសហគ្រាស ១សប្តាហ៍មុន ថ្ងៃទី ១ ខែ មីនា ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ Number of Persons Engaged Actually in this Establishment one week before 1 st March 2011. | 1- សរុប Total $\left(\begin{matrix} I=2+3 \\ \text{or} \\ I=4+5 \end{matrix} \right)$ | អ្នកចូលរួមការងារ Persons | | | |
| | | សញ្ជាតិ Nationality | ភេទ Sex | | |
| ▶ ករណីចម្លើយក្នុងសំណួរទី ៦ ឆ្លើយថាជា "ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" ចំនួនអ្នកចូលរួមការងារនៅក្នុងសហគ្រាសជាសាខាមិនត្រូវរាប់បញ្ចូលទេ ▶ In case of "Head office" (Question 6.), all persons engaged in its branch office(s) are excluded. | | 2- ខ្មែរ Cambodian | 3- ជនបរទេស Foreigner | 4- ប្រុស Male | 5- ស្រី Female |
| 10-A សរុបចំនួនអ្នកចូលរួមការងារ (សរុប ១០-A ១ ដល់ ១០-A ៤) Total number of persons engaged (Total of "10- A 1 to 10- A 4") | | | | | |
| 10-A1 អ្នកចូលរួមការងារជាម្ចាស់សហគ្រាស Self-employed proprietors, sole proprietors | | | | | |
| 10-A2 អ្នកធ្វើការងារជាសមាជិកគ្រួសារដោយគ្មានប្រាក់ឈ្នួល Unpaid family workers | | | | | |
| 10-A3 បុគ្គលិកធ្វើការជាប្រចាំ (អ្នកដែលបន្តធ្វើការច្រើនជាងមួយខែ) Regular employees (those who are employed on a continuous basis with more than one month period) | | | | | |
| 10-A4 កម្មករធ្វើការផ្សេងទៀត (ក្រៅពីនិយោជិតធ្វើការជាប្រចាំ) Other employees than "regular employees" | | | | | |
| 10-B អ្នកចូលរួមការងារដោយស្ម័គ្រចិត្ត (ព្រះសង្ឃ អាចារ្យ ដូនជី ។ល។) មិនរាប់បញ្ចូល ចៅអធិការវត្តដែលគ្រប់គ្រងទេ Voluntarily-engaged persons (monks, clergyman etc.) excluding chief or director who controls the Organization. | | | | | |

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| 11- ប្រភេទសកម្មភាពអាជីវកម្មដែលសហគ្រាសប្រតិបត្តិការ Kind of Main Business Activities which this Establishment Only is Engaged in. | សំរាប់ 1.3.3 NIS use only <input type="text"/> |
| ▶ សូមពណ៌នា តើសហគ្រាសនេះធ្វើអ្វី ឧ- ការលក់ទំនិញ (លក់ដុំ ឬ លក់រាយ) ការផលិតទំនិញ ឬការជួសជុល ឬការផ្តល់សេវាកម្ម ▶ សូមពណ៌នា ប្រភេទទំនិញ ឬ សេវាកម្មទាំងនេះ ▶ ករណីចម្លើយក្នុងសំណួរទី ៦ ឆ្លើយថាជា "ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" មិនត្រូវរាប់បញ្ចូលសកម្មភាពទាំងឡាយរបស់សាខាទេ. ▶ Describe what is done in this establishment. For example, selling (to wholesalers or consumers), manufacturing or repairing goods, or providing services. ▶ Describe kind of these goods or services also. ▶ In case of "head office" (Question 6.), all activities of its branch offices are excluded. | |

▶ ចំពោះសហគ្រាសជា "សាខា" ត្រូវបញ្ចប់ការសម្ភាសន៍ត្រឹមនេះ End of Interview for "Branch Office"

សំណួរខាងក្រោមពីទី១២-១៤ ទាក់ទងតែនឹងសហគ្រាស ដូចខាងក្រោម: Questions 12 to 14 below relate to the following enterprises only.

1) ចំពោះការឆ្លើយតបនឹងសំណួរទី៥ ថា: ៣-ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិទូទៅ ៤-ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិមានកំរិត ៥-ក្រុមហ៊ុនឯកជនទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត ៦-ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហជនទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត ៧-បុគ្គលម្តុំក្រុមហ៊ុនពាណិជ្ជកម្មបរទេស ។
Response of the question 5: 3-General Partnership, 4-Limited Partnership, 5-Private Limited Company, 6-Public Limited Company, 7-Subsidiary of Foreign Company;

2) ចំពោះការឆ្លើយតបនឹងសំណួរទី ៦ ថា: ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល Response of the question 6 is Head office.

12- ចំនួនសាខានៃស្ថិតិសហគ្រាសនេះ គ្រប់គ្រងដោយស្ថិតិសហគ្រាសនេះ: Number of Branch offices that this head office supervises

13- ចំនួនអ្នកចូលរួមការងារសរុបទាំងអស់សហគ្រាសនៅដំណាច់ខែធ្នូ ឆ្នាំ ២០១០
Total number of entire regular employees at the end of December 2010
▶ "ចំនួនបុគ្គលិកធ្វើការសរុបជាប្រចាំទាំងអស់នេះ" គឺរាប់បញ្ចូលទាំងបុគ្គលិកធ្វើការនៅ ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល និងសាខា (ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល + សាខា)
This "entire regular employees" includes employees of both head office and branch offices (namely, "Head office + Branch offices")

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| 14- ប្រភេទសកម្មភាពអាជីវកម្មរបស់សហគ្រាសទាំងមូល ដោយរាប់បញ្ចូលទាំងទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល និងសាខា Kind of business activities of the entire enterprise that include not only those of this head office but also those of branch offices (namely, "Head office + Branch offices") | | |
| 14-1 ប្រភេទសកម្មភាពអាជីវកម្មចម្បងរបស់សហគ្រាស Kind of main business activity ▶ ប្រើសរីរសម្បត្តិសកម្មភាពអាជីវកម្មចម្បងណាមួយដោយផ្អែកទៅលើ ចំណូលពីការលក់ ឬចំនួនបុគ្គលិកធ្វើការងារច្រើនជាងគេបំផុត State the main business activity in terms of largest value added or largest manpower input | | សំណុំ 1.១.៧ NIS use only |
| 14-2 ប្រភេទសកម្មភាពអាជីវកម្មចម្បងទី២ក្នុងករណីដែលសហគ្រាសនោះមានសកម្មភាព២ ឬច្រើន Kind of the second biggest business activity if this establishment has two or more kinds of activities. | | |

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| សំណួរខាងក្រោមទី ១៥ -២១ សំរាប់សួរចំពោះសហគ្រាសជា "១-អង្គភាពទោល" និង "២-ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" តែប៉ុណ្ណោះដែលមាននៅក្នុងសំណួរទី ៦ Questions 15-21 are asked only to "1.Single unit" and "2. Head office" in Question 6. | | | |
| 15- តើសហគ្រាសនេះមានគ្រូបង្កើតឯកសារ គណនេយ្យ និងរបាយការណ៍ ថវិកា ឬទេ? Does this establishment or this enterprise keep Balance Sheet and Income Statements? | 1- ប្រាកដ Yes រំលងទៅសំណួរទី ១៧-២១ Go to (Q 17-21) | 2- ទេ No សួរសំណួរទី ១៦ តែប៉ុណ្ណោះ Go to Q16 only | |

សំណួរទី ១៦ សំដៅទៅលើគ្រប់សហគ្រាសជា "១-អង្គភាពទោល" និង "២-ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" ទាំងអស់ដែលមានចម្លើយថា "ទេ" នៅក្នុងសំណួរទី ១៥ តែប៉ុណ្ណោះ
Question 16 refers to all establishments of "1.Single unit" or "2. Head office" whose response to Question 15 is "No".

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| 16- ចំណូលពីការលក់ ចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការ និងចំនួនថ្ងៃធ្វើការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ឬ ប្រសិនបើចំណូលពីការលក់ និងចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ មិនច្បាស់លាស់ទេ ត្រូវបំពេញចំណូលពីការលក់ និងចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ឬ ប្រសិនបើចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ មិនច្បាស់លាស់ទេ ត្រូវបំពេញចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ Amount of sales and operating expenses and number of working days in February 2011. If the amount of February is unclear, figures of past one month should be filled in. In case of Head office, total amount of sales and operating expenses including Branch offices must be filled in. | | |
| 16-1 ចំណូលលក់សរុបក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ឬ ខែកន្លងមក ។ ប្រសិនបើចំណូលលក់មិនច្បាស់លាស់ ត្រូវកត់ត្រាចំណូលក្នុង១ថ្ងៃ Total amount of sales of one month in February 2011 or past one month. If the amount of one month is unclear, that per day should be filled in. ▶ រួមបញ្ចូលទាំងចំណូលទទួលបានពីសកម្មភាពប្រតិបត្តិការអាជីវកម្មដូចជា លក់ទំនិញ ផ្តល់សេវាកម្ម ។ល។ Include all income gained from operating activities such as selling of goods, providing services etc. | ១ខែ Per month US \$ (១ ថ្ងៃ Per day) US \$ | |
| 16-2 ចំណាយសរុបក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ឬ ខែកន្លងមក ។ ប្រសិនបើចំណាយមិនច្បាស់លាស់ត្រូវកត់ត្រាចំណាយក្នុង១ថ្ងៃ Total amount of expenses of one month in February 2011 or past one month. If the amount of one month is unclear, that of per day should be filled in. ▶ រួមបញ្ចូលទាំងចំណាយសំរាប់សកម្មភាពប្រតិបត្តិការអាជីវកម្មដូចជា ទិញផលិតផលសំរាប់លក់ សំរាប់ប្រតិបត្តិការ ឬសំរាប់ផ្តល់សេវាកម្ម ថ្លៃជួលបារ ប្រាក់ខែ និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួល ។ល។ Include every expense spent for operating activities such as purchase of products for sales and costs for providing services, rent for shops and employees' salaries and wages etc. | ១ខែ Per month US \$ (១ ថ្ងៃ Per day) US \$ | |
| 16-2-1 ក្នុងចំណោមការចំណាយខាងលើ ចំណាយប្រាក់ខែ និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួលបុគ្គលិកសរុបក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ។ ប្រសិនបើចំណាយប្រាក់ខែ និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួលក្នុង ១ខែនៃខែ កុម្ភៈ មិនច្បាស់លាស់ ត្រូវកត់ត្រាចំណាយប្រាក់ខែ និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួលក្នុង១ថ្ងៃ Out of the amount of expense of one month, total amount of employees' salaries and wages of one month in February 2011 or past one month. If the amounts of one month is unclear, that per day should be filled in. | ១ខែ Per month US \$ (១ ថ្ងៃ Per day) US \$ | |
| 16-3 ចំនួនថ្ងៃធ្វើការក្នុងខែ កុម្ភៈ ឆ្នាំ ២០១១ ឬ ក្នុងខែកន្លងមក Number of working days in February 2011 or past one month | | ថ្ងៃ days |

ចំពោះសហគ្រាសដែលមិនមាន "តារាងតុល្យការ" ឬ "របាយការណ៍ចំណូលចំណាយ" ត្រូវបំពេញការសម្ភាសន៍ត្រឹមនេះ
▶ Questions to establishments with no "Balance Sheet" or "Income Statement" are over.

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| សំណួរខាងក្រោមទី ១៧-២១ សំដៅទៅលើសហគ្រាសជា "១-អង្គភាពទោល" និង "២-ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" ដែលមានចម្លើយថា "ទេ" នៅក្នុងសំណួរទី ១៥ តែប៉ុណ្ណោះ ។ Question 17 to 21 below refer only to establishments of "1.Single unit" and "2. Head office" whose response to Question 15 is "Yes". | | | |
| សំណួរនេះគឺសំរាប់សហគ្រាសជា "អង្គភាពទោល" និង "ទីស្នាក់ការកណ្តាល" នៃ ៣-ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិទូទៅ ៤-ក្រុមហ៊ុនសហកម្មសិទ្ធិមានកំរិត ៥-ក្រុមហ៊ុនឯកជន ទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត ៦-ក្រុមហ៊ុនមហាជនទទួលខុសត្រូវមានកំរិត ឬ ៧-បុគ្គលិកក្រុមហ៊ុនពាណិជ្ជកម្មបរទេស ។ ផ្នែកនីមួយៗនៃសំណួរទាំងនេះត្រូវបានដកស្រង់ចេញពី "តារាងតុល្យការ" និង "របាយការណ៍ចំណូលចំណាយ" ហើយការបំពេញសំណួរនេះ គឺត្រូវបានដកចេញពីសំណួរទាំងនេះ តែប៉ុណ្ណោះ ដែលសហគ្រាសបានរក្សាទុកតែប៉ុណ្ណោះ ។ These questions relate only to "Single unit" and "Head office" of 3-General partnership, 4- Limited partnership, 5- Private limited company, 6- Public limited company or 7- Subsidiary of foreign company. Each category of these questions can be extracted from "Balance Sheet" and "Income Statement", and filed in by just copying from "Current Amount" of these documents which the establishment keeps. | | | |
| 17- ចំនួនទ្រព្យសកម្មសរុបនៅដំណាច់ខែ ធ្នូ ឆ្នាំ ២០១០ (សរុប ១៧.១ និង ១៧.២) Total Amount of Assets at the end of December 2010 (Sum of 17-1 and 17-2) | | A0 | US \$ |
| 17-1 ទ្រព្យសកម្មរយៈពេលវែង Non-current assets (fixed assets) | | A1 | US \$ |
| 17-2 ទ្រព្យសកម្មរយៈពេលខ្លី Current assets (នេះមិនមែនសរុបពី១៧-២-១ដល់១៧-២-៤ទេ This is not the sum of 17-2-1-17-2-4) | | A13 | US \$ |
| សន្និធិ (of which) Inventories | 17-2-1 សន្និធិ/ ស្តុកវត្ថុធាតុដើម និងសំភារៈផ្គត់ផ្គង់ Stocks of raw materials and supplies | A14 | US \$ |
| | 17-2-2 សន្និធិ/ ស្តុកទំនិញ Stocks of goods | A15 | US \$ |
| | 17-2-3 សន្និធិ/ ស្តុកផលិតផលសំរេច Stocks of finished goods | A16 | US \$ |
| | 17-2-4 សន្និធិ/ ស្តុកផលិតផលពាក់កណ្តាលសំរេច Products in progress | A17 | US \$ |

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| 18- មូលនិធិនៃដំណាច់ ខែ ធ្នូ ឆ្នាំ ២០១០ Equity Held at the end of December 2010 | A28 | US \$ |
| 18-1 មូលធន/ មូលធនភាគហ៊ុន (of which) Capital/ Share capital | A29 | US \$ |

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| 19- មំណុលរយៈពេលវែងនៃដំណាច់ ខែ ធ្នូ ឆ្នាំ ២០១០ Non-current Liabilities at the end of December 2010 | A36 | US \$ |
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| 20- មំណុលរយៈពេលខ្លីនៃដំណាច់ ខែ ធ្នូ ឆ្នាំ ២០១០ Current liabilities at the end of December 2010 | A41 | US \$ |
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| 21- របាយការណ៍ចំណូល និងចំណាយក្នុងឆ្នាំ ២០១០ តាម " មូលដ្ឋានប្រាក់កម្រៃគណនេយ្យ " ដែលគាំទ្រដោយមូលនិធិ និងចំណាយពាក់ព័ន្ធក្នុងរយៈពេលដូចគ្នា Amount of Revenues and Expenses in a Year 2010 under "Accrual basis accounting", which records revenues and related expenses in the same period. | | ជាដុល្លារអាមេរិក / in US\$ | |
|---|-----|----------------------------|-------|
| 21-1 ចំណូលប្រតិបត្តិការ Operating Revenues (សរុបពី ២១.១.១ ដល់ ២១.១.៣) (Sum of 21-1-1 to 21-1-3) | B0 | | US \$ |
| 21-1-1 ការលក់ផលិតផល Sales of manufactured products (សហគ្រាសផលិត) | B1 | | US \$ |
| 21-1-2 ការលក់ទំនិញ Sales of goods (សហគ្រាសលក់ទំនិញ) | B2 | | US \$ |
| 21-1-3 ការផ្តល់ផ្គត់ផ្គង់សេវា Sales/Provision of services (សហគ្រាសផ្តល់សេវា) | B3 | | US \$ |
| 21-2 សរុបថ្លៃដើមប្រតិបត្តិការ Total of operating costs (សរុបពី ២១.២.១ ដល់ ២១.២.៣ Sum of 21-2-1 to 21-2-3) | — | | US \$ |
| 21-2-1 ថ្លៃដើមផលិតផលបានលក់របស់សហគ្រាសផលិតកម្ម Costs of products sold of production enterprises | B4 | | US \$ |
| 21-2-2 ថ្លៃដើមទំនិញបានលក់របស់សហគ្រាសក្រៅផលិតកម្ម Costs of goods sold of Non-production enterprises | B5 | | US \$ |
| 21-2-3 ថ្លៃដើមសេវាបានផ្តល់ផ្គត់ផ្គង់ Costs of services provided | B5a | | US \$ |
| 21-3 ចំណូលផ្សេងៗ Other revenues (សរុបពី ២១.៣.១ ដល់ ២១.៣.១១) (Sum of 21-3-1 ~ 21-3-11) | B7 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-1 ឧបត្ថម្ភធន Subsidy/ Grant | B8 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-2 ចំណូលពីភាគហ៊ុនទទួលបាន ឬ ត្រូវទទួលបាន Dividend received or receivable | B9 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-3 ចំណូលពីការប្រាក់បានទទួល ឬ ត្រូវទទួលបាន Interest received or receivable | B10 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-4 ចំណូលពីស្វយសារបានទទួល ឬ ត្រូវទទួលបាន Royalty received or receivable | B11 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-5 ចំណូលពីការជួលបានទទួល ឬ ត្រូវទទួលបាន Rental received or receivable | B12 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-6 ផលចំណេញពីការលក់ទ្រព្យសកម្ម រយៈពេលវែង Gain from disposal of fixed assets (capital gain) | B13 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-7 ផលចំណេញពីការលក់មូលបត្រ ឬ សញ្ញាប័ណ្ណ Gain from disposal of securities | B14 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-8 ភាគចំណេញពីប្រតិបត្តិការរួមគ្នា Share of profit from joint venture | B15 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-9 ផលចំណេញពីការប្តូរប្រាក់សំរេចបាន Realized exchange gain | B16 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-10 ផលចំណេញពីការប្តូរប្រាក់មិនទាន់សំរេចបាន Unrealized exchange gain | B17 | | US \$ |
| 21-3-11 ចំណូលដទៃទៀតក្រៅពីខាងលើ Other revenues than those described above | B18 | | US \$ |

21- របាយការណ៍ចំណូល និងចំណាយក្នុងឆ្នាំ ២០១០ តាម " មូលដ្ឋានប្រតិបត្តិការ " ដែលគណនាចំណូល និងចំណាយពាក់ព័ន្ធក្នុងរយៈពេលដូចគ្នា (ត)

Amount of Revenues and Expenses in a Year 2010 under "Accrual basis accounting", which records revenues and related expenses in same period. (Con't)

ជាដុល្លារអាមេរិក / in US\$

| | | | |
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| 21-4 | ចំណាយប្រតិបត្តិការ Operating Expenses (សរុបពី ២១.៤.១ ដល់ ២១.៤.១៩) (Sum of 21-4-1 ~ 21-4-19) | B19 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-1 | ចំណាយបៀវត្ស និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួល Salaries and wages | B20 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-2 | ចំណាយប្រេង ឧស្ម័ន អគ្គិសនី និងទឹក Fuel, gas, electricity and water expenses | B21 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-3 | ចំណាយធ្វើដំណើរ និងចំណាយស្នាក់នៅ Travelling and accommodation expenses | B22 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-4 | ចំណាយដឹកជញ្ជូន Transportation expenses | B23 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-5 | ចំណាយលើការជួល Rents | B24 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-6 | ចំណាយលើការថែទាំ និងជួសជុល Repair and maintenance expenses | B25 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-7 | ចំណាយលើការកំសាន្តសប្បាយ Entertainment expenses | B26 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-8 | ចំណាយលើការរំលែងសារ ផ្សាយពាណិជ្ជកម្ម និងចំណាយការលក់ Commission, advertising, selling expenses | B27 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-9 | ចំណាយបង់ពន្ធ និងអាករផ្សេងៗ Other tax expenses | B28 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-10 | ចំណាយលើអំណោយ Donation expenses | B29 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-11 | ចំណាយលើសេវាគ្រប់គ្រង ពិគ្រោះយោបល់ បច្ចេកទេស និងសេវាប្រហាក់ប្រហែល Management, consultation, other technical, and other similar service expenses | B30 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-12 | ចំណាយលើស្នូលសារ Royalty expenses | B31 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-13 | ចំណាយលើបំណុលទារមិនបាន Bad debts written off expenses | B32 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-14 | ចំណាយរំលស់ Amortization/depletion and depreciation expenses | B33 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-15 | ការកើនឡើង ឬថយចុះសិវិធានធន Increase/decrease in provisions | B34 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-16 | ខាតពីការលក់ទ្រព្យសកម្មរយៈពេលវែង Loss on disposal of fixed assets | B35 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-17 | ខាតពីការប្តូរប្រាក់សំរេចបាន Realised exchange loss | B36 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-18 | ខាតពីការប្តូរប្រាក់មិនទាន់សំរេចបាន Unrealised exchange loss | B37 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-4-19 | ចំណាយផ្សេងៗ Other expenses | B38 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-5 | ចំណាយការប្រាក់បង់អោយអ្នករស់នៅ Interest expenses paid to residents | B40 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-6 | ចំណាយការប្រាក់បង់អោយអ្នករស់នៅ Interest expenses paid to non residents | B41 | <i>US \$</i> |
| 21-7 | ពន្ធលើប្រាក់ចំណេញ Profit tax | B43 | <i>US \$</i> |

ពិនិត្យដោយមន្ត្រីសម្ភាសន៍ Checked by enumerator ត្រឹមត្រូវ Correct ប្រសិនបើត្រឹមត្រូវសូមគូសរង្វង់លើពាក្យ ត្រឹមត្រូវ If it is "correct", circle this

បានឃើញ និងបញ្ជាក់ថាព័ត៌មានដែលបានបំពេញពិតជាត្រឹមត្រូវ
 I certify that the information filled in the Form is accurate
 ធ្វើនៅ..... ថ្ងៃទី.....ខែ.....ឆ្នាំ ២០១១
 Issued at.....Date.....
 ហត្ថលេខា/ត្រាម្ចាស់សហគ្រាស ឬអ្នកតំណាងសហគ្រាស
 Signature/stamp of Establishment Owner/Manager



**KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA
NATION RELIGION KING**



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF CAMBODIA

No: 139 ANK.BK

SUB-DECREE

ON

2011 ESTABLISHMENT CENSUS OF THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA



THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT

- Having seen the Constitution of the Kingdom of Cambodia
- Having seen the Royal Decree No: NS/ RKT /0908 / 1055 dated 25 September 2008 on the formulation of the Royal Government of the Kingdom of Cambodia
- Having seen the Royal Kram No: 02/ NS / 94 dated 20 July 1994 promulgating the law on Organization and Functioning of the Council of Ministers
- Having seen the Royal Kram No: NS / RKM /0196 / 11 dated 24 January 1996 promulgating the law on the Establishment of the Ministry of Planning
- Having seen the Royal Kram No: NS / RKM / 0505/ 015 dated 09 May 2005 promulgating the Statistics Law
- Having seen the Sub-Decree No: 55 ANK.BK dated 23 September 1997 on Organization and Functioning the Ministry of Planning
- Having seen the Sub-Decree No: 09 ANK/BK dated 26 January 2007 on the Organization and Functioning the National Statistical System
- Having been approved by the Council of the Ministers during its plenary session on 14 August 2009

Decides:

Chapter I

General Provisions

Article 1:

This sub-decree aims to define the Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia 2011.

Article 2:

This sub-decree aims the following

- To obtain the information on all types of establishments, serving for users
- To provide basic database for the formulation of policies, strategies, action plans, and other projects to improve socio-economic development and welfare of the people.

Article 3:

The scope of this sub-decree extends of all economic units located in the territory of the Kingdom of Cambodia except agricultural, forestry and fishery units.

Article 4:

Technical term used in this sub-decree shall have the meaning as follows:

- Establishment refers to enterprise or a part of enterprise which has fixed location, and single productive activity or principal productive activity accounted for most of the value added.
- Establishment Census refers to Economic Census which is conducted on economic units including all types of establishments such as factories, state and private enterprises, handicrafts, corporations, whole sales, retailed sales and other services.

Chapter II

Census date

Article 5:

The date of establishment census of the Kingdom of Cambodia is defined as 01 March 2011.

Chapter III

Mechanism and Procedure

Article 6:

Establish the National Committee for 2011 Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia, comprised of the following composition:

1. Minister of Planning

Chairman

Unofficial translation

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 2. Secretary of State, Ministry of Economy and Finance | Vice chairman |
| 3. Secretary of State, Ministry of Interior | Vice chairman |
| 4. Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Permanent vice chairman |
| 5. Secretary of State, Council of Ministers | Member |
| 6. Secretary of State, Ministry of Industry, Mines and Energy | Member |
| 7. Secretary of State, Ministry of Commerce | Member |
| 8. Secretary of State, Ministry of Planning | Member |
| 9. Secretary of State, Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports | Member |
| 10. Secretary of State, Ministry of Health | Member |
| 11. Secretary of State, Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training | Member |
| 12. Secretary of State, Ministry of Land Management, Urbanization and Construction | Member |
| 13. Secretary of State, Ministry of Post and Telecommunication | Member |
| 14. Secretary of State, Ministry of Information | Member |
| 15. Secretary of State, Ministry of Public Works and Transports | Member |
| 16. Secretary of State, Ministry of Tourism | Member |
| 17. Secretary of State, Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterans and Youth Rehabilitation | Member |
| 18. Secretary of State, Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts | Member |
| 19. Secretary of State, Ministry of Women's Affairs | Member |
| 20. Secretary of State, Secretariat of Civil Aviation | Member |
| 21. Secretary General, Council for Development of Cambodia | Member |
| 22. Vice Governor, National Bank of Cambodia | Member |
| 23. Director General of National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning | Secretary |

Article 7:

The National Committee for Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia 2011 has Technical Committee of Establishment Census, National Steering Committee for Census Information and Education Campaign (NSC) of Establishment Census, and Capital and Provincial Committees of Establishment Census defined by decision.

Article 8:

The National Committee for Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia 2011 shall have duties as follows:

- a. Guide and approve all general affairs related to Establishment Census.
- b. Prepare and establish a Technical Committee and Publicity Committee for Establishment Census located in the Ministry of Planning and under the lead of Minister of Planning for direct implementation of all technical works of Establishment Census.
- c. Prepare and establish a Capital and Provincial Committees of Establishment Census.

Unofficial translation

- d. Assign staff to join in Establishment Census with the requests from the Technical Committee of Establishment Census.
- e. Have meeting on progress of work at least once in every 6 months (six months) following the invitation by the chairman of the committee or vice chairman of the committee when the chairman of the committee is absent.
- f. Report to the Royal Government of Cambodia on the progress and the results of Establishment Census.

Article 9:

The National Committee of Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia has rights to use the seal of the Ministry of Planning.

The Technical Committee of Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia has rights to use the seal of the Ministry of Planning.

The National Steering Committee for Census Information and Education Campaign of Establishment Census of the Kingdom of Cambodia has rights to use the seal of the Ministry of Planning.

Capital /Provincial Committee of Establishment Census has the right to use the seal of the Capital/ Province.

Article 10:

The Establishment Census must have the following stages:

1. Pre-census operations includes:
 - Preparing maps
 - Counting and listing economic units
 - Pre-testing survey and pilot census
2. Interview of economic units in the census
3. Post-census operations includes:
 - Post enumeration survey for evaluation of the census
 - Other surveys in case of necessity

Article 11:

The Director General of the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning, is the Director General of Establishment Census and assisted by the technical and administrative officials of the National Institute of Statistics and Capital, Provincial Planning Departments for all census works.

Article 12:

Census officials including supervisors, enumerators, assisting agencies for census operations are to be appointed by Minister of Planning with the request from Director General of Establishment Census. This assignment can be done only during the census period.

Article 13:

Minister of Planning shall have the right to request officials from line ministries, public institutions, and ordinary people in order to assist Establishment Census.

Article 14:

All owners of economic units must cooperate and allow census officers who show the official mission letter to enter economic units, dwellings or owner's location with the census aim, and allow those officers to paint, paste stickers, symbols or identified codes at special location, serving the Establishment Census.

Article 15:

Minister of Planning can appoint the managers of the Establishment Census at special areas as the following:

- a. Managers of public and private enterprises;
- b. Managers of hotels, guesthouses, and physical relaxation centers;
- c. Managers of commercial trade and industrial establishments;
- d. Managers of railways, airports, taxi ports, and ports;
- e. Directors of hospitals;
- f. Managers of other necessary economic units.

Article 16:

Officials who are not in charge of census have no right to browse books, register or recorded copies done by census officials.

Chapter IV

Sources of funding

Article 17:

The Establishment Census has the following sources of funding:

- National budget
- Financing from development partners
- Donation from generous donors
- Other sources

Chapter V

Final Provision

Article 18:

All existing provisions which are contrary to this sub-decree shall be null and void.

Article 19:

Unofficial translation

Minister of Council of Ministers, Minister of Economy and Finance, Minister of Ministry of Interior, Minister of Planning, Ministers, Secretaries of State, all ministries, institutions, all local authorities and members of the National Committee as in Article 6 shall be responsible for implementing this sub-decree that takes effect from the date of signature.

Phnom Penh, 26 August 2009

Cc.

Prime Minister

- Ministry of Royal Palace
- Secretariat General of Council for Constitution
- Secretariat General of Senate
- Secretariat General of National Assembly
- Secretariat General of Royal Government Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo **Hun Sen**
- Cabinet of Samdech Prime Minister
- Cabinet of His Excellency and Her Excellency Deputy Prime Ministers
- As in Article 19
- Royal Journals
- Documentation

