SUMMARY RESULTS OF THE 2019 FAMILY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY

I  Outline of Family Income and Expenditure of Two-or-more-person Households

1. Expenditure of Two-or-more-person Households
   (1) The yearly average of monthly consumption expenditures per household was 293,379 yen, up 1.5% in nominal terms and up 0.9% in real terms from the previous year, showing third consecutive year increase in nominal terms and an increase after an interval of five years in real terms.
   (2) Among ten major categories of consumption expenditures, the expenditures of “Transportation & Communication”, “Culture & recreation” and “Medical care” increased by 3.8%, 3.2% and 3.8% in real terms from the previous year respectively.
   (3) The consumption expenditures of households with a household head aged 40 to 49 years, 50 to 59 years, less than 40 years and 70 years and over increased by 2.7%, 2.2%, 1.9% and 0.6% in real terms from the previous year respectively, while those of households with a household head aged 60 to 69 years decreased by 0.6% in real terms from the previous year.

2. Income and Expenditure of Workers' Households – Two-or-more-person Households –
   (1) Income
      The yearly average of monthly income per household was 586,149 yen, up 1.1% in nominal terms and up 0.5% in real terms from the previous year.
   (2) Disposable income
      (a) The disposable income, i.e. income minus non-consumption expenditures, was 476,645 yen, up 1.0% in nominal terms and up 0.4% in real terms from the previous year.
      (b) The disposable income of households with a household head aged 50 to 59 years, 60 years and over and less than 40 years increased by 1.2%, 1.0% and 0.5 in real terms from the previous year respectively, while those of households with a household head aged 40 to 49 years decreased by 0.3% in real terms from the previous year.
   (3) Consumption expenditure
      (a) The consumption expenditures was 323,853 yen, up 1.8% in nominal terms and up 1.2% in real terms from the previous year.
      (b) The consumption expenditures of households with a household head aged 40 to 49 years, 50 to 59 years and less than 40 years increased by 1.7%, 1.6% and 1.5% in real terms from the previous year respectively, while those of households with a household head aged 60 years and over decreased by 0.2% in real terms from the previous year.
(4) The average propensity to consume, i.e. the ratio of consumption expenditures to disposable income, was 67.9%.

The surplus, i.e. disposable income minus consumption expenditures, was 152,792 yen, the ratio of surplus to disposable income was 32.1%.

II  Expenditure of Total Households and One-person Household
1. The yearly average of monthly consumption expenditures per household of total households was 249,704 yen, up 0.1% in real terms from the previous year, showing an increase for the first time in six years.
2. The yearly average of monthly consumption expenditures per household of one-person households was 163,781 yen, down 1.0% in real terms from the previous year, showing the second consecutive year decrease in real terms.

※Revised forms of account books have been introduced to half of the sample households on January 2018. Moreover, those have been introduced to all of the sample households on January 2019. Changes from the previous year (%) in this summary are "discontinuity-adjusted figures", which are calculated to remove gaps influenced by the revision of the account books.