

Appendix 3 Foreign Exchange Rates ¹⁾

(Yen against U.S. dollar)

Year	Average	End of year
1994	102.23	99.83
1995	94.06	102.91
1996	108.79	115.98
1997	121.00	129.92
1998	130.90	115.20
1999	113.91	102.08
2000	107.77	114.90
2001	121.53	131.47
2002	125.31	119.37
2003	115.93	106.97
2004	108.18	103.78
2005	110.16	117.48
2006	116.31	118.92
2007	117.76	113.12
2008	103.37	90.28
2009	93.54	92.13
2010	87.78	81.51

1) Midpoint rate in the interbank foreign exchange market in Tokyo.

Source: Bank of Japan.

Appendix 4 Conversion Factors

	Metric units	British Imperial and U.S. equivalents
Length:	1 centimeter (cm)	0.3937008 inches
	1 meter (m)	{ 3.280840 feet
	1 kilometer (km)	{ 1.093613 yards
Area:	1 square meter (m ²)	{ 10.763910 square feet
	1 square kilometer (km ²)	{ 1.195990 square yards
	1 hectare (ha)	} 2.471054 acres
	10,000 square meters (m ²)	
Volume:	1 cubic meter (m ³)	{ 35.31467 cubic feet
		{ 1.307951 cubic yards
Weight:	1 kilogram (kg)	{ 35.27396 ounces
		{ 2.204623 pounds
	1 ton (t)	{ 0.9842065 long tons
Capacity:		{ 1.1023113 short tons
	1 liter (ℓ)	{ 0.8798766 imp. quarts
		{ 1.056688 U.S. liq. quarts
Temperature:	centigrade (°C)	5/9 (Fahrenheit-32)