

Appendix 2 Main Economic Indicators of Selected Countries

Item	Year	Japan	Argentina	Australia	Brazil	Canada	
Population (millions)	2008	127.69	39.71	21.51	191.54	33.33	
	2009	127.51	40.06	21.90	193.25	33.68	
	2010	128.06	40.41	22.27	194.95	34.02	
	Projection (medium variant)	2050	95.15	50.56	31.39	222.84	43.64
Employed persons (1,000)	2008	a 62,820	b 10,279	10,741	c 90,786	17,126	
Unemployed persons (1,000)	2008	a 3,360	b 898	471	c 8,060	1,119	
Unemployment rates (%)	2008	a 5.1	...	4.2	c 8.2	6.1	
Hours of work per week (manufacturing)	2008	42.4	bd 45.3	37.7	c 43.6	37.2	
Industrial production index (2005=100)	2009	81.7	...	101.3	104.0	102.8	
	2010	94.3	...	105.6	114.9	106.4	
Gross domestic product (US\$ billion)	2008	4,892	328	1,051	1,639	1,499	
	2009	5,042	309	1,014	1,572	1,336	
Wholesale price index (2005=100)	2009	103.0	e 149.0	f 113.1	120.7	g 104.6	
	2010	102.8	e 173.5	f 115.6	127.6	g 105.7	
Consumer price index (2005=100)	2009	100.3	139.3	112.6	119.7	107.0	
	2010	99.6	# 154.3	115.8	125.7	108.9	
Broad money Percent changes from the previous year (%)	End of 2009	2.0	17.0	0.5	15.8	...	
	End of 2010	2.0	33.1	9.4	15.4	...	
Imports, CIF (US\$ billion)	2010	692.4	48.0	201.6	191.5	390.5	
Exports, FOB (US\$ billion)	2010	769.8	64.7	212.4	201.9	386.0	
Gold and foreign exchange reserves (US\$ million)	End of 2009	1,023,586	46,189	39,090	237,424	54,244	
	End of 2010	1,062,816	49,829	38,798	287,114	57,004	
Foreign exchange rates (national currency per U.S. dollar)		Yen	Pesos	Australian dollars	Reais	Canadian dollars	
	Average	2010	87.78	3.8963	1.0902	1.7592	1.0302
	End of year	2010	81.51	3.9560	0.9840	1.6858	1.0009

a) 2009. b) Urban agglomerations. c) 2007. d) 2005. e) Producer prices. f) Manufacturing output.
g) Industry selling.

Appendix 2

Main Economic Indicators of Selected Countries (Continued)

Item	Year	China	Euro Area	France	Germany
Population (millions)	2008	1,328.3	328.49	62.10	82.48
	2009	1,334.9	329.99	62.44	82.41
	2010	1,341.3	330.93	62.79	82.30
	Projection (medium variant) 2050	1,295.6	...	72.44	74.78
Employed persons (1,000)	2008	774,800	...	25,913	38,734
Unemployed persons (1,000)	2008	a 8,860	...	2,070	3,141
Unemployment rates (%)	2008	a 4.2	...	7.4	7.5
Hours of work per week (manufacturing)	2008	a 47.9	...	36.7	38.4
Industrial production index (2005=100)	2009	...	90.8	87.3	94.0
	2010	...	97.5	92.3	104.8
Gross domestic product (US\$ billion)	2008	4,416	...	2,854	3,635
	2009	4,984	...	2,649	3,330
Wholesale price index (2005=100)	2009	...	b 109.0	b 104.1	b 108.0
	2010	...	b 112.1	b 107.2	b 109.7
Consumer price index (2005=100)	2009	...	c 108.1	106.2	107.0
	2010	...	c 109.9	107.8	108.2
Broad money					
Percent changes from the previous year (%)	End of 2009	28.4	...	...	...
	End of 2010	18.9	...	...	...
Imports, CIF (US\$ billion)	2010	1,394.7	1,889.9	599.2	1,067.1
Exports, FOB (US\$ billion)	2010	1,578.3	1,960.1	519.7	1,270.3
Gold and foreign exchange reserves (US\$ million)	End of 2009	2,417,903	d 301,873	50,930	65,935
	End of 2010	2,867,905	d 318,945	60,021	68,188
Foreign exchange rates (national currency per U.S. dollar)		Yuan	Euros	Euros	Euros
Average	2010	6.7703	0.7550	0.7550	0.7550
End of year	2010	6.6229	0.7484	0.7484	0.7484

a) Urban areas. b) Producer prices. c) Harmonized CPI. d) Including European Central Bank.

India	Indonesia	Italy	Korea, Rep. of	Mexico	Russia	Saudi Arabia
1,190.9	234.95	59.89	47.73	110.63	143.16	26.17
1,207.7	237.41	60.25	47.96	112.03	143.06	26.81
1,224.6	239.87	60.55	48.18	113.42	142.96	27.45
1,692.0	293.46	59.16	47.05	143.92	126.19	44.94
a 368,966	102,553	23,405	23,577	43,867	70,965	7,957
a 16,634	9,395	1,692	769	1,593	4,791	418
a 4.3	8.4	6.7	3.2	3.5	6.3	5.0
b 46.9	43.8	35.9	43.7	46.4	c 6.8	56
135.1	d 108.3	83.0	118.9	99	...	...
151.6	d 113.2	87.5	138.7	106	...	...
1,281	511	2,297	931	1,086	1,668	475
1,287	540	2,113	833	872	1,231	369
121.8	165.8	e 109.2	e 110.9	124.7	...	113.0
133.2	170.9	e 112.4	e 115.1	128.7	...	117.9
135.2	140.9	108.2	112.8	119.3	152.3	122.9
151.4	150.6	109.9	116.1	# 124.2	162.8	129.5
18.0	13.0	...	12.2	11.5	17.3	10.8
17.5	...	...	14.9	12.8	24.6	5.2
323.6	132.1	486.6	425.2	316.6	273.2	97.1
216.9	157.8	447.5	466.4	298.1	400.1	f 188.5
266,166	63,692	50,096	269,958	99,605	417,794	410,263
276,243	93,035	51,933	291,515	120,276	444,953	445,281
Rupees	Rupiah	Euros	Won	Pesos	Rubles	Riyals
45.726	9,090.4	0.7550	1,156.1	12.636	30.3680	3.7500
44.810	8,991.0	0.7484	1,134.8	12.357	30.4770	3.7500

a) 2000. b) 2006. c) Per day. d) Manufacturing production. e) Producer prices. f) 2009.

Appendix 2

Main Economic Indicators of Selected Countries (Continued)

Item	Year	South Africa	Turkey	U.K.	U.S.A.	
Population (millions)	2008	49.32	70.92	61.27	304.99	
	2009	49.75	71.85	61.65	307.69	
	2010	50.13	72.75	62.04	310.38	
	Projection (medium variant)	2050	56.76	91.62	72.82	403.10
Employed persons (1,000)	2008	13,713	21,194	29,475	145,362	
Unemployed persons (1,000)	2008	4,075	2,611	1,643	8,924	
Unemployment rates (%)	2008	22.9	11.0	5.3	5.8	
Hours of work per week (manufacturing)	2008	a 175.3	52.8	b 40.9	40.8	
Industrial production index (2005=100)	2009	c 96.2	103.2	87.1	92.1	
	2010	c 100.9	116.4	89.0	97.3	
Gross domestic product (US\$ billion)	2008	276	730	2,657	14,369	
	2009	286	615	2,169	14,119	
Wholesale price index (2005=100)	2009	d 136.6	d 132.6	e 113.2	d 109.9	
	2010	d 144.8	d 143.9	e 117.9	d 117.4	
Consumer price index (2005=100)	2009	133.9	141.0	111.3	109.9	
	2010	139.6	153.1	116.5	111.7	
Broad money Percent changes from the previous year (%)	End of 2009	1.8	12.7	-	-0.7	
	End of 2010	6.9	18.3	4.2	-1.9	
Imports, CIF (US\$ billion)	2010	f 73.2	185.5	561.7	1,968.1	
Exports, FOB (US\$ billion)	2010	81.8	114.0	410.3	1,227.6	
Gold and foreign exchange reserves (US\$ million)	End of 2009	35,458	71,079	56,250	134,067	
	End of 2010	38,391	80,915	68,882	135,487	
Foreign exchange rates (national currency per U.S. dollar)		Rand	Liras	Pounds	U.S. dollars	
	Average	2010	7.3212	1.5028	0.6468	1.0000
	End of year	2010	6.6316	1.5413	0.6388	1.0000

a) Per month. 2002. b) 2007. c) Manufacturing production. d) Producer prices. e) Manufacturing output. f) 2009.

Source: Statistics Bureau, MIC; Cabinet Office; Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare; Bank of Japan; United Nations; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; EUROSTAT.